Agnes Scott College
Catalog
2007-2009

Agnes Scott College does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, religion, sexual orientation, age or disability in the recruitment and admission of any student and, in addition, does not discriminate on the basis of gender in the recruitment and admission of students to its graduate and post-baccalaureate programs. This nondiscrimination policy also applies to all the rights, privileges, programs and activities generally accorded or made available to students at the college, and to the administration of educational policies, scholarship and loan programs and all other programs administered by the college.

Agnes Scott College is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097, telephone number 404 679-4501, Web site, http://www.sacscoc.org) to award the Bachelor of Arts degree and the Master of Arts in Teaching degree.

Agnes Scott at a Glance

Agnes Scott College is a highly selective, independent national liberal arts college for women located in metropolitan Atlanta.
Enrollment: 1,000 students
Students representing 30 countries and 40 states
100 percent of tenure-track faculty hold a Ph.D. or other terminal degree.
Student-faculty ratio: 10 to 1
Average class size: 15
One-third of the student body from underrepresented groups
27 buildings on a 100-acre campus in a national historic district
Cross registration at 18 other colleges and universities in metropolitan Atlanta
Dual-degree program in engineering with Georgia Institute of Technology
Dual-degree program in nursing with Emory University
Dual-degree program in art and architecture with Washington University in St. Louis
Exchange program with Mills College in Oakland, Calif.

Three Post-Baccalaureate programs: the Master of Arts in teaching secondary English, the Master of Arts in teaching secondary biology, chemistry, math or physics, and the Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Program.

Study-abroad programs include The Coca-Cola Global Awareness Program, Global Connections and International Student Exchange Program, which provides opportunities to study at more than 127 universities in 35 countries.

Mission of Agnes Scott College

AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE educates women to think deeply, live honorably and engage the intellectual and social challenges of their times.

Agnes Scott College provides a dynamic liberal arts and sciences curriculum of the highest standards so that students and faculty can realize their full creative and intellectual potential.
Agnes Scott College fosters an environment in which women can develop high expectations for themselves as individuals, scholars, professionals and citizens of the world.

Agnes Scott College strives to be a just and inclusive community that expects honorable behavior, encourages spiritual inquiry and promotes respectful dialogue across differences.

**FOUNDATIONS**

Agnes Scott College honors in its name the integrity and intellectual curiosity of Agnes Irvine Scott, a Scots-Irish immigrant to the United States. Her son, Col. George Washington Scott, was the college’s primary benefactor, and the Rev. Frank Henry Gaines, minister of Decatur Presbyterian Church, was the founding president. While their leadership extended into the South the Presbyterian educational movement that began with Princeton University, Agnes Scott was established with a distinctive mission: to educate women for the betterment of their families and the elevation of their region. Initially named the Decatur Female Seminary in 1889 and renamed the Agnes Scott Institute in 1890, the college was chartered as Agnes Scott College in 1906.

In 1907 Agnes Scott was the first institution of higher education in Georgia to receive regional accreditation, and dedicated itself from the beginning to the highest level of moral and intellectual training and education. Its emphasis on academic excellence and a rigorous liberal arts curriculum fully abreast of the best institutions of this country has always encouraged independent thinking in an atmosphere for learning. The college’s residential campus, now prized for both its aesthetic distinction and state-of-the-art facilities, has given all student generations a sense of place, purpose and responsibility. Student self-government under an honor code has been a hallmark since 1906. A founding member of many national and regional educational associations, Agnes Scott has been a member of Phi Beta Kappa since 1926. This tradition of educational leadership continues in the 21st century as the college models new forms of undergraduate education for women, including innovative science and international programs, language, technology and speaking throughout the curriculum; and linkages to Atlanta’s university, business and cultural communities.

The Reformed tradition in which the college was created helped shape the intellectual, spiritual and ethical values affirmed to this day: individual inquiry, commitment to the common good, the importance of character formation and engagement with the world. These are reflected in its motto from II Peter 1:5, Now add to your faith virtue; and to virtue knowledge. The college’s charter commitment to provide auspices distinctly favorable to the maintenance of the faith and practice of the Christian religion has broadened into a commitment to ensure that students, faculty and staff of many faiths and secular persuasions are full participants in the life of the college. While Agnes Scott continues to be related to the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), its Board of Trustees is an independent, self-perpetuating governing body.

Widening the vision of its founders while remaining grounded in its original mission, Agnes Scott College continues to provide women with an edge for achievement. Alumnae distinguish themselves in medicine, science, education, ministry, the arts, law, politics, business and community service. Since the early 1920s, the college has ranked in the top 10 percent of American colleges whose graduates complete Ph.D. degrees. The Agnes Scott student body has expanded to include women who represent the diversity that is the United States and the world, women who are returning to college to complete their degrees, and women and men who seek the Master of Arts in Teaching. The engagement of the Agnes Scott community in the intellectual, cultural and social issues of its times represents both the proud history and the bright future of the college.

**AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE VALUES**

**A Commitment to Women**

To a holistic approach to education for women, acknowledging the primacy of intellectual development, with opportunities for physical, social, cultural and spiritual development.

To perspectives within the liberal arts tradition that are particularly significant for women.

**A Commitment to Teaching and Learning**

To academic excellence, rigor and creativity that engender the joy of learning.

To personal interaction between students and faculty with an emphasis on independent study and mentoring.

To the utilization of wide-ranging pedagogical techniques and technologies.

To an emphasis on collaborative learning.

**A Commitment to the Liberal Arts**

To the experience of a broad range of liberal studies disciplines, including the humanities, fine arts, natural and social sciences with
significant depth in a disciplinary or interdisciplinary major.
To the liberal arts as the indispensable foundation for professional life.

A Commitment to an Appreciation of Diverse Cultures
To curricula reflecting a wide range of original sources and scholarly critiques.
To a student body and a faculty who bring to Agnes Scott the diverse perspectives of their circumstances, cultures and backgrounds.
To applied learning opportunities in local and international communities.

A Commitment to a Community that Values Justice, Courage and Integrity
To encourage the development of a spiritual commitment and a set of values that can serve as sources of vitality, meaning and guidance in the lives of students.
To support the development of leadership skills and community service experience needed to become effective contributors to one’s family, profession and to society and world citizenship.

About Agnes Scott College
AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE is committed to educating women who achieve in their professions, contribute to their communities, engage the social, technological and global issues of their times and live personally and spiritually purposeful lives. Students thrive in an atmosphere of academic and intellectual challenge that includes independent studies and student-designed majors.
The liberal arts curriculum emphasizes academic excellence, interdisciplinary learning initiatives and experiential learning through local internships, collaborative research and study abroad. The campus is located in metropolitan Atlanta in the city of Decatur. Nationally known as a center for research and higher education, Atlanta provides resources and learning opportunities central to the Agnes Scott experience.

As a student immerses herself in the world, its cultures, history and ideas, she obtains the tools needed to explore her world passionately and ethically. She gains the confidence to handle difficult questions and offer responsible, rational and creative answers. As a women’s college, Agnes Scott provides diverse role models who offer rich and multilayered examples of what leadership can be. Students become leaders in social, athletic, academic and political arenas. The young woman who runs for office, competes for a scholarship or speaks up in class knows her gender is not an issue. As a result, she forms a clear view of her strengths and weaknesses, finds her voice and is encouraged to speak out about the issues of the day.

Agnes Scott’s alumnae and student body include Rhodes, Fulbright, Truman, Gates Millennium and Goldwater scholars, the first female chief justice of the South Carolina Supreme Court, a Tony Award- and Pulitzer Prize-winning playwright, internationally acclaimed scientists and women who work in the CIA, CDC, EPA, CNN and Peace Corps. Agnes Scott students have also received prestigious awards including the Benjamin A. Gilman International Scholarship, Rotary Ambassadorial Scholarship and Thomas R. Pickering Foreign Affairs Fellowship. Distinguished high school graduates come to Agnes Scott with a strong academic record and a desire to achieve higher goals. They leave with the knowledge and insight to achieve those goals and make a lasting contribution to their community, generation and world.

The Campus
JUST SIX MILES from Atlanta’s city center, Agnes Scott is located on a beautiful 100-acre campus in a national historic district and residential neighborhood of Decatur, Ga. Emory University, Georgia Institute of Technology and Georgia State University are a short drive away, and The University of Georgia is nearby in Athens. The college has 27 buildings (including three theme houses) and an apartment complex. With its Collegiate Gothic and Victorian architecture, brick walks and century-old trees, the campus is a pleasant place to stroll, meet friends, meditate or study.

AGNES SCOTT MAIN HALL
The first building constructed on campus, Agnes Scott Hall was built in 1891 and originally housed the entire school. The money to construct Agnes Scott Hall was donated by Col. George Washington Scott, one of the college’s founders, who envisioned a structure with the modern conveniences necessary to serve the college for many years.
More than 100 years later, Agnes Scott Hall continues to serve the campus as a residence hall and office/meeting space. The upper floors provide residence hall space, while the lower floors house the offices of the president, dean of students and financial aid. The building’s bell tower provides a focal point for the campus. In addition to ringing the bell for special occasions, seniors accepted to graduate school or hired for their first jobs are invited to ring the bell on Fridays during spring semester. The tower room, made famous in the opening scenes of the movie *Scream 2*, is also in Main.

**RESIDENTIAL OPTIONS**

In addition to Agnes Scott Hall, students may live in Hopkins, Inman, Rebekah, Walters and Winship residence halls, three theme houses and Avery Glen Apartments. Each residence-hall room contains an information outlet per bed, providing network, telephone and cable-TV services. Access to the Internet is provided at Avery Glen Apartments through Comcast cable-modem services.

**MCCAIN LIBRARY**

Agnes Scott’s library combines strong collections, individual attention, excellent study spaces and advanced technology to support students in research and course assignments. Built in 1936, the architecturally distinguished McCain Library reopened in 2001 after a total renovation and major expansion. Features include group study and media rooms, comfortable study nooks, an outdoor reading terrace and wireless network connectivity throughout the facility.

The library collection, selected to support the undergraduate curriculum, includes more than 223,000 volumes, almost 39,000 digital books, access to almost 15,000 periodical titles and approximately 20,000 sound and video recordings, as well as microforms and archives. Many resources are electronic and available remotely from other campus facilities, residence halls and off-campus locations. Nearly 200 databases offer full-text articles from several thousand journals, periodical indexes in most major academic areas and reference tools serving all disciplines. These electronic resources include, but also go beyond, the holdings of GALILEO, Georgia’s statewide virtual library.

Through Agnes Scott’s membership in ARCHE (the Atlanta Regional Council for Higher Education), students enjoy access to library holdings of 18 other local colleges and universities. Interlibrary loan provides additional access to specialized research materials that might be needed by students or faculty members.

**COMPUTER FACILITIES**

The college provides technology resources that enhance the teaching and learning environment. All campus facilities and classrooms are wired for the college computer network. Through the campus network, students have access to the Internet, e-mail, network file and print services and online Web-based services (McCain Library, Blackboard, AscAgnes, Online Phone Directory and the campus intranet).

McCain Library’s ground floor houses a 24-hour accessible area containing the Center for Writing and Speaking and other instructional support spaces. There are also desktop computers available for academic applications near McCain’s first floor entrance. At the library’s main circulation desk, students may check out a laptop for wireless use within the library. McCain’s second floor classroom/lab is used for library research classes and to meet extra computer demand at exam time.

Alston Campus Center provides a number of computing facilities including Butler Business Center, Cyber Café and the eCommons Lab. Buttrick Hall houses the Educational Curriculum Library, Hayes M.A.T. computer lab, Math/Economics computer lab and media-enriched classrooms. Macintosh computers are available in the Dana Fine Arts Building graphics lab. McCain Library houses the bibliographic-instruction classroom and the Educational Technology Center, a 24-hour accessible area containing the Center for Writing and Speaking, Technology Production Studio, multimedia laptop classroom and the computerized language lab/classroom. Public computers are available for use in the library and wireless laptops are available for check out. A small computer lab is available in each residence hall for student computing use and printing.

Computer technology can be found throughout the Bullock Science Center in teaching and research labs, computer labs, computerized classrooms and student-project labs. Special-purpose computer labs include Presser Hall's music lab, Bradley Observatory’s research lab and the Bullock Science Center’s Linux lab.

Through the Office of Information Technology, students can check out a laptop for course-related special projects. A wide selection of software is available on all campus-computer systems, and a variety of special-use computer hardware can be found in computer labs.

**BULLOCK SCIENCE CENTER**

Opened in January 2003, the 115,000-square-foot Mary Brown Bullock Science Center houses media-rich classrooms, laboratories, faculty offices and equipment for the four disciplines that use investigative laboratories - biology, physics, chemistry and psychology. The center features multimillion-dollar instrumentation and dedicated faculty-student research laboratories. The center links the college’s southern side to its northern section and forms a quadrangle with McCain Library and Alston Campus Center.

**BRADLEY OBSERVATORY AND DELAFIELD PLANETARIUM**

The 70-seat Delafield Planetarium boasts a 10-meter AstroTek dome and a computer-controlled projector built by Zeiss Instruments,
maker of the world's finest planetarium projectors. When installed, only 10 other sites in the country and 23 other sites in the world had such projectors. Bradley Observatory is equipped with a lecture hall, a library, offices, a darkroom, extensive computer facilities, a wide variety of telescopes in addition to the Beck Telescope and an observation terrace plaza at the west entrance.

The renovated and expanded observatory holds frequent open houses and public events, including the William A. Calder Equinox Concert Series, which features musicians performing on the autumnal and vernal equinoxes. The observatory provides students with the means to make telescopes, duplicate historical experiments and observe and process data from astronomical phenomena. One of only two astronomical teaching and research facilities in Atlanta, Bradley Observatory was named in 1950 in honor of William C. and Sarah Hall Bradley.

**BUTTRICK HALL**

Built in 1930, Buttrick Hall is the hub of academic activity on campus, housing the Office of the Dean of the College and many academic departments and programs. The building was named for Wallace Buttrick, former president of the General Education Board of New York and a friend of the college.

**DANA FINE ARTS BUILDING**

Dana Fine Arts Building is the artistic center of campus. The building features modern design interwoven with Gothic architectural elements, creating a structure that is both functional and in keeping with the rest of the campus. The building houses an art gallery, classrooms, art studios and a theatre for the dramatic arts. The Dalton Gallery was named in honor of Harry L. Dalton and his wife, Mary Keesler Dalton 25, of North Carolina. Winter Theatre, which seats more than 300 people and features a modified-thrust stage, was named in honor of Professor Roberta Powers Winter 27, who taught speech and dramatic arts at the college from 1939 to 1974.

**PRESSER HALL**

Envisioned to house both a music center and chapel, Presser Hall opened in 1940. The building was named in honor of Theodore Presser, who established the Presser Foundation, which donated funds for the building. Dedicated in 1941, Gaines Chapel, named in honor of President Frank Henry Gaines (1889-1923), features seating for 800 and houses a 3,000-pipe, four-manual Austin organ. Presser Hall is also home to the Maclean Auditorium, a smaller 300-seat auditorium named for Professor Joseph Maclean, who headed the department of music from 1893 to 1918.

**ALSTON CAMPUS CENTER**

Alston Campus Center, opened in spring 2001, is the central point connecting the residential and academic areas of campus. The center contains meeting rooms for student functions and office space for administrative staff. High-tech features such as the Cyber Café and computer labs add to services offered. The facility also is home to the college bookstore, post office, copy center and snack bar along with the offices of career planning, student activities, multicultural affairs, residence life and the chaplain.

**EVANS HALL**

Letitia Pate Evans Hall, opened in 1950, was named in honor of Letitia Pate Evans of Hot Springs, Va., who served as an Agnes Scott trustee from 1949 until her death in 1953. Renovated in 1999, the building features seated dining space for 400 and conference facilities on the terrace level. It also features a marché servery and terraces for outdoor dining.

**ATHLETIC FACILITIES**

Robert W. Woodruff Physical Activities Building provides facilities for recreational and NCAA Division III intercollegiate athletic pursuits. Facilities include a basketball court; volleyball courts; an eight-lane, 25-meter competition swimming pool; cardio-training and select rise-weight equipment and a sports-medicine training room. The offices for the department of physical education and athletics are housed here. Located just beyond Woodruff are the Gellerstedt Track and Field and Byers Tennis Courts.

**CAMPUS SAFETY**

Agnes Scott has an excellent safety record. The campus and surrounding neighborhoods are considered comfortable places to live. Agnes Scott enjoys the protection of a fully staffed, highly trained campus police department. However, all campus community members are encouraged to be cognizant of the often-threatening world in which we live. Everyone should be alert and aware at all times and join a campuswide effort to maintain safety.

Students are offered a number of opportunities to learn more about personal safety and safety issues through lectures and self-defense classes. Because safety is a high priority, all residential spaces are secured and accessible only to those who have been assigned keys. Campus policy requires guests to be escorted by building residents. Call boxes for emergency assistance are located throughout the campus.
Life on Campus

ORIENTATION
At Agnes Scott the entire community works together to help incoming students successfully begin their college careers. Orientation begins during the summer before a new student arrives with contact from Orientation Council, upperclass students who plan and coordinate orientation activities and events. An integral part of orientation at Agnes Scott is the ASC 101 program. All incoming students are assigned to an ASC 101 group. Each ASC 101 group includes approximately 15 new students, a staff coordinator and two returning students. ASC 101 groups meet weekly until Fall Break and provide valuable information on a variety of topics, from the practical to the theoretical and philosophical. Transcripts will reflect completion of ASC 101.

Orientation includes meeting with a faculty adviser, help with course selection and placement tests and formal introductions to campus organizations. Students also get to know Agnes Scott through less formal programs. Social involvement is encouraged through activities such as weekend events in the Atlanta area, on-campus parties with students from other colleges and events on other campuses.

International students, members of underrepresented populations, transfer students and Woodruff Scholars (nontraditional students) are assigned to ASC 101 groups, and are offered additional programs tailored to their needs.

HONOR SYSTEM
Ethics and values are central to the purpose, curriculum and social life of Agnes Scott. The Honor System, one of the oldest in the country, is governed by students. Each student is expected to uphold the system’s high standards and take personal responsibility for her integrity and behavior. In choosing Agnes Scott, a student accepts the Honor System as her way of life and formally adopts it by the following pledge:

As a member of the Student Body of Agnes Scott College, I consider myself bound by honor to develop and uphold high standards of honesty and behavior; to strive for full intellectual and moral stature; to realize my social and academic responsibility in the community. To attain these ideals, I do therefore accept this Honor System as my way of life.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT
Agnes Scott is a community that values open communication among faculty, students and administrators. The Student Government Association acts as a formal liaison between students and the administration. Through this association, students are, to a large extent, self-governing as they assume responsibility for many policies and regulations. More information about student government can be found in the Student Handbook.

RESIDENCE LIFE
Agnes Scott’s residence halls are comfortable and inviting. Agnes Scott, Rebekah Scott and Inman halls have been restored to their Victorian elegance while meeting today’s needs for efficiency and comfort. Their former grace is recaptured with period design and furnishings (some donated by alumnae) and chandeliers in the lobbies and parlors. All three are listed in the National Register of Historic Places. Three other comfortable residence halls are Hopkins, Walters and Winship. All residence-hall rooms have Internet, telephone and cable-TV connections.

Residence halls are almost entirely self-governed within the policies of the college and the Office of Residence Life. Student staff in each hall includes a resident director and resident assistants, supervised by the director of residence life. The Student Handbook explains all campus regulations.

Apartment living is available at the college’s Avery Glen Apartments located on the east side of campus. An option for juniors and seniors, Avery Glen affords a greater sense of independent living.

Upperclasswomen have another housing option in the Residential Village, three restored Queen Anne-style homes on the west side of the campus. These houses operate with a goal of creating a living/learning community based on a learning theme. Students apply to live in these houses according to their interest in and commitment to assigned themes.

The main purpose of the theme houses is to facilitate learning. By choosing to reside in the house, residents commit to the plan for using the living arrangement to advance learning. Collaboration between faculty and students is an important focus of this arrangement, and each house has a faculty or staff adviser. Academic departments and programs submit theme proposals each year.

All students, except Woodruff Scholars, are required to live in campus housing. Any exception must be approved by the dean of students. Students in the Atlanta area who live with their parent(s) may apply for approval from the dean of students to commute.

If a student’s conduct indicates she is not in sympathy with the ideals and standards of the college’s residence life policies or is not mature enough to reside on campus, the dean of students may terminate her resident status.
STUDENT ACTIVITIES
Outside the classroom, student activities add to life at Agnes Scott. Formals, band parties, concerts and films, as well as lectures on classical and contemporary issues, are presented through the Office of Student Activities. Alston Campus Center houses many of these activities as well as a snack bar, bookstore and post office.

SCOTTIES OFF THE LEASH
Scotties Off the Leash is a student-led program offering weekend activities on Thursday, Friday and Saturday nights. Student groups petition the dean of students office for program funding when planning campuswide events. Past events include a foam party. ASC Apprentice, a campus block party and concerts. The goal of Scotties Off the Leash is to create an active social scene on campus and provide leadership opportunities for students.

INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS AND OTHER SPORTS
Students enjoy sports on campus, including weight training, tennis and swimming. They can participate in intercollegiate basketball, softball, soccer, cross country, tennis, volleyball and swimming through Agnes Scott's Division III membership in the National Collegiate Athletic Association. The college is a member of the Great South Athletic Conference.

HEALTH SERVICES
 Resident students are eligible for health services provided at the Wellness Center. The center's director is a nationally certified nurse-practitioner who works with physician consultants in internal medicine, gynecology and psychiatry. Services include evaluation and treatment of health problems, counseling, special health education and screening programs.

The residence fee entitles boarding students to evaluation and treatment by the nurse practitioner or referral to the appropriate medical resource. Faculty, staff and nonresident students may receive first aid for minor injuries, limited health screening, health information and referral upon request but are not eligible for other services.

The college reserves the right, if parents or guardians cannot be reached, to make decisions concerning emergency health problems for any student who is a minor. Students with specific health problems, serious illnesses or injuries will be referred to the appropriate specialist or medical facility. Off-campus psychiatric counseling services are available upon request.

The center's health-education program stresses prevention of illness, promotes self-care and encourages positive health practices. Reference materials on health issues are available.

PERSONAL COUNSELING
Confidential counseling services are offered for all enrolled Agnes Scott undergraduate students by personal counseling staff members who are licensed psychologists, or by doctoral-level graduate students under staff supervision. Services include individual, couples and group counseling, consultation and referral services; and outreach programming.

Students seek counseling for a variety of concerns including managing relationships, handling family problems, coping with stress, homesickness, decreasing depressive feelings, dealing with fears, handling a crisis, eating and/or body image concerns, improving communication, learning to be assertive, study skills, time management, increasing self-esteem, understanding one's sexuality, decision-making and dealing with alcohol and/or drug concerns.

Individual counseling involves one-on-one meetings with a counselor for about 45 to 50 minutes, usually on a weekly basis for up to 15 sessions per calendar year. Couples counseling is available for dealing with relationship or roommate concerns. Group counseling involves three or more students meeting with one or more counselors to deal with shared concerns.

Consultation is available for staff, faculty, students or family members with a concern about a student or a specific mental health-related issue. Referrals are available for off-campus mental health services (e.g., longer-term psychotherapy, testing for learning disabilities, psychiatric care, intensive-treatment programs). In addition, workshops and presentations can be arranged for groups or classes interested in counseling-related topics.

RELIGIOUS AND SPIRITUAL LIFE
The Julia Thompson Smith Chaplain serves as pastor to all members of the Agnes Scott community and coordinates religious activities, offering opportunities for worship, reflection, service and community-building. As a liaison between the college and the broader religious community, the chaplain encourages students to become actively involved with a local church, mosque, synagogue or other faith community. On-campus worship includes weekly ecumenical worship services, special observances and events in celebration of notable campus occasions. The chaplain also maintains information about student-led religious and spiritual organizations that operate on campus, and serves as the adviser for the Religious Life Presidents Council, an interfaith committee of leaders from each student-led religious/spiritual group.

Contexts for reflection on the relationship between faith and learning, as well as on personal and societal issues, are provided through speakers, group discussions, support groups and spiritual counseling. Through the annual James Ross McCain Faith and Learning Lecture, students have a chance to hear from and interact with internationally recognized scholars and theologians.
The chaplain’s office coordinates opportunities for volunteer service in the larger community focusing on such issues as homelessness and housing, literacy, the environment, health, poverty, and domestic violence. Students may choose to participate in volunteer opportunities of varying duration—from a few hours, to a weeklong alternative spring break service trip, to a commitment that may last a semester or longer.

During the 2006-2007 academic year, service opportunities included traveling on a spring-break trip to Jubilee Partners (a Christian service community in rural northeast Georgia), collecting used cell phones to donate to a domestic violence prevention organization, sprucing up landscaping at a nearby middle school, and contributing canned goods for a food drive in conjunction with Black Cat festivities.

Construction on Agnes Scott’s first freestanding chapel began in the spring of 2007 and is scheduled to be completed by spring 2008. A Christian chapel welcoming all faiths, the Julia Thompson Smith Chapel will be the spiritual center of our campus and affirms the importance of faith in our community of higher learning. It will be a place of worship and will provide space for prayer, contemplation and worship. The chapel will seat approximately 100 and will include a multifaith meditation room. Surrounding the chapel will be a beautifully landscaped garden that provides vistas and spaces for gathering and meditation.

The chaplain facilitates the building of positive community life at Agnes Scott, grounded in traditions of faith.

**CAREER PLANNING**

The Office of Career Planning supports students in entering and sustaining a satisfying career. The office maintains relationships with hiring firms, graduate and professional schools, friends of the college and alumnae. Through the office, students acquire career search skills and the proficiency to use them throughout their careers. Students may take advantage of experiential learning, assessment and instruction opportunities as well as numerous resources in the career planning library, career fairs, programs and activities related to career planning.

To assist in career exploration, a student may choose to take an assessment that helps her focus on her interests and abilities and their implications for career decision-making. Programs to enhance the exploration process include Career Observation Days, externships, workshops and seminars. Students are encouraged to participate in a summer or semester internship to gain experience in a specific career discipline. Internships may be paid or unpaid. Graduate or professional school is the next step for about 25 percent of seniors.

The career-planning library resources and workshops include directories of numerous graduate/professional school programs, test preparation for relevant entrance exams, assistance with decision-making, application procedures and mock interviews. For seniors seeking jobs after graduation, a wide range of career strategies programming is available, and employers are actively encouraged to recruit students. Accepted graduate-school students join successful job seekers in the spring tradition of ringing the bell in Agnes Scott Hall on Fridays.

Agnes Scott is a member of a consortium of small colleges and universities that holds an annual career fair as well as a participant in the Georgia statewide career fair. The college also assists with Emory University Career and Graduate School fairs that are open to Agnes Scott students.

**LEADERSHIP**

Multiple opportunities for leadership development are available on campus through regular student-leadership retreats, workshops and programs. Each spring, a select group of first-year students participates in the Emerging Leaders program, which includes a retreat and four meetings focused on self-exploration, the development of communication skills and exploration of the qualities and values associated with successful leaders. The annual Fall Leadership Retreat is a time for newly elected student leaders to plan and prepare for the upcoming year.

**Honors Organizations**

- Beta Beta Beta
- Dana Scholars
- Mortar Board
- National Society of Collegiate Scholars
- Phi Alpha Theta
- Phi Beta Kappa
- Phi Sigma Tau
- Pi Delta Phi
- Psi Chi
- Sigma Alpha Iota
- Theta Alpha Kappa
- Omicron Delta Epsilon

**Religious Organizations**

- Baptist Student Union
Canterbury Club
Fellowship of Christian Students
Jewish Student Association
Muslim Students Association
New Life Campus Crusade for Christ
New Westminster Fellowship
Newman Club
Religious Life Council
Wesley Fellowship

Multicultural and Language Student Organizations
- ADORE (African Daughters of Ruth Ellis)
- AWISA (African and West Indian Student Association)
- Asian Women
- Faust Club
- French Club
- Hispanic Awareness Society
- International Students Association
- National Coalition Building Institute
- The Collective (LBTQA)
- Witkaze: The Black Student Organization of Agnes Scott College

Musical Groups/Organizations
- ASC Flute Choir
- ASC String Quartet
- ASC Community Orchestra
- Collegiate Chorale
- Jazz Ensemble
- Joyful Noise
- Sotto Voce

Student Governance Organizations
- Honor Court
- Judicial Board
- Student Government Association
- Student Senate

Student Publications
- Aurora (literary magazine)
- Silhouette (yearbook)
- The Profile (student newspaper)

Political/Activist Organizations
- Amnesty International
- College Democrats
- College Republicans
- Common Ground
- Conservative Forum
- Feminist Majority Leadership Alliance
- Model United Nations

NCAA Athletics
- Basketball
- Cross country
- Soccer
- Softball
- Swimming
- Tennis
- Volleyball

Recreation, Intramural and Club
Sports
Dance team
Basketball Three vs. Three
Black Cat field hockey
Century Club
Flag football
Hiking trip
Indoor soccer
Kickboxing
Kickball tournament
Rock climbing
Softball
Swimming
Scottie 5K and 1-mile walk
Scottie Fitness Leaders
Tennis
Ultimate Frisbee tournament
Water aerobics
Whitewater rafting

Other Student Organizations, Activities and Committees
American Chemical Society
ASC Cheerleaders
ASC-TV
Astronomy Club
Best Buddies
Blackfriars
Campus Girl Scouts
Circle K
Colonnade Club
Daughters of Gaia
Emerging Leaders
F.A.D. Group (Fashion, Ambition, Design)
Georgia Educators Association
Green Earth Organization
Handiwork Club
Habitat for Humanity
Meditation Group
Orientation Council
Poetry Etc.
Public Leadership Education Network
Pre-Med Association
Psychology Club
Publius
SAFE Women (Student Advocates for Educating Women)
Scottie Social Dance
ShowTime Programs Board
SIMBA (Supporting Intellectual Mothers with Babies and Allies)
Sleeping Eights: Math Club
Social Council
Studio Dance Theatre
Tower Council
Volunteer Board
Women in Business
Woodruff Scholar Organization

For more information about these activities, view the Student Handbook at www.agnesscott.edu/studentorgs or contact student life at 404 471-6438.

Admission

AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE seeks to enroll students of diverse backgrounds, interests and talents whose academic and personal qualities promise success. Qualified women of any race, age, creed, national or ethnic origin are encouraged to apply. The college admits qualified students with disabilities and makes every effort to meet their needs.

The Office of Admission, under policies and standards established by the faculty, considers each application and examines evidence
of sound academic preparation, ability, motivation, maturity and integrity. Every completed application is thoroughly reviewed.

Most students are admitted on the basis of their academic and personal records without regard to financial need. The college does consider an applicant’s financial situation in the review of applications from international students and may consider it for students on the margin of admissibility.

**GENERAL INFORMATION**

**The Application**

Undergraduate admission applications are distributed by the Office of Admission and are available on the Agnes Scott Web site: www.agnesscott.edu.

An application must be accompanied by a nonrefundable $35 application fee, which can be charged to a major credit card or submitted by a check or money order to Agnes Scott College. The application fee is waived for applications submitted online.

The application can be submitted electronically at www.agnesscott.edu or www.commonapp.org, or mailed to:

Office of Admission
Agnes Scott College
141 E. College Ave.
Decatur, GA 30030-3770

The Office of Admission considers application-fee waiver requests on an individual basis. The college does accept the College Board’s application-fee waiver form, which should be signed by the secondary school counselor.

**Entrance Requirements**

A student’s record of achievement in secondary school is the most reliable indicator of success in college. Successful candidates most often graduate in the top 20 percent of their high school class and present a minimum of four academic units each year. The recommended high school academic program is four years of English, two years of a foreign language, three years of mathematics (algebra I, II and geometry), two years of laboratory science (biology, chemistry and physics) and two years of social science. Students may be accepted without the recommended number of courses in a particular field. Credits and diplomas must be earned at accredited institutions.

**Entrance Examinations**

Applicants must present results of either the SAT I or the ACT. These examinations should be taken in the spring of the junior year or by December of the senior year in high school. The highest scores presented by an applicant are considered.

For information on SAT I, write, call or visit online:

The College Board SAT Program
P. O. Box 025505
Miami, FL 33102
Phone: 866-756-7346
www.collegeboard.com
Agnes Scott’s CEEB number is 5002.

For information on ACT, write, call or visit online:

ACT
500 ACT Drive
P. O. Box 168
Iowa City, IA 52243-0168
Phone: 319-337-1270
www.act.org
Agnes Scott’s ACT code number is 0780.

Further information about SAT I and ACT also may be obtained in high school guidance offices.

**Interviews and Overnight Visits**

An on-campus interview is strongly recommended but not required for candidates.

Students become better acquainted with the college, and a visit is useful in making the final college decision. An interview is also helpful to the Office of Admission in evaluating an application, because it allows admission officers to better understand an applicant’s academic and extracurricular interests. Student-led tours, class visits and overnight stays in residence halls may be scheduled. Please note, overnight stays are available to high school seniors only. To schedule an interview, call or e-mail the Office of Admission at least one week in advance.

Alumnae are available in many areas of the country to talk to prospective students about Agnes Scott by telephone or through an informal interview. Candidates should contact the Office of Admission for the name and contact information of a local alumna.
Health Record
All students who are enrolling must submit a complete medical history, including a certificate of examination by their physician, as well as results of immunizations and chest X-rays. Entrance health-record forms are found on the enrolled student Web site and are due to the director of student health services by July 1.

Students with Disabilities
Agnes Scott College welcomes students with disabilities and accommodates special needs, which are determined on an individual basis.

Residence hall accommodations may include a room assignment that meets special requirements or an alarm system for a hearing problem. To initiate a request for appropriate accommodations, a student meets with the director of residential life. Students may also receive assistance in planning traffic routes on campus.

Visit www.agnesscott.edu/disabilityservices to learn more, or contact:
Agnes Scott College
Office of Academic Advising
Buttrick Hall, 104B
404 471-6200 and TDD 404 471-5186


SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS

Applying as a Senior
Seniors should apply for admission before the March 1 regular decision priority deadline. They should submit a completed application, a high school transcript, essay, SAT I or ACT scores, a guidance counselor’s recommendation and a teacher’s recommendation. Agnes Scott admits students according to these application plans:

Early Decision/First Choice (The applicant agrees to withdraw all other college applications after receiving notice of admission and financial aid from Agnes Scott.)
APPLICATION DEADLINE: Nov. 15
NOTIFICATION DATE: Dec. 15

Scholarship Decision
APPLICATION DEADLINE: Jan. 15
NOTIFICATION DATE: Beginning late January

Regular Decision
APPLICATION PRIORITY DEADLINE: March 1
NOTIFICATION DATE: Within three weeks of completion of file

Joint Enrollment
Some high school seniors are ready to take college courses before graduation. Under the joint-enrollment program, seniors (male or female) may take courses at Agnes Scott. These students must be approved for admission by the dean of admission. A candidate must submit a high school transcript, SAT I or ACT scores, a letter from the high school counselor providing a general recommendation and specific course approval and the joint enrollment application found at www.agnesscott.edu/admission/p_joint_enrollment.asp. Highly qualified high school juniors may also be considered. A maximum of 24 credit hours may be earned as a joint-enrollment student.

Early Admission
A student judged to be ready for college after her junior year of high school may be admitted to Agnes Scott under early admission.
The student must be mature, academically prepared and strongly recommended by her school. Most high schools grant a diploma after a student completes first-year courses at Agnes Scott. A student considering this should consult her high school guidance office. Successful applicants are classified as first-year students and use the normal application procedures and dates. An admission interview is required.

**Home-schooled Students**

The college welcomes admission applications from candidates who have been schooled at home. The Office of Admission advises such students to contact the college to facilitate the application process. Home-schooled students are encouraged to provide as much information about their curriculum as possible. Interviews and three SAT II subject tests in areas such as English and math are required. Students are evaluated individually, though greater emphasis is often placed on standardized test scores and writing samples.

**International Students**

International students are encouraged to apply online or to send their completed forms early to avoid postal delays. Students whose native language is not English and who have studies in a language other than English at the secondary level must submit official test scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). The Agnes Scott TOEFL code is 5002. Information may be obtained by writing to:

TOEFL Program  
Educational Testing Services  
P.O. Box 6151  
Princeton, N.J. 08541-6151  
U.S.A.  
www.ets.org

Any student unable to take the TOEFL because of cost or access should submit a statement of the circumstances that prohibit it and, as an alternative, submit:

- Results of the SAT I with writing
- Either a recommendation from a teacher of English or an additional writing sample in English

All application materials (including academic transcripts, grade reports or examination results) must be submitted in English and mailed by a school official.

**Advanced Placement Credit**

Credit toward an Agnes Scott degree may be given for scores of four or five on Advanced Placement Examinations of the College Entrance Examination Board taken in secondary school. For a full listing of examinations and the corresponding placement and credit information, see www.agnesscott.edu/ap

**International Baccalaureate Credit**

Credit toward the Agnes Scott degree may be given for scores of five, six or seven on many of the higher-level examinations of the International Baccalaureate taken in secondary school. For a full listing of examinations and the corresponding placement and credit information, see www.agnesscott.edu/ib. Credit is not awarded for examinations taken at the subsidiary/standard level.

**Cambridge Examinations**

Contact the Office of Academic Advising for information about evaluations of A-Level and AS-Level examinations administered by the Cambridge International Examinations Board.

**Restrictions on Credit**

Students may receive either Advanced Placement credit or International Baccalaureate credit for the same course, but not both. A maximum of 32 credits may be earned through a combination of Advanced Placement exams, International Baccalaureate exams and joint-enrollment credit. All inquiries and materials for Advanced Placement, International Baccalaureate and joint enrollment should be directed to the Office of Academic Advising.

**COLLEGE STUDENTS**

**Transfer Students**

Agnes Scott welcomes applications from transfer students, including graduates of two-year colleges. Transfer applicants are admitted on the basis of academic and personal achievement and motivation. In addition to a completed application, each applicant must submit standardized test score results (SAT I or ACT), an essay, an official transcript of all high school and college work, an evaluation from a professor or instructor and an official statement of good standing from the college. Students who are on probation or have been dismissed will not be admitted.
Transfer students are urged to visit Agnes Scott for an interview in the Office of Admission. Transfer students must complete the junior and senior years at Agnes Scott and earn a minimum of 64 semester hours in academic subjects at the college.

Transfer applications are accepted for the fall and spring semesters. Admission decisions are made and announced as applications are completed and openings remain available. Priority application deadlines are:

**SPRING ADMISSION, Nov. 1**
**FALL ADMISSION, March 1**

Transfer credit may be given for courses taken at accredited institutions, provided the student has earned a C or better and the courses fall within the scope of Agnes Scott's curriculum. For the college to complete a credit evaluation, course descriptions from the previous college or university’s catalog are needed. The catalog must represent the same academic year(s) in which the coursework was completed. To find out how to obtain a catalog from the previous institutions attended, contact the college or university registrar’s office. Students wishing to apply a substantial body of work earned elsewhere toward their major should check with the Office of the Registrar.

**International Transfer Students**
Students wishing to transfer from another college or university outside of the United States should supply a certified translation from their home country of their record of courses taken and an evaluation of these courses by a foreign credential evaluation service. Any national exam results, such as the British GCE O- or A-Levels, must be submitted. Photocopies of these certificates should be certified by the student’s high school and bear the student’s secondary school’s official seal or stamp.

**Transient Students**
Students in good standing at other colleges may apply as transient students at Agnes Scott for one or more semesters and take one or more courses. An admission request for a transient student should be filed with the assistant dean of the college and supported by these items sent at the student’s initiative: a transcript of record, including a statement of good standing and a letter of approval from the student’s college dean indicating approval of the plan and specific courses to be taken for transfer credit.

**Summer School**
Summer school is open to male and female college students in good standing with their home institutions; Agnes Scott students; high school students who have completed their junior year and those with a bachelor’s degree who want to take a course. Summer school consists of two five-week sessions running from late May through early August. Classes meet Monday through Thursday for 125-minute periods unless otherwise specified. Additional information, including application materials, is available on our Web site: www.agnesscott.edu

**Readmission**
A student who has withdrawn from the college and wishes to return should complete an application for readmission. In addition to the completed application and a nonrefundable application fee, applicants must submit transcripts from any college/university attended since the original application was filed, one letter of recommendation from a college professor who taught the applicant and a letter stating what the applicant has been doing since her withdrawal and why she wishes to return to Agnes Scott. Please note the applicant may be asked to provide additional information depending on individual circumstances.

**EMPLOYEES**
The Office of Admission welcomes applications from college employees. In addition to the employee-admission application, the applicant must submit transcripts from any college/university attended and a personal statement including the applicant’s educational goals. A personal interview with an admission officer (for degree-seeking applicants only) is also required. There is no application fee for employees. Please note the applicant may be asked to provide additional information depending on individual circumstances. See the Agnes Scott College Employee Handbook for additional information on tuition-remission policies for spouses and dependents.

**Irene K. Woodruff Scholars**
AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE welcomes women beyond traditional college age who wish to pursue educational objectives in a program suited to their individual needs. Students in the Irene K. Woodruff Scholars program enroll in regular courses and meet the same degree requirements as other undergraduates.

Most women who enroll through Woodruff Scholars plan to earn a bachelor’s degree. Others pursue programs of study for personal enrichment, to learn more in a particular field or to prepare for graduate study in fields such as medicine, law or theology. Each student's program of study is carefully and individually planned and reviewed.

Woodruff Scholars vary in age, background, marital circumstances, socioeconomic status and degree of participation in campus life. However, all enter with a strong desire to succeed, in spite of the demands of complex personal lives, and they enrich the college education.
community with their energy, enthusiasm and personal views.

**ADMISSION**

The college accepts applications for fall or spring semester and for summer school. Applicants should submit:

- The Woodruff Scholar application, including a personal essay and the $35 application fee
- Two letters of recommendation
- Official transcripts of previous high school and college work, sent directly from institutions attended

As soon as all application materials are received, applicants should contact the Office of Admission to arrange an on-campus interview. Although neither the SAT I nor ACT is required, students who have taken this test within the past five years are encouraged to submit their scores. Applicants who have not earned college credit previously are asked to submit the SAT I or ACT.

Since students in the program typically have been out of school for several years, the college considers a woman’s personal history as well as her academic record to determine her potential for success. Factors such as employment outside the home, community service, self-study and personal motivation are carefully reviewed. Students who are on probation or have been dismissed from another college or university will not be considered.

Applications should be filed with the Office of Admission as early as possible, but no later than one month before the beginning of a semester.

Applicants seeking financial aid must apply at least two months in advance of the semester in which they plan to enroll.

**FINANCIAL AID FOR WOODRUFF SCHOLARS**

Assistance is available for full- or part-time study to women who demonstrate financial need and have no bachelor’s degree. Applicants must demonstrate financial need or eligibility for the Middle Income Assistance Grant, scholarships for Georgia Perimeter College graduates, the Agnes Scott College Phi Theta Kappa Scholarship, or the Agnes Scott College Presbyterian Scholarship. For most forms of financial aid, students must enroll each semester for a minimum of six semester hours of credit. For more details, see the Financial Aid section.

**HEALTH RECORD**

The college and Georgia state law require a completed entrance health record to be on file with Student Health Services before a student attends classes. Health-record forms are available on the enrolled-student Web site.

**EVALUATION OF TRANSFER CREDIT**

Evaluation of transfer credit requires course descriptions from catalogs from all colleges previously attended be submitted to the Office of the Registrar upon acceptance and/or enrollment. Contact the registrar of a previous college or university for assistance in obtaining catalog-course descriptions.

Academic credit earned at other regionally accredited institutions and meeting the college’s standards is applied toward the Agnes Scott degree upon classification. No more than 64 semester hours of transfer credit will be counted toward the 128 semester hours required for the Agnes Scott degree. A student must earn a minimum of 64 hours in Agnes Scott academic courses.

**COURSE LOADS**

At the time of enrollment, Woodruff Scholars may elect to study full or part time. The normal load for full-time standing is eight full-credit courses per year, four per semester. The minimum load for full-time standing is three full-credit courses in a semester and seven in a year. If a Woodruff Scholar chooses to change her standing after enrollment, she must do so in writing to the registrar prior to the start of classes for the semester in which she is requesting a change.

**TIME LIMITS FOR COMPLETING A DEGREE**

Woodruff Scholars must complete their degrees:

- Within eight years of enrollment if initially classified as a first-year student
- Within six years of enrollment if classified as a sophomore
- Within four years of enrollment if classified as a junior or a senior.
WOODRUFF PROGRAM APPLICANTS SEEKING AUDIT STATUS

Applicants seeking to audit a course are required to complete the Irene K. Woodruff Scholars application for admission with a final college transcript indicating graduation date or a final high school transcript indicating graduation date. These transcripts must be sent directly from the institutions attended. An interview is also required.

NONDEGREE CANDIDATES

Students enrolled in the Woodruff Scholars program who do not intend to obtain a degree may earn a maximum of 24 semester hours of credit. Nondegree candidates will not be classified.

The dean of the college may make exceptions to any of the above.

INTERVIEWS AND VISITS

Women considering the Woodruff Scholars program are encouraged to visit the campus. Arrangements to attend classes may be made through the Office of Admission. An interview is required of all applicants.

Admission officers welcome the opportunity to meet with prospective students to answer questions about the program or to discuss transcripts of previous college work.

Tuition and Fees

STUDENT TUITION AND FEES at Agnes Scott meet less than half of the college’s annual operating costs. The difference between student payments and college operating expenses comes from general endowment income and gifts and grants. Fees for full-time students for the 2007-2008 academic year are:

- Tuition: $26,600
- Room and board: $9,350
- Student activity fee: $175
- Technology fee: $200
- Health-insurance fee: $412
- Total: $36,737

A student’s financial aid package will be considered when determining amounts due each semester. Due dates for tuition and fees are Aug. 15 for fall semester and Jan. 10 for spring semester. Payments made after the stated due dates will be assessed a $250 late payment fee. The late registration fee is $10.

All new students pay a nonrefundable $35 application fee and a $350 enrollment deposit on or before May 1. The enrollment deposit is nonrefundable after May 1.

Returning full-time students pay a nonrefundable $150 deposit by March 15. This deposit entitles students to reregister and to select a residence-hall room for the next year. A nonrefundable $150 continuation fee is also required of students who are on approved leaves of absence.

Students who take less than a full academic load (12 semester hours) pay tuition on a semester basis at a rate of $1,108 for each credit. Physical education classes count as one credit for billing purposes. Any additional monies due to the college as a result of course changes during the 10-day drop/add period are due at the time of the change. No billing adjustment will be made after the 10-day drop/add period. The $175 student activity fee and $200 technology fee are not included in these charges. These fees are due at the beginning of the first semester of an academic session in which the student is enrolled for six or more semester hours.

Summer-school tuition is set each year; 2007 tuition was $395 per hour. Most courses are four credit hours. For lab courses, the laboratory fee is $25. There is a $75 facilities fee for non-Agnes Scott students, which includes parking, ID, Internet access, and use of the library, swimming pool and track. Summer housing is available for Agnes Scott students only and is provided in the theme houses and Avery Glen Apartments. Details about housing are available in the Office of Residence Life, 404 471-6408.

TECHNOLOGY FEE

The technology fee of $200 supports expansion and enhancements of technology-related expenditures that directly benefit students. The fee is due at the beginning of the first semester of the academic session in which a student is enrolled for six or more semester hours.

GRADUATION FEE

A nonrefundable graduation fee of $150 to cover rental of cap, gown, hood and purchase of the diploma is required of all students who expect to graduate. This payment is due when tuition, fees and room and board charges for the spring semester are paid.
PAYMENT POLICY
A student may not register or attend classes until accounts have been paid satisfactorily in the accounting office. All financial obligations to the college must be met before a student can receive a diploma, a transcript of record or official grades.

REFUND POLICY
A refund refers to college charges that are refunded to the student and/or to the financial aid sources that covered those charges. Refunds are made within 30 days of the student’s withdrawal. Students who withdraw from Agnes Scott on or before the first class day of a semester will receive a full refund of any payment made toward tuition, room and board and student fees. No refund will be made of the $350 enrollment/$150 reregistration deposit.

The mandatory health fee is nonrefundable for students who withdraw after the first day of class during a semester.

Agnes Scott’s institutional refund policy for tuition, room and board is:

- 90 percent refund when withdrawal is after the first day of class and before the end of the first 10 percent of the semester;
- 50 percent refund when withdrawal is after the first 10 percent and before the end of the first 25 percent of the semester; and
- 25 percent refund when withdrawal is after the first 25 percent and before the end of the first 50 percent of the semester.

The date of withdrawal is the date the official withdrawal form is received by a dean for signature or the date of withdrawal specified by the student, whichever is later. The semester begins with the first day of class. The first week of the semester is the seven-day period beginning on the first day of class. The point of withdrawal is measured in weeks, and the student is considered to have withdrawn within a given week, as defined above, if the withdrawal date is prior to the end of that week.

For federal financial aid, if a student withdraws on or before the 60 percent point in the semester, the refund amount is calculated using the statutory pro rata refund policy set by the U.S. Department of Education. The pro rata refund is calculated based on number of days attended divided by the number of days in the semester.

Federal refunds are applied in this order, as prescribed by federal law and regulations:

- Unsubsidized federal Stafford Loans
- Subsidized federal Stafford Loans
- Federal Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students
- Federal Pell Grants
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants

Any additional refund of charges, after federal funds have been returned, will be returned in the following order:

- State aid
- Institutional aid
- Third-party scholarships
- Student

MONTHLY STATEMENTS OF ACCOUNT
Each student will receive a monthly account statement from the college if a balance is due. Statements include, but are not limited to, tuition, room and board charges, Wellness Center charges, parking fines and library fines. Statements are due and payable upon receipt, unless otherwise stated for tuition and room and board fees.

DELINQUENT ACCOUNTS
It is the college’s stated policy to turn over past-due accounts to an outside collection agency and to use the full extent of the law to collect delinquent accounts.

HEALTH INSURANCE
The college requires all students to have health insurance. Students enrolled for six or more credit hours are required to be covered by Agnes Scott health insurance. The fee is charged and payable when tuition, room and board and fee charges are due. The program details are sent by the insurance company in early July.

International students are required to enroll in the International Students Health Insurance Plan provided by the college. There is no charge to resident students for routine treatment in the Wellness Center.
TELEPHONE SERVICE
The college provides each room with a telephone connection. Local phone service is provided at no cost to each student. Each student is responsible for providing her telephone and making arrangements for long-distance service.

VEHICLE REGISTRATION
Vehicle registration is $100 for the academic year or $60 for one semester.

Financial Aid
THE PURPOSE OF FINANCIAL AID at Agnes Scott is to provide access to a high-quality educational experience for students who could not otherwise afford to pay the full cost of attending the college. Because Agnes Scott is a highly selective institution, all of our students bring special talents and abilities that enhance the quality of our community, and it is for these reasons they are admitted. Agnes Scott is committed to determining a student’s eligibility for financial aid based on a detailed assessment of the income, assets and special circumstances presented by her family. Although the college offers a generous merit-based scholarship program rewarding academic and leadership accomplishments, it is our desire to open the doors of the college to highly qualified students from all economic backgrounds.

NEED-BASED ASSISTANCE
Financial need is evaluated by the financial aid office after a student has been admitted. Based on this evaluation, a student may be offered a financial aid package consisting of one or more grants, a federal Stafford Student Loan and the offer of campus employment.

The primary factors used to determine eligibility for financial aid are:
- Parent and student income
- Parent and student current assets
- Federal, state and FICA taxes paid
- Number of people dependent on the family income
- Number of family members in college
- Age of parent(s) or guardian(s)
- Extraordinary expenses, such as high medical bills

Once a student’s eligibility for financial assistance is determined, assistance from all sources, including merit-based scholarships, is applied toward the eligibility.

AWARDS BASED ON OTHER FACTORS
Agnes Scott students also receive financial assistance based on factors that include:
- Academic achievement
- Community service
- Leadership
- Extracurricular involvement
- State residence

Scholarships are available for students with varying backgrounds and levels of achievement. Scholarships are based on a variety of criteria and are renewable for a maximum of three additional years. Contact the Office of Admission for information on merit-based scholarships for entering first-year and transfer students.

PRESBYTERIAN SCHOLARSHIPS
National Presbyterian College scholarships of up to $1,400 are awarded to entering first-year students who are members of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.). Selection is based on scholastic ability and family financial circumstances. Prospective students may obtain applications by writing:
- National Presbyterian College Scholarship
  100 Witherspoon St.
  Louisville, KY 40202-1396

TRANSFER AND WOODRUFF SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS
Scholarships are available to graduates of Georgia Perimeter College. Applicants must have graduated from Georgia Perimeter College within 12 months prior to beginning at Agnes Scott. Two scholarships are awarded annually.
Phi Theta Kappa scholarships are available to members of this two-year honor organization. Two scholarships are awarded annually. Transfer scholarships are available to students who apply by the March 1 transfer priority deadline. Contact the Office of Admission for additional information.

**GOVERNMENT SOURCES OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE**

**State of Georgia Grants**

Qualified Georgia residents are eligible for the Georgia Tuition Equalization Grant (in the amount of $1,050 for 2007-2008). To qualify, a student must have been a legal resident of Georgia for the 12 months immediately preceding enrollment at Agnes Scott and must be registered for at least 12 semester hours 14 days after the end of the drop/add period.

The Georgia Tuition Equalization Grant is not based on the financial situation of the student’s family. It recognizes the important role independent colleges play in reducing the cost to taxpayers for the education of Georgia citizens. Applications can be obtained from the Agnes Scott financial aid office or online at www.gsfc.org.

HOPE scholars are eligible to receive a HOPE scholarship of $3,000 from the state of Georgia as well as a $3,000 HOPE-matching award from Agnes Scott. (Other scholarship funds awarded by the college may count toward the total.)

**Federal Programs**

Two programs provide federal grant funds. The Pell Grant program makes need-based awards based on information provided on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid. The grants are for a maximum of $4,310 for 2007-2008. Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants range from $100 to $4,000. Completing a FAFSA is all that is necessary to apply for both programs.

Federal work-study program funds provide part of the wages paid to students who are awarded campus jobs in their financial aid package.

The federal Stafford Student Loan program enables students to borrow directly from banks, credit unions, savings and loan associations and other participating lenders. Students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid to be eligible for a federal Stafford Loan. The low-interest loans are repayable beginning six months after ceasing at least half-time enrollment.

The Stafford Loan program limits the amount students may borrow annually to $3,500 for first-year students, $4,500 for sophomores, $5,500 for juniors and seniors and $8,500 for graduate students beginning in 2007-2008. If the results of the aid application indicate a student is eligible for an interest subsidy, the federal government will pay the interest while the student is attending an eligible institution on a half-time or greater basis. Students who are not eligible for the interest subsidy may borrow under the federal Stafford Loan program. However, the student is responsible for accrued interest, which may be paid on a periodic basis or added to the loan principal. Any student who has difficulty locating a Stafford Loan lender should contact the Agnes Scott financial aid office.

**Application Procedures**

Agnes Scott requires all U.S. citizens and permanent residents applying for need-based aid to complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid.

Currently enrolled students seeking aid for the next session should complete the FAFSA online or obtain a paper application from the Office of Financial Aid.

**Determination of College Awards**

The financial aid office uses information from financial aid applications to determine the amount of family resources that should be available to the student for college expenses. Among the factors used in the analysis are family and student income and assets, taxes, the number of people in the household, the age of the older parent and the number of children in college.

The FAFSA financial aid application must be processed and received in the financial aid office at Agnes Scott by May 1 to receive a priority package. Students should submit their application for processing two weeks prior to the Agnes Scott deadline.

Students must inform the financial aid office of any significant changes in the financial situation of their families that might result in an increase or decrease in aid.

**Notification of Awards**

Students are notified of their financial aid award for the coming session as soon as possible after the financial aid office receives processed financial aid applications.

**Confidentiality of Awards**

Since an award amount reflects a family’s financial circumstances, the college considers the award a private matter between the student, her parents and the financial aid office. In accordance with The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, Agnes Scott will not release this information to others without the student’s written consent.

**Student Responsibilities**
Students interested in financial assistance at Agnes Scott must apply for all federal and state grants that may be available to them. Students are encouraged to investigate the possibility of aid through community agencies, local foundations, corporations, unions and religious and civic groups.

Students are responsible for knowing and complying with all instructions and regulations of various student assistance programs.

Financial aid awards are made for one year and are renewable on evidence of continued eligibility as indicated by the results of completed financial aid applications each year. All financial aid programs must be applied for annually. Students must make satisfactory progress toward completion of their degrees to continue receiving financial assistance.

Students receiving financial assistance who withdraw from the college during the refund period may not receive refunds personally. Instead, the refund will go to the various accounts of the programs from which funds were issued. In cases where students withdraw from the college and have received cash for nondirect educational expenses, repayment of unused funds may be necessary.

**DURATION OF AID ELIGIBILITY**

Funded assistance normally is available only for the equivalent of eight semesters of full-time study. Students who attend part time or who transfer in credits from an institution in which they previously were matriculated or degree seeking will have their aid eligibility prorated accordingly.

Students are eligible to receive Title IV federal financial aid for no more than 12 full-time equivalent semesters of study. Eligibility will be prorated for transfer and part-time students. For example, a Woodruff Scholar who enrolls as a first-semester junior and attends half time each semester will be eligible to receive federal financial aid for no more than eight semesters.

Students who drop or add courses during the first 10 calendar days of the semester will have their financial aid awards revised to reflect any change in enrollment status (full time, three-quarter time or half time). A student’s enrollment status at the end of the 10-day period will be used in the computation of the student’s duration of financial aid eligibility.

**SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS**

Students must maintain satisfactory academic progress to receive financial assistance through programs authorized by Title IV of the Higher Education Act as amended through state-administered programs and through college-funded programs.

The criteria for standards of progress and academic probation also determine financial aid probation. When a student is placed on academic probation, she also is placed on financial aid probation and is sent written notification. If a student continues on academic probation for a third consecutive semester, her financial aid is terminated.

All Agnes Scott scholarships based on merit require specific academic achievement for renewal. The requirements vary and are included in the scholarship notification.

**APPEALS AND REINSTATEMENT OF AID**

A student may appeal her financial aid award. A written appeal must be submitted to the director of financial aid within two weeks of receipt of her financial aid award. Students will receive written notification of the appeal decision.

A student also may appeal the termination of her financial aid. If circumstances warrant, the financial aid may be reinstated. A written appeal must be submitted to the director of financial aid by the date specified on the notification of termination of aid. The student will receive written notification of the decision to grant or not grant the appeal.

If the appeal for continuation of financial aid is denied, the student can regain eligibility for financial aid by attending at her own expense and accumulating the hours and/or raising her cumulative grade point average to the level required to regain good standing.

If a student is dismissed or withdraws from the college while ineligible for financial aid because of failure to make satisfactory academic progress, she can request reinstatement of aid eligibility upon readmission to the college by sending a written request to the director of financial aid. If circumstances warrant, the financial aid eligibility may be reinstated. The student will receive written notification of this decision. Students who wish to appeal the termination of their merit-based scholarship must appeal in writing to the director of financial aid. Students will receive a written response regarding the appeal decision.

**OTHER FINANCING OPTIONS**

The college offers several other options for financing an Agnes Scott education. These programs are designed to help a student’s family manage resources in ways that will enable them to make their expected contribution toward college costs. Detailed information on these programs is available in the Office of Financial Aid.

Federal Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students. This federal loan program enables parents of enrolled students to obtain federally insured loans at a low interest rate through banks, credit unions and savings and loans. Parents may borrow a maximum of the cost of education less other financial assistance.

Private Alternative Student Loans. Alternative loans enable students to borrow additional educational funds through various lenders. The loans do require credit approval. Students may borrow a maximum of the cost of education less other financial assistance.

Agnes Scott College 10-Month Payment Plan. The payment plan divides college costs into 10 interest-free monthly payments. An application with fee must be filed annually.
INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

International student applicants must complete the International Student Certificate of Finances and the College Board’s International Student Financial Aid Application, available from the Office of Admission or from the college Web site at www.agnesscott.edu. A limited amount of financial assistance based on merit or need is available for international students.

International students must be able to provide for their own transportation, vacation and summer expenses and health insurance. Jan. 1 is the priority deadline for receipt of all admission and financial aid documents from international students interested in aid.

International students planning to stay in the United States during the summer vacation must bring with them an additional $2,400 for summer-living expenses because on-campus and off-campus employment during the summer cannot be guaranteed. Only those who meet special eligibility criteria and who can submit pertinent documentation may obtain authorization for off-campus employment during the academic year and summer.

International students are required to be continuously enrolled in a comprehensive health-insurance plan subscribed by Agnes Scott College. Fees for the plan are included in the statement of charges each year.

WOODRUFF SCHOLARS

Financial assistance is available for full- or part-time study to women pursuing their first bachelor’s degree. Applicants must demonstrate financial need or eligibility for the Middle Income Assistance grant, the Agnes Scott College Scholarships for Georgia Perimeter College graduates or the Agnes Scott College Phi Theta Kappa Scholarships. For most financial aid programs, recipients must enroll each semester for a minimum of six semester hours of credit. Woodruff Scholar applicants who wish to apply for financial assistance should file their aid applications at least two months prior to the beginning of the semester for which they plan to enroll. (See Woodruff Scholars section on pages 21-22 for details.)

POST-BACCALAUREATE STUDENTS

Loan assistance is available to certificate-seeking post-baccalaureate students. Students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid to qualify for federal loans.

GRADUATE STUDENTS

Loan assistance is available to students enrolled in the Master of Arts in Teaching program. Students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid to qualify for federal loans. The Hope Teacher Scholarship loan program provides forgivable loans for individuals pursuing M.A.T. degrees in critical shortage fields of study.

Academic Program

THE ACADEMIC PROGRAM emphasizes intellectual independence, academic excellence and informed choice. Each student is responsible for her course of study within the parameters of academic excellence set by the college’s specific, distributional and depth standards.

The normal course load for students is four four-credit courses per semester. Faculty members teach three courses one semester and two courses the other. This plan allows students more time to explore topics in greater depth and with more intensity. Faculty members have more time to engage in collaborative research/projects with students and research for their own scholarship.

OFFICIAL COLLEGE COMMUNICATION

Students are expected to check their mail boxes in the post office in Alston Campus Center and their Agnes Scott e-mail accounts regularly for Official College Correspondence. These letters and e-mails will be important to the student and will be from the following offices: president, dean of the college, dean of students, academic advising and registrar. Correspondence from student judicial bodies also is considered Official College Correspondence. Official College Correspondence will be marked accordingly. Students are held accountable for reading and responding to these letters and e-mails within a reasonable time or by the specified date in the e-mail or correspondence.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Agnes Scott confers the Bachelor of Arts. To qualify for a degree, each student must successfully complete 128 hours of credit, including no more than 10 semester hours of internship credit, with a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 (C average); complete two physical education courses; satisfy the specific, distributional, social and cultural analysis and depth standards; and satisfy the residency requirement. Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in the major to receive the degree. A student must also complete and submit an application by the first day of course selection in the semester prior to the one in which she intends to graduate. (Forms are available in the registrar’s office.)

The academic program encourages informed choice within the parameters of academic excellence. These include four standards: specific, distributional, social and cultural analysis and depth. A student satisfies these standards by completing designated courses in
the respective areas or in some cases by exemption.

**SPECIFIC STANDARDS**

Specific standards ensure a student’s competence in writing, foreign language and physical fitness. These courses (or their equivalents) satisfy specific standards. Exceptions are considered individually.

1. **English composition and reading**

   English 110 provides reading and writing skills necessary for success in college coursework. Through literary study, students increase sophistication in the areas of research, analysis and communication.

   **Requirement:** One semester course taken while classified a first-year student

2. **First-Year Seminar**

   The goals of First-Year Seminars are multiple and varied. The seminars provide an intellectual orientation to college learning, including appreciation of liberal education and academic engagement; emphasize certain fundamental intellectual skills including writing, speaking and critical thought; and embody a structural experience often associated with the upper division, yet exclusively tailored for first-year students.

   **Requirement:** One semester course from a list of approved courses taken while classified a first-year student

3. **Foreign language**

   The knowledge of other languages encourages an understanding both of other cultures and of one’s own. To this end, students are expected to attain intermediate proficiency in a given language by means of completion of a sequence of courses or through exemption based on academic preparation or examination.

   **Requirement:** Intermediate level of a foreign language: Chinese 202; French 202; German 202; Japanese 202; Latin 202; Spanish 202; Greek, two semesters at the 200-level, or other approved languages taken elsewhere. Students whose native language is not English should see the Office of Academic Advising.

4. **Physical education**

   Physical education develops the mind-body relationship, exposes students to a variety of activities that are suitable for lifetime participation and develops in them an awareness of their personal health and an appreciation of physical fitness and wellness.

   **Requirement:** Two courses in physical education; any courses in the physical education program or any one-credit dance-technique courses will fulfill this requirement.

**DISTRIBUTIONAL STANDARDS**

Distributional standards introduce a student to the ways of thinking and subject matter of broad areas of human inquiry. These courses (or their equivalents) satisfy distributional standards. Exceptions are considered individually.

Cross-listed courses count in the distributional area of the department in which the faculty member teaching the course is appointed.

1. **Humanities and Fine Arts**

   a. **Literature**

      The study of literature allows a student to gain perspective on the human experience, to develop written and oral skills of analysis and argumentation and to develop an appreciation of verbal art and craft.

      **Requirement:** One semester course

      **Classics:** Any course under the Classical Literature in English heading of the department of Classics
      **English:** Any course under the English Literature heading of the department of English except 280
      **French:** 241, 242, 243 or any more advanced literature course
      **German:** 222 or any more advanced literature course
      **Greek:** any 200- or 300-level course
      **Latin:** 202 or any course above this level
      **Spanish:** 223 or any more advanced literature course

   b. **Religious and Philosophical Thought**

      Courses in religious and philosophical thought emphasize the study of primary texts and expose students to their historical and
cultural contexts. Both disciplines address fundamental and enduring questions about the human condition, the nature of ultimate reality and the challenges of living responsibly. These courses develop the skills of critical analysis appropriate to these questions.

**Requirement:** One semester course

Religious Studies: Any course

Philosophy: Any course except 220

c. **Historical Studies and Classical Civilization**

The study of history and classical civilizations allows the student to appreciate the cultural foundations of the world in which she lives. Through the development of critical-thinking skills and engagement with the geographic and chronological range of human experience, the student will better recognize patterns of cultural inheritance and be prepared for informed, thoughtful global citizenship.

**Requirement:** One semester course

History: Any course except 290

Classics: Any course under the Classical History and Culture in English heading of the classics department

d. **Fine Arts**

Studying the fine arts—art, creative writing, dance, music and theatre—provides imaginative insight into the human condition and reveals how artists and communities express their shared humanity across cultures and throughout history. Students experience the value and power of the arts through a course that addresses historical and theoretical aspects of a discipline, development of personal abilities or general appreciation for a fine art.

**Requirement:** One semester course

Art: Any course under the Art History and Theory heading of department of art and art history; 160 or 170

Creative writing: English 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 300, 301, 302 or 303

Dance: Dance 308, 315, 317 or 340

Music: Any course except applied music and ensemble

Theatre: Any course except 108 and 117

2. **Natural Science and Mathematics**

a. **Mathematics**

The study of mathematics develops quantitative and analytical skills. Mathematics enhances a student’s approach to problem solving and critical thinking, increases her ability to handle the abstraction of concepts, teaches her to think logically and to analyze problems quantitatively. In addition, some literacy and proficiency in the language of mathematics is necessary to understand the scientific world and succeed in an increasingly technological society.

**Requirement:** One semester course

Mathematics: Any course

Philosophy: 220

b. **Natural Science**

The study of science promotes critical analysis and introduces students to powerful methods of inquiry about the natural and physical world. These skills and approaches prepare them to compete effectively in a world where scientific discovery profoundly affects their daily lives. The requirement allows students to experience a specific scientific discipline as well as to make connections between the sciences and the arts, humanities and social sciences.

**Requirement:** One semester course that includes a laboratory science and one additional semester course either a second science course or a course that relates science to another discipline or disciplines

Astronomy: 120 or any course (with a laboratory section) for which the student qualifies

Biology: 100, 191 or any course (with a laboratory section) for which the student qualifies

Chemistry: 101 and 101L or any course (with a laboratory section) for which the student qualifies

Physics: 102, 110 or any course (with a laboratory section) for which the student qualifies

Additional science: One semester course

Any science course for which the student has completed prerequisites or any course from an approved list of science-related courses.

Nonlab options available for fulfilling the second science requirement are:

Astronomy: 121 (may be taken without lab) or 150
Biology: 150, 210 or 230
Chemistry: 100, 102 (may be taken without lab), 111 or 210
History: 344
Physics: 160 (may be taken without lab)
Psychology: 201 or 220
Religious Studies: 210
Women's Studies: 225

3. Social Sciences
Social science courses make systems of knowledge available to students that allow them to explain, interpret and critically analyze human behavior and social structures. The courses provide students an introduction to the role the social sciences play in understanding the human condition.

Requirement: One semester course
Anthropology: 101 or any course for which the student qualifies
Economics: 101 or any course for which the student qualifies except 202, 210, 211, 212, 240 or 327
Political Science: any course
Psychology: 100 or any course for which the student qualifies
Sociology: 101 or any course for which the student qualifies

SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ANALYSIS STANDARD
The social and cultural analysis standard ensures that all students include in their academic program a course that reflects, in an appropriate academic context, the college’s appreciation of diverse cultures and commitment to justice. A student satisfies this standard by completing a course chosen from those that have as their central focus the critical examination of relationships, interactions and outcomes among dominant and marginalized cultures, subcultures and groups in the United States and abroad.

Requirement: One semester course
Africana Studies: 170
Anthropology: 101, 270 or 304
Atlanta Semester: 301
Classics: 341
Economics: 330
English: 216, 218, 325, 340 or 352; other topics courses will include this information in their specific descriptions published in the Catalog Supplement
French: 355 or 365
History: 220, 261, 318, 330, 335 or 336
Music: 204, 205, 219, 220 or 308
Philosophy: 245
Political Science: 125, 211, 311, 313, 325, 355 or 360
Psychology: 130 or 240
Religious Studies: 131, 207, 212, 213, 224, 235, 275, 314 or 331
Sociology: 217, 221, 230, 325 or 370
Spanish: 354, 364, 370 or 480
Women's Studies: 100, 235, 263, 310 or 340

DEPTH STANDARD (MAJOR)
The depth standard requires a student’s command of a particular subject matter by her completion of a major. In addition to existing disciplinary and interdisciplinary majors, Agnes Scott allows interdisciplinary student-designed majors. A major is:

A minimum of 32 semester hours within one discipline, exclusive of required courses outside the discipline and exclusive of
internships. In interdisciplinary programs, the minimum hours are specified by the program. A course may be counted toward the minimum hours required for a major in only one major except as permitted by the affected department(s) or program(s).

A maximum of 56 semester hours within one discipline, exclusive of required courses outside the discipline but inclusive of internships. This maximum does not include credits awarded for Advanced Placement or International Baccalaureate. In interdisciplinary programs, the maximum hours are specified by the program. Any hours exceeding the maximum must represent work beyond the 128 semester hours required for the degree. For example, a student who takes 60 semester hours in her major must complete at least 132 total semester hours to graduate.

Students must have a cumulative GPA of 2.0 in the major to receive a degree.

Credit received in satisfying specific and distributional standards may apply to depth standards. A student should consult her major adviser. A student must select a major by the end of her sophomore year. Transfer students who enter as juniors must select a major upon enrollment. Information on majors is provided under the departmental and program listings. First-year and sophomore students should review the requirements of majors they are considering to determine if any courses must be taken during the first and second years.

When considering a major, students should talk with the chair or director of the program. They should also seek the advice of other discipline members and of their faculty advisers.

Selecting a major requires a student to request a major adviser from the Office of Academic Advising. The student then meets with the adviser to complete major cards.

MINORS
A student may elect a minor field of study in addition to her major. Minors are available as specifically described under certain departments and programs in this catalog. These policies apply to minors:

Courses taken to complete a major may not be used to complete a minor and conversely except as permitted by the affected department(s) or program(s).

Credit received in satisfying specific and distributional standards may apply to a minor. A student should consult the chair of her minor program for assignment to an adviser.

Students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 in the minor to achieve the minor.

No internship credits may be used to satisfy the minimum hours/courses for the minor, unless a credit internship is specifically permitted within the minor.

RESTRICTIONS
Several restrictions apply to meeting graduation standards:

The maximum number of majors and minors a student may complete for credit is three; at least one but no more than two must be a major.

The term one semester course means a course of at least four semester hours.

Credit received in satisfying specific standards cannot apply to distributional standards.

Credit received in satisfying distributional standards cannot apply to specific standards.

Credit received in satisfying distributional standards may be applied to the social and cultural analysis standard.

Courses taken to satisfy any standard cannot be taken on a pass/fail basis.

No more than one specific or distributional standard may be satisfied by transfer credit or under the Atlanta Regional Council for Higher Education cross-registration program after a student has enrolled.

No course may be used by a student to satisfy more than one distributional standard.

No more than one distributional standard may be satisfied in one department (except for courses in creative writing, Philosophy 220, History 344, Philosophy 230 and Religious Studies 210).

Cross-listed courses count in the distributional area of the department in which the faculty member teaching the course is appointed.

SATISFYING THE SPECIFIC AND DISTRIBUTIONAL
STANDARDS BY EXEMPTION
A student exempted from a standard does not always receive credit toward her degree. For example, a student may demonstrate she has achieved the intermediate level of a foreign language. In that case, the student would be exempted from the foreign-language specific standard but would not receive any credit hours. In other cases, a student may receive credit hours and exemption of a specific or distributional standard from her scores on the Advanced Placement examination of the College Entrance Examination Board or the International Baccalaureate examinations. See Advanced Placement Credit and International Baccalaureate Credit in the Admission section on pages 18-19. Inquiries about exemption should be made to the Office of Academic Advising.

RESIDENCY REQUIREMENT
The junior and senior years, or three of the four years including the senior year, are to be completed at Agnes Scott. All students must earn a minimum of 64 semester hours in Agnes Scott academic courses toward the 128 hours required for the degree. Credits from approved study abroad are treated as Agnes Scott resident credit.

Under special circumstances, a student who has completed three years at Agnes Scott or two years including a year at the upper-division level may take her senior year at another institution. A request for exception to the residence requirement must be filed with the assistant dean of the college by the beginning of the spring semester of the preceding session. Permission may then be granted by the dean of the college on the recommendation of the chair of the major program and of the associate dean of the college.

TRANSFER CREDIT
Courses taken at other regionally accredited colleges and universities in the United States will be accepted for transfer provided these courses are in subjects generally recognized as appropriate for liberal arts colleges and are either comparable to courses offered at Agnes Scott or are applicable to a degree program at Agnes Scott. Transfer credit is given for grades of C- or better. No credit is given for academic courses without grades of A, B or C. Transfer credit is evaluated by the registrar’s office. Courses taken outside of the United States in preapproved study-abroad programs will be evaluated by the assistant dean of the college for acceptance as transfer credit.

After enrollment at Agnes Scott, any course taken at a regionally accredited college or university that has been approved by the assistant dean of the college will be accepted for transfer credit if the student receives a C- or better.

Once enrolled, a student may satisfy only one specific or distributional standard at another institution. This applies to students on leave of absence, students who have withdrawn and been readmitted, cross-registration students and students attending summer school or doing transient work.

An enrolled student may transfer a maximum of 24 semester hours of credit to Agnes Scott from another institution, including work taken in summer school, as a transient student, while on leave of absence or after the student has withdrawn and before readmission to the college. Only 12 of these 24 hours may be taken while on leave of absence. These hourly restrictions do not apply to students in approved study abroad, Washington Semester, cross-registration or exchange programs. Grades for credit earned at another institution are not factored into a student’s grade point average.

A student must earn a minimum of 64 hours in Agnes Scott academic courses toward the 128 academic hours required for the Agnes Scott degree. A maximum of 32 credits may be earned through a combination of Advanced Placement exams, International Baccalaureate exams and joint-enrollment credit. A minimum of 16 hours toward a major must be completed in Agnes Scott upper-level academic courses. A minimum of 12 hours toward a minor must be completed in Agnes Scott academic courses. The dean of the college may make exceptions to these policies.

EVALUATION OF TRANSFER CREDIT
The registrar’s office may require course descriptions from catalogs and/or syllabi from all colleges previously attended. Contact the registrar of previous colleges or universities to obtain catalog course descriptions and/or syllabi.

When evaluating transfer credit for satisfying specific, distributional or depth standards, a course approved as an appropriate equivalent will satisfy the standard regardless of the credit value it carries at another institution. When evaluating transfer credit for purposes of progress toward degree completion, an approved course will carry the specific number of credits or hours assigned by its originating institution and will be applied toward the student’s credit total.

SUMMER SCHOOL/TRANSIENT CREDIT
Credit for approved summer/transient courses at regionally accredited colleges and universities may be applied to Agnes Scott degree requirements. Students cannot earn transient credit at other colleges during the fall and spring semesters for courses that are being offered at Agnes Scott that same semester. After enrolling at Agnes Scott, no credit is given for a summer school/transient course if the grade is below a C-. Grades for summer school/transient courses are not factored into a student’s grade point average.

Students planning to take summer school/transient courses should consult the Office of Academic Advising before enrolling in another institution. All courses require approval by academic advising in consultation with the appropriate academic program chair or director. A student’s academic adviser must also approve these courses to ensure that they are compatible with the student’s overall academic program. Only one specific or distributional standard may be satisfied by work in summer school/transient credit. Courses to
satisfy depth standards must also be approved by the chair of the student’s major program. Usually no more than two semester courses of summer school/transient work may apply to the requirements for a major.

Usually no more than one semester course of summer school/transient work may apply to minor requirements. Such courses must be approved by the chair of the minor program.

A maximum of three courses (normally the equivalent of 12 semester hours) may be taken each summer. No more than two courses (normally the equivalent of eight semester hours) can be taken at one time. These totals include all courses being attended at any given time no matter what school(s).

A maximum of 24 semester hours of summer school/transient work will be credited toward the 128 semester hours required for the Agnes Scott degree. The dean of the college may make exceptions. Hours in Agnes Scott summer programs are not included in these limits.

LEAVE OF ABSENCE
The purpose of a leave of absence is to allow a student a break in her studies without having to withdraw from the college and apply for readmission. A leave of absence form should be submitted to the Office of Academic Advising for approval by the start of classes prior to the semester or semesters requested. Except under the most unusual circumstances, no requests for a leave of absence during a semester will be considered after classes have begun. A leave of absence may be for one or two semesters, with a maximum of two semesters during a student’s college career.

A student may request the assistant dean of the college extend her leave of absence from one semester to two semesters.

A student whose leave of absence is approved must pay a nonrefundable $150 continuation fee. When she returns to the college, the fee will be applied toward her charges.

Students participating in approved study-abroad programs are considered to be making progress toward their Agnes Scott degree and are not considered on leave.

A student granted a leave of absence does not need to apply for readmission. Within a reasonable time, she should notify academic advising of her intent to return. A student who does not return within the time specified for her leave will be considered withdrawn and must apply for readmission.

A leave of absence may not be used to attend classes full time at another institution. If, for good reason, a student on leave wishes to take courses at another college or university, she should first consult with the assistant dean of the college, who will serve as her academic adviser during the leave. Except under special circumstances, strict limitations apply to the amount of academic credit that may be earned during a leave of absence: eight hours during a one-semester leave and 12 hours during a two-semester leave. If academic credit is attempted, a student must submit an official transcript to the college prior to returning. If a student is not in good standing at another institution, she must apply for readmission to Agnes Scott.

The dean of the college may make exceptions to the above policies.

WITHDRAWING FROM THE COLLEGE
A student who wishes to withdraw must obtain a withdrawal form from the assistant dean of the college, dean of students or associate dean of students. Withdrawal is not official until the form has been signed by one of the deans. Withdrawal forms will not be signed while academic or disciplinary actions involving the student are in process. A student may not withdraw after the last day of classes.

Grades for students who have signed withdrawal forms will be determined on the basis described in the Academic Program section under Grades on page 39 and Completion of Semester Courses on page 39.

For the financial aspects of withdrawal from the college, see the Tuition and Fees section on page 23.

COURSES
The college operates on a semester calendar. The unit of credit is the semester hour. Typically, each semester course receives four credits regardless of primary contact hours. There are some exceptions. Laboratories are usually three contact hours and carry one credit hour. Semester courses in physical education (and dance courses applied toward the physical education requirement) carry no credit.

All courses are semester courses, i.e., courses beginning and ending within a semester. Credit is given upon successful completion of each semester course.

COURSE NUMBERING
Courses are numbered as follows:

100s introductory courses (introduction to an academic discipline)
200s intermediate courses (often an introduction to a subcategory of an academic discipline)
300s advanced courses (often of a thematic or chronological focus)
400s advanced courses and special courses (independent study, capstone, etc.)
500s and 600s  graduate courses

Students should consult instructors or faculty advisers to determine the appropriate course levels.

COURSE LOADS
The normal load is eight full-credit courses per year, four per semester. The minimum load for full-time standing is three full-credit courses or 12 credits in a semester, and seven full-credit courses or 28 credits in a year. Normally in each year, a student may take a maximum of nine full-credit courses or the equivalent. The associate dean of the college must approve exceptions to this maximum.

REGISTERING FOR COURSES
Students select courses in consultation with their advisers according to a schedule published by the registrar (typically in April for fall semester classes and in November for spring semester classes). All students must register at the start of each semester on dates announced in the college calendar. There is a $10 fee for late registration. No student is allowed to register after the 10th calendar day of the semester.

ADDING COURSES
A student may add a class during the first four business days of the semester without the instructor’s permission (unless adding that course requires prior instructor’s permission). After four business days a student needs the permission of the instructor to add a course, even if the student has been on the waiting list. No student is allowed to add a class after the 10th calendar day of the semester.

If a student misses two or more consecutive class meetings during the first 10 calendar days of the semester, she must justify those absences to the satisfaction of the faculty member prior to the second absence; otherwise, the faculty member may drop her from the course. It is not, however, faculty members’ responsibility to drop nonattending students from their courses. The responsibility to drop a course belongs to the student.

THE PASS/FAIL OPTION
This option is included in the academic program to encourage students to elect courses they otherwise might not. Juniors and seniors may choose a total of two courses on a pass/fail basis.

Request forms are available in the registrar’s office. They must be completed no later than 10 calendar days after the mid-semester break.

Once a student has elected a course on a pass/fail basis, she may not change it to regular credit.

The pass/fail option is not available for courses taken to satisfy specific, distributional or social and cultural analysis standards, all courses taken in the department(s) of the major, including required courses outside the discipline; all courses taken for a minor; and certain courses in the teacher-education program.

Instructors submit regular letter grades for all students. If a student receives an A or F in a pass/fail course, the grade will be recorded on her transcript and averaged into her GPA. However, the credits will be counted toward the total allowed for pass/fail hours. All other grades will be converted to P.

Internship grades are recorded on a pass/fail basis. These hours are in addition to the two courses allowed for pass/fail. Internships are an exception to the policy prohibiting courses taken to satisfy depth standards from being pass/fail.

All physical education courses are graded on a pass/fail basis. For P.E. courses, the P or F is not calculated in GPAs.

AUDITING COURSES
A student may audit courses with written approval of the instructor and the student’s adviser. Request forms are available in the registrar’s office. Students are subject to any restrictions or requirements the instructor may wish to impose. Audited courses appear on a student’s transcript with a grade of AU.

The student’s academic record and course load are factors considered in granting permission to audit. No student will be given permission to audit after the 10th calendar day of the semester. A student may not take for credit a course she has audited.

WITHDRAWING FROM COURSES
The last day to drop a course without a W is five weeks after the first day of classes. In this case, the course will not be on the student’s transcript. The last day to withdraw from a class with a W is 10 calendar days after the mid-semester break. No one may withdraw from a course after this date.

In cases of medical emergency, a student may withdraw from a course with the designation MED (medical withdrawal), which will appear on her transcript. Medical withdrawals are authorized by the assistant dean of the college or the dean of students only when a medical emergency is described and certified in writing by a licensed physician or psychologist at the time of the emergency. The student is responsible for ensuring written documentation is provided no later than the last day of classes. Students are allowed one opportunity for medical withdrawals.

Students in independent study (490 courses) are covered by the independent-study program withdrawal procedures, outlined in the guidelines on the independent study/490 course application.
Hours dropped after the 10th calendar day of the semester will be included in the computation of the student’s duration of financial aid eligibility. See the Financial Aid section for detailed information.

**REPEATING COURSES WITH A GRADE OF D**

A student may not repeat Agnes Scott courses for which she received an A, B, C or P. Under unusual circumstances and the following conditions, a student may repeat a course for which she received a D:

She must obtain the written approval of the program chair and the approval of the assistant dean of the college for permission to repeat the course. If a student withdraws from a repeated course, the original grade will stand in her GPA and on her transcript, and she cannot exercise this option again.

The final grade for a course repeated with this special permission will be substituted in the calculation of the GPA, even if it is an F, but both grades will appear on the transcript. Repeated courses may not be taken pass/fail.

A repeated course will only count in the cumulative academic credit once.

**REPEATING COURSES WITH A GRADE OF F**

Students may repeat Agnes Scott courses for which an F was received. Both the F and the grade for the repeated course will be used in the calculation of GPAs.

**CLASS ATTENDANCE**

Academic work is the heart of the college experience and academic success at Agnes Scott College is directly related to class attendance. Attendance is part of the student’s overall responsibility and performance in a given course. Excessive absenteeism will interfere with the student’s ability to learn and may result in a lower final grade.

Individual faculty shall set their own attendance policies, with specific exceptions. Faculty shall provide students with a written statement of policies regarding absences at the beginning of the semester. Policies must not penalize students for absences from class prior to their registration for the course.

Policies should make reasonable accommodations for students who miss classes due to serious illness, death of an immediate family member, observance of religious holidays or participation in events or activities sponsored by the college. Faculty should indicate in their syllabi if they require advance notification of anticipated absences.

Instructors must list any required course activities or events to take place outside of scheduled class time on the syllabus at the beginning of the semester. Any course activities or events added to the syllabus after classes begin may be optional or recommended, but may not be required.

In addition, extracurricular or extra-classroom activities that conflict with regularly scheduled classes may be optional or recommended, but may not be required.

It is the student’s responsibility to assess obligations for the semester as indicated on her course syllabi and determine her ability to meet course attendance requirements.

If a student becomes seriously ill or injured or experiences an emergency that will require her to miss academic work, she should notify the Office of the Dean of Students (404 471-6391) as soon as possible to inform the college of her situation.

A student on academic probation is permitted only one absence in each academic course that is not due to serious illness, death of an immediate family member, religious observance or any other reason deemed excusable by the instructor.

**TESTS**

Tests are announced at least a week in advance. Attendance is mandatory. No student is required to take more than two tests on one day provided she notifies the instructor when a third test is announced. If a student, because of unavoidable circumstances, cannot take a test at the appropriate time, permission to take the test at another time may be granted by the instructor.

**COMPLETION OF SEMESTER COURSES**

All work for a semester course, except final examinations and papers in lieu of final examinations, must be completed by 9 a.m. of the second reading day of the semester. Instructors may require work other than final examinations to be completed earlier.

**FINAL EXAMINATIONS**

Final examinations are given at the end of each semester. Except for a few exams scheduled in advance (because of the nature of the course or the size of the class), students self-schedule exams during the college’s final examination period.

If a student is unable to complete final exams during the examination period because of illness or other excused cause, she may take those examinations at a time specified by the assistant dean of the college. A notation of I will appear on the student’s record until a
permanent grade has been recorded.

INCOMPLETE POLICY
A student seeking an incomplete (I) must see the associate or assistant dean of the college or the dean of students, who may authorize an I in consultation with the instructor. An I will be given only if the student has received a passing grade for completed course work. Incomplete work must be completed for the course no later than 10 calendar days after the beginning of the subsequent semester. If work is not completed by the deadline, the I automatically becomes an F. Only the associate or assistant dean of the college or dean of students may grant incompletes.

GRADES
Grades are assigned the following quality points:
A = 4 quality points per semester hour, A- = 3.67, B+ = 3.33, B = 3, B- = 2.67, C+ = 2.33, C = 2, C- = 1.67, D+ = 1.33, D = 1, D- = .67, and F = 0. Grades of I, P, W and MED (medical withdrawal) are excluded from GPA calculation. Grades for courses taken on a pass/fail basis are recorded as A, P, or F (see explanation under The Pass/Fail Option section). An F in a pass/fail academic course is included in GPA calculation. Grades in P.E. courses are excluded from GPAs. Only grades for courses taken at Agnes Scott are factored into a student’s GPA.

POLICY FOR DISPUTED FINAL GRADES
When a student has substantial grounds to dispute a final grade and is prepared to present evidence, she must initiate the procedure by voicing her complaint to the instructor. If the matter is not resolved, the student may take the dispute to the department chair for mediation.

If the matter is still not resolved, she may refer the dispute to the dean of the college for further mediation. If the dean is unable to resolve the dispute, the student must refer the matter in writing to the committee on academic standards and admission. If the dean is unable to resolve the dispute, the student must refer the matter in writing to the committee on academic standards and admission no later than 30 days after the beginning of the next semester. The committee’s decision is final.

The voting student member of the academic standards and admission committee shall participate fully in the final decision provided the student involved in the dispute waives her right to confidentiality. Should the involved student be the student member of the committee, the vice president of the Student Government Association shall serve in her place in this specific case.

Should a committee member be the faculty member involved in the dispute, the faculty member shall not be involved in the committee’s deliberations and shall not vote. The chair of the faculty executive committee shall serve in his/her place.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF STUDENT RECORDS
The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 affords students certain rights with respect to educational records. These rights include:

1. The right to inspect and review the student’s education records within 45 days of the day Agnes Scott receives a request for access.

Students should submit to the registrar, dean, head of the academic department or other appropriate official, written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. The Agnes Scott official will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the records are not maintained by the Agnes Scott official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.

A student does not have the right to inspect and review these education records:

Financial records, including any information those records contain, of his or her parents

Confidential letters and confidential statements of recommendation placed in the education records of the student before Jan 1, 1975, as long as the statements are used only for the purposes they were specifically intended

Confidential letters and confidential statements of recommendation placed in the student’s education records after Jan. 1, 1975, if:
- The student voluntarily signed a waiver of right to inspect and review those letters and statements
- Those letters and statements are related to the student’s:
  - Admission to an educational institution
  - Application for employment
  - Receipt of an honor or honorary recognition

2. The right to request amendment of the student’s education records the student believes are inaccurate or misleading.

To amend a record they believe is inaccurate or misleading, the student should write the Agnes Scott official responsible for the
record, clearly identify the part of the record she wants changed and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading. If Agnes Scott decides not to amend the record as requested, the college will notify the student of the decision and advise the student of her right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing.

3. The right to consent to disclosures of personally identifiable information contained in the student’s education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosures without consent.

One exception permitted without consent is disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person employed by Agnes Scott in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research, or support-staff position (including law-enforcement personnel and health staff); a person or company with whom Agnes Scott has contracted (such as an attorney, auditor or collection agent); a person serving on the board of trustees; or a student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks.

A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an educational record to fulfill his or her professional responsibility. Upon request, Agnes Scott discloses education records without consent to officials of another school in which a student seeks or intends to enroll.

4. The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by Agnes Scott to comply with the requirements of FERPA.

The office that administers FERPA is:

Family Policy Compliance Office
Department of Education
600 Independence Ave. S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20202-4605

Certain information is considered public and is released by Agnes Scott at its discretion. In accordance with FERPA, Agnes Scott has designated the following as directory information that may be released without the student’s consent:

Name
Local address
Home address
Local telephone number
Home telephone number
Cell-Phone number
Campus e-mail address
Identification photograph
Date and place of birth
Major field of study
Enrollment status
Dates of attendance
Degrees and awards received (including honor rolls)
Participation in officially recognized activities and sports
Most recent previous educational agency or institution attended

Students may withhold disclosure of directory information. Written notification must be filed with the registrar within 10 days after the first day of classes for each semester. Request for nondisclosure will be honored by the college for only one academic year; therefore, authorization to withhold directory information must be filed annually.

Failure by a student to specifically request withholding of information indicates approval for disclosure.

STUDENT RIGHT-TO-KNOW ACT

In compliance with the Student Right-to-Know Act, graduation rates for Agnes Scott College are available on the Web at www.agnesscott.edu/~righttoknow.

A copy may be obtained upon written request to:

Office of the Registrar
Agnes Scott College
141 E. College Ave.
Decatur, GA 30030
Academic Policies

AGNES SCOTT MAINTAINS HIGH STANDARDS of excellence with an established set of policies governing students' academic status, performance and personal conduct.

GRADUATION

Degrees are conferred once a year at the May commencement. A student must fulfill all graduation requirements to participate in commencement.

STANDARDS OF PROGRESS

To assist degree-seeking students in achieving timely completion of their degrees, the college has established the following standards of progress guidelines. These guidelines encourage students to explore a wide range of liberal arts subjects and approaches during their first two years before moving on to more in-depth work in their major(s) and minor(s).

Full-time, degree-seeking students are advised to complete 25 percent of the semester hours required in academic courses for a degree each academic year. One hundred twenty-eight semester hours of credit are required for graduation. The specific requirements for progress toward the degree are as follows:

For entrance to the sophomore class or the third semester:

- Completion of a minimum of seven full-credit courses or 28 semester hours (while eight full-credit courses or 32 semester hours are normal progress)
- Completion of the First-Year Seminar and English 110 is required.

NOTE: The First-Year Seminar and English 110 are topic-based, writing-intensive seminars that provide an intellectual orientation to college learning. They emphasize writing, speaking, creativity, collaboration and critical thought and provide a solid foundation for subsequent coursework.

For entrance to the junior class or the fifth semester:

- Completion of a minimum of 15 full-credit courses or 60 semester hours (while 16 full-credit courses or 64 semester hours are normal progress)
- A student must declare a major.

NOTE: Generally students should complete at least six of the eight distributional standards and two semester courses in physical education by the end of their sophomore year or fourth semester, though individual academic plans will vary and should be made in consultation with an academic adviser. Completing most of the distributional standards during the first two years of study allows students to focus on in-depth work in their major(s) and minor(s) during their junior and senior years.

For entrance to the senior class or seventh semester:

- Completion of a minimum of 23 full-credit courses or 92 semester hours are (while 24 full-credit courses or 96 semester hours are normal progress)

Part-time, degree-seeking students must meet the same credit-hour minimum for entrance to these classes, though their time requirements for degree completion will vary.

Nondegree-seeking students, who may be transient students earning a degree at another institution or secondary school students in a joint enrollment program, may earn a maximum of 24 semester hours credit at Agnes Scott. Exception requests should be directed to the assistant dean of the college.

ACADEMIC PROBATION

Academic probation notifies a student that unless her academic performance improves, she may be dismissed. During the time of academic probation, a student will not be considered in good standing. Any transcript issued during the period of a student's academic probation will carry the notation of academic probation.

National Collegiate Athletic Association regulations require a student be in good standing at the college to participate in intercollegiate athletics. As a result, a student on academic probation may not participate in NCAA-sanctioned competitions.

A student on academic probation needs to understand the importance of focusing on academics. She is therefore placed on activity restriction and may not hold any elective or appointive office and may not participate with any noncredit performing group or in any organized college activities except those activities that are associated with her academic program. A student on academic probation is
permitted only one unexcused absence in each academic course even if she is in a course without an attendance requirement. Further absences may result in academic dismissal during the semester. Additional restrictions may also be imposed.

A full-time, degree-seeking student usually is placed on academic probation at the end of a semester if she has an F in two academic courses; or has achieved fewer than 12 semester-hours credit in academic courses; or has a semester GPA less than the minimum for her class standing, as follows: first-year student 1.60; sophomore 1.80; junior 1.95; and senior 2.0.

A full-time, degree-seeking student usually is placed on academic probation at the end of an academic year if her cumulative GPA is less than the minimum required for her class standing in that spring semester. These minimums are: first-year student 1.60; sophomore 1.80; junior 1.95. The minimum cumulative GPA required for the degree is a 2.0.

A part-time, degree-seeking student usually is placed on academic probation at the end of a semester if she has an F in two academic courses; or passes less than two-thirds of the academic work for which she registered; or has a semester GPA less than the minimum for her class standing, as follows: first-year student 1.60; sophomore 1.80; junior 1.95; and senior 2.0.

A degree-seeking student who withdraws while on academic probation will remain on probation when she is readmitted, until her academic performance at Agnes Scott returns her to good standing.

A nondegree-seeking student will not be permitted to continue taking courses at Agnes Scott if she receives an F in two academic courses.

**ACADEMIC DISMISSAL**

Full-time, degree-seeking students are subject to academic dismissal for any of these reasons:

- Failure to earn 24 semester hours of credit in academic courses in any academic year
- Failure to achieve appropriate class standing for two consecutive years
- Two consecutive semesters of academic probation

The judicial review committee imposes academic dismissal and may specify a length of time a student must wait before she may apply for readmission. A student may be dismissed at any time if the judicial review committee judges her academic performance to be unsatisfactory or if she has violated the specific conditions of her academic probation. A student readmitted after academic dismissal will be placed on academic probation for her first semester. Any transcript issued following the academic dismissal will carry the notation of academic dismissal.

The committee may waive the academic dismissal guidelines if a degree-seeking student has been forced to reduce her load because of extenuating circumstances.

A part-time, degree-seeking student may be dismissed if she is placed on academic probation for two consecutive semesters.

A nondegree-seeking student is not subject to the dismissal procedures described above, but if she receives an F in two academic courses or her academic performance is considered unsatisfactory in other ways, she may only continue her work at the college at the discretion of the assistant dean of the college.

**DISCIPLINARY PROBATION, SUSPENSION AND DISMISSAL**

For violation(s) of social regulations or policies, the Honor Court may recommend to the Judicial Review Committee a student be placed on disciplinary probation, suspended or dismissed.

Suspension is made with a stipulated time of return when the student is automatically reinstated if she so desires. A dismissed student must apply for readmission. The Judicial Review Committee may specify a length of time a student must wait before she may apply for readmission.

During the time a student is on probation, she is not considered a student in good standing. Any transcript issued during the period of the student's probation will carry the notation of a disciplinary probation.

**EMERGENCY WITHDRAWAL**

The college strives to promote the health and safety of all community members by providing student health care, counseling services, public safety and by enforcing student-conduct regulations and protection services.

To ensure the institution and its members are allowed to carry out their activities without substantial threat of interference or danger of harm, the college has adopted a policy and the following procedures for the emergency withdrawal of a student when deemed necessary to promote the health and safety of either the student or college community.

**Criteria and Procedures for Immediate Withdrawal**

A student will be subject to immediate withdrawal from the college and/or college housing if the dean of students determines the student:

- Engages or threatens to engage in behavior posing a significant risk to the health or safety of self or others;
- Engages or threatens to engage in behavior that would cause significant property damage or directly and significantly impede the lawful
activities of others;

Significantly disrupts the living and learning community.

Once it is determined the student's conduct falls within these criteria, the student will be notified in writing and temporarily withdrawn from the college and asked to leave campus immediately. The withdrawal will be continued until the Judicial Review Committee reaches a final decision regarding the student's future status. During this withdrawal period and until judicial review makes a determination, the student may not return to campus nor participate in campus activities without the prior approval of the dean of students. The student shall be provided with a copy of this Emergency Withdrawal Policy. At any time, the student may terminate the process by voluntarily withdrawing from the college.

The dean of students will make the initial determination whether the matter will be sent directly to the Judicial Review Committee (Section III, Student Handbook) or whether the student will be referred to a licensed psychiatrist or psychologist for evaluation (Section II, Student Handbook). The student will be notified of this decision in writing, either by personal delivery or certified mail. If the matter is sent directly to the Judicial Review Committee, the committee shall convene and consider the case (Section III, Student Handbook) within seven days of the notice to the student. If the student wishes to be evaluated by a psychiatrist or psychologist, the student may request within 48 hours of receipt of the notice from the dean of students that the matter be pursued according to the following procedures.

**Referral for Evaluation**

The student may be referred by the dean of students, at the college's expense, to a licensed psychiatrist or psychologist for evaluation. The psychiatrist or psychologist's participation is intended to assist the college in assessing the situation and to provide guidance to the judicial review committee regarding the student's future status. The student may select the psychiatrist or psychologist from a list of three provided by the college. If the student declines to select a psychiatrist or psychologist, the college will make the selection.

The dean of students shall also provide the psychiatrist or psychologist a written description of the student's behaviors that led to the referral, with a copy to the student, along with a copy of the Emergency Withdrawal Policy. The psychiatric or psychological evaluation must be completed within one week from the date of the referral letter, unless an extension is granted in writing by the dean of students. Within 48 hours after the evaluation is completed, the dean of students, psychiatrist or psychologist and student will meet to discuss their assessment of the situation.

The student may also choose to provide the dean of students and the Judicial Review Committee with an evaluation by an independent licensed psychiatrist or psychologist of the student's own choosing and at the student's expense. This second evaluation must take place within one week of the first evaluation unless an extension is granted in writing by the dean of students.

**Presentation to Judicial Review Committee**

The final step in this process, whether the matter is referred directly or following evaluation, will be the presentation of the case to the judicial review committee. The student and dean of students will present all pertinent and relevant information at the judicial review committee meeting.

The usual procedures of the judicial review committee will be followed except the dean of students will not participate as a member and will not vote in the final decision.

As with other college procedures, neither the college nor the student shall have attorneys or legal representation at this proceeding. The student who has been referred for psychiatric or psychological evaluation and participates in this judicial review committee proceeding acknowledges and agrees this process may involve a discussion of the student's relevant medical/psychiatric records and communications and will result in some loss of confidentiality and privacy.

The judicial review committee decision will be final. This decision may include reinstatement in good standing, probation or withdrawal, or suspension or dismissal of the student. The committee's written decision will be delivered to the student and dean of students within 48 hours of the conclusion of the committee's formal proceedings and shall contain a statement of the reasons for any decision of withdrawal, suspension or dismissal. In addition, the student may be encouraged to seek professional care.

**Readmission from Withdrawal**

A student may be considered for readmission after the expiration of a minimum of one full semester. To be considered for readmission, the student must submit a description of her progress and activities during the interim period and in cases in which professional care has been recommended, a report from her psychiatrist or psychologist to the dean of students.

The student must arrange for an interview in person with the dean of students. If the student lives out of the region, a phone interview is acceptable. These steps must be completed by Nov. 15 for consideration to be readmitted in January and by June 15 for consideration to be readmitted in August.

The dean of students will determine whether the student is eligible for readmission. When a student is deemed eligible, the admission office will be informed that she may reapply by the usual procedures, and the student's application for readmission will be reviewed by the dean of the college and by the dean of students.

**Deviations from Established Procedures**

Reasonable deviations from these procedures will not invalidate a decision or proceeding unless significant prejudice to a student may result.
**JUDICIAL REVIEW COMMITTEE**

The college’s Judicial Review Committee is given these responsibilities:

- Reviewing and acting on recommendations of the Student Senate that affect the powers and philosophy of student government or pertain to major regulations concerning student welfare

- Acting on the recommendation of the dean of the college that a student who has not met the academic standards of the college be dismissed

- Acting on the recommendation of the Honor Court that a student be placed on disciplinary probation for violation of academic regulations

- Acting on the recommendation of the Honor Court that a student receive disciplinary suspension or dismissal for violation of social or academic regulations

- Acting as the court of final appeal for Honor Court decisions and/or penalties; or, when a student appeals an Honor Court decision and/or penalty to the student body (as is her right), acting as the court of final review in the case, its appeal and the student body’s judgment

- Requiring the withdrawal of any student whose presence is thought to be injurious to the interest of the college community; or, imposing the penalty of administrative probation, suspension or dismissal in situations involving a student’s failure to meet the standards or expectations of the college community

- Assuming original jurisdiction in a disciplinary action upon the recommendation of the dean of students

- Assuming original jurisdiction in a disciplinary action at a time when no quorum of Honor Court nor the president of SGA nor the president of Honor Court is readily available

- Acting upon a formal written student complaint appealed to the committee by an individual directly involved in the original complaint or referred to the committee by a vice president as provided for in the Student Complaint Policy

Judicial Review Committee members are:
- President of the college, chair
- Dean of the college
- Dean of students
- Registrar
- Four faculty members
- Student Government Association president
- Student Senate president
- Honor Court president
- Judicial Board president
- Ex officio members (as provided in the Student Complaint Policy)

- Chair of the Faculty Executive Committee and director of human resources when a faculty or staff member is the subject of a formal written student complaint referred to Judicial Review Committee in accordance with the Student Complaint Policy

**Academic Support Services**

**ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES**

Accommodations are provided for students with specific needs, which will be identified individually based on disability documentation and academic history. Academic accommodations may include adjusting examination times or the use of adaptive technology. Students seeking accommodations must register with the Office of Academic Advising and provide appropriate documentation of their disability. Accommodations are tailored to the individual to provide support and reduce the impact the disability has on academic performance.


**ACADEMIC ADVISING**
A key resource for students is an academic adviser. Each incoming student is assigned a faculty adviser to introduce her to the academic program and general degree requirements.

First-year adviser assignments remain until a student selects a major during her sophomore year at which time a major adviser is assigned.

The adviser assists students in making informed academic choices regarding courses, majors and career or graduate school options. The academic adviser provides consultation about decisions related to a student’s academic progression, including registration and schedule changes. The adviser provides ongoing guidance on campus resources to assist the student’s academic and personal growth.

**Office of Academic Advising**

The Office of Academic Advising provides services that keep students and faculty informed of academic policies, procedures and curricular opportunities. The office supports the process of advising by coordinating the assignment of all students to faculty advisers and is a resource for students and advisers regarding academic standards and policies. The Office of Academic Advising assists students in developing learning strategies, provides accommodations to students with disabilities and offers individualized assistance for students on academic probation. In addition, the office administers a number of special curricular opportunities such as special studies, independent studies, the Year-Five Post-Baccalaureate Studies program, the dual-degree programs with Emory University, Georgia Institute of Technology, Washington University and the domestic exchange program with Mills College. The Office of Academic Advising is also responsible for the administration of all self-scheduled final examinations.

**Study Skills and Test-Taking Strategies**

The Office of Academic Advising contracts with Baldridge Reading and Study Skills to facilitate a comprehensive program to improve students’ reading and learning skills. Offered each fall, the program is unique in that it allows students to use their textbooks and other reading material during instruction. By centering instruction on students’ courses, students experience immediate results in their studies. The program includes techniques designed to:

- Increase reading speed
- Improve comprehension
- Deepen concentration
- Strengthen recall

The program also includes techniques for completing research papers and for developing critical analysis. Additionally, many students benefit from practical strategies for overcoming procrastination, taking better organized lecture notes, budgeting time more wisely and preparing more thoroughly for tests and examinations.

Throughout the year, academic advising offers supplemental workshops to enhance students’ overall academic success at Agnes Scott.

**MCCAIN LIBRARY SERVICES**

Librarians provide reference assistance, individual research consultations, group workshops and other opportunities for learning about the library and its resources. Librarians monitor instant messages to the Ask-a-Librarian service during most service hours. In partnership with the faculty, they also provide course-related instructional sessions and online guides that build information fluency skills needed for academic success, career development and independent learning.

Reserves are books, articles, videos and other items that are required or recommended for a course by its instructor. Instructors request that these items be made accessible for their students. Reserves are located at the main circulation desk. Through borrowing agreements and interlibrary loan services, the library also expedites student access to resources not contained in the local collection.

Study carrels are located on most floors and can be reserved by eligible students for use during an entire semester. These are intended to allow students doing library-intensive work a place to work undisturbed and keep their research materials together. A disability study room (Group Study 132) is provided on the first floor; students with disabilities have priority use of this room because of its equipment. Other group study rooms are available on a first-come, first-served basis for groups of two or more. The third floor is designated a quiet study area.

**THE CENTER FOR WRITING AND SPEAKING**

The Center for Writing and Speaking is a peer-tutoring organization providing assistance to students for writing or oral communication projects. It has two specialized centers, the Writing Center and the Speaking Center, both located on the ground floor of McCain Library.

Students may visit the Writing Center or Speaking Center at any stage of their projects. Tutors can help them get started on an assignment, develop a draft or polish the final version. Tutoring is free to Agnes Scott students and is available Sunday through Friday during posted hours.

In writing tutorial sessions, students are encouraged to develop ideas and to evaluate how well their writing communicates those ideas. In speaking tutorial sessions, students are encouraged to clarify and develop ideas for effective oral communication and to work on presentation style and method.
Computers, audio and video equipment and other resources are available in the Center for Writing and Speaking for students to use in tutoring sessions or on their own. Students interested in being tutors should contact the director of the center to which they want to apply.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
Information Technology provides the campus with technology services to support academic activities. A combination of wireless and wired-network technologies are employed throughout campus including:

- 544 networked computers and a variety of network laser printers in various public labs, research labs and classrooms
- Access to online services and resources are available through the course management system, Blackboard; the academic information system, AscAgnes; electronic library resources; the campus intranet and local-area network.

The Internet

EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY CENTER
The educational technology center offers a technology-friendly learning environment, so students and faculty can acquire the skills they need to use the latest multimedia, computer, video and audio resources. ETC staff regularly offer workshops on a wide variety of topics and frequently work with students and instructors in the technology production studio. The studio is fully equipped with video and audio editing equipment, software and other digital tools to assist with web-page development, DVD and CD burning, as well as digital image and text scanning.

THE MATHEMATICS LEARNING SUPPORT CENTER
The Mathematics Learning Support Center offers a supportive environment for students seeking assistance. Located in Buttrick Hall, it is open Monday through Thursday in the late afternoon and evening and on Sunday evenings. Learning assistants (advanced students in mathematics), the center coordinator and/or faculty members are available during posted times. Students are encouraged to drop in, to work among themselves or to work with a learning assistant. Individual appointments may be made.

The center endeavors to facilitate a student’s understanding of mathematics by focusing on the process rather than merely getting an answer. Its approach is collaborative, and its objective is for the student to be able to learn mathematics by herself. Workshops on algebra review, using the graphing calculator, math for the GRE and other topics are offered. Computers with various math programs (Maple, SPSS, Winplot, etc.) are available. The services are available free to all Agnes Scott students.

THE CENTER FOR TEACHING AND LEARNING
The Center for Teaching and Learning offers programming, services and resources that promote dialogue and disseminate information about teaching and learning. Faculty, student and staff perspectives are all valued in the development of conversations that will help the college community better appreciate a full range of teaching and learning issues and styles. Located in Buttrick Hall, the center is open Monday through Friday during the academic year. The center houses a collection of materials related to postsecondary teaching and learning which may be used in the center, photocopied or checked out. All campus community members are welcome to drop by and browse.

The center views teaching and learning as joint enterprises of faculty, students and staff. It respects differences among faculty, staff and students and among disciplines, and it values a wide range of teaching and learning styles. The center encourages faculty, staff and students to be especially reflective about the teaching and learning of women and of diverse populations. Ongoing services of the center include assistance with orientation of new faculty and the arrangement of microteaching sessions with follow-up discussions. For more information, go to the center’s Web site at http://ctl.agnesscott.edu/.

TUTORING SERVICES
Several academic departments, in particular biology, chemistry and mathematics, have standing programs offering student-to-student tutoring. Students may contact the department chair for scheduling.

PERSONAL COUNSELING
The Office of Personal Counseling is committed to providing professional, ethical and quality short-term counseling, consultation and outreach services to help students obtain the maximum benefit from their college experience. These services help students cope more effectively with personal, emotional and situational barriers to learning, adjust to stress, experience personal growth and development and integrate into the college’s academic and social environments. Students seek personal counseling for a variety of issues including academic-support services such as time management, stress management, assertiveness training, test anxiety and study skills.
Academic Honors

GRADUATION HONORS
Requirements for graduation honors are:

**Cum Laude**
1. Attains a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.5 for all work completed at Agnes Scott.
2. Attains a cumulative GPA of at least 3.5 for the semesters that include her last 64 academic hours completed in residence at Agnes Scott. GPAs are based on all academic work of a semester.
3. Has not received a final grade below a C in an academic course during the period defined in (2) as her last 64 hours (including courses taken through cross registration and study abroad).
4. Receives the recommendation of her major program. When the student has more than one major, she shall receive the recommendation of either one of her major programs, unless she has done independent study, in which case she must receive the recommendation of the program in which she has done the independent study. In the case of an interdisciplinary major, this shall be interpreted to mean the recommendation of all programs concerned in the major. In the case of a student-designed major, the assistant dean of the college will determine the programs concerned in the major from which the student must receive recommendations.

**Magna Cum Laude**
1. Attains a cumulative GPA of at least 3.7 for all work completed at Agnes Scott.
2. Attains a cumulative GPA of at least 3.7 for the semesters that include her last 64 academic hours completed in residence at Agnes Scott (including courses taken through cross registration and study abroad). GPA.s are based on all academic work of a semester.
3. Has not received a final grade below a C in an academic course during the period defined in (2) as her last 64 hours (including courses taken through cross registration and study abroad).
4. Receives the recommendation of her major program. When the student has more than one major, she shall receive the recommendation of either one of her major programs, unless she has done independent study, in which case she must receive the recommendation of the program in which she has done the independent study. In the case of an interdisciplinary major, this shall be interpreted to mean the recommendation of all programs concerned in the major. In the case of a student-designed major, the assistant dean of the college will determine the programs concerned in the major from which the student must receive recommendations.

**Summa Cum Laude**
1. Attains a cumulative GPA of at least 3.9 for all work completed at Agnes Scott.
2. Attains a cumulative GPA of at least 3.9 for the semesters that include her last 64 academic hours completed in residence at Agnes Scott (including courses taken through cross registration and study abroad). GPAs are based on all academic work of a semester.
3. Has not received a final grade below a C in an academic course during the period defined in (2) as her last 64 hours (including courses taken through cross registration and study abroad).
4. Receives the recommendation of her major program. When the student has more than one major, she shall receive the recommendation of either one of her major programs, except if she has done independent study, in which case she must receive the recommendation of the program in which she has done the independent study. In the case of an interdisciplinary major, this shall be interpreted to mean the recommendation of all programs concerned in the major. In the case of a student-designed major, the assistant dean of the college will determine the programs concerned in the major from which the student must receive recommendations.

HONORS LIST AND DEAN’S HONOR LIST
Students are eligible for the Honor List at the end of a semester if they have completed 16 semester hours in academic courses with a
The National Society of Collegiate Scholars was established on the principle that with scholarship comes a responsibility to develop

Mortar Board is a National Senior Honor Society. Its purposes are to provide for cooperation among (Mortar Board) societies, to support the ideals of the university, to advance the spirit of scholarship, to recognize and encourage leadership, and to provide the opportunity for a meaningful exchange of ideas as individuals and as a group. Members are elected from the junior class on the basis of three ideals: service, scholarship, and leadership.

The college recognizes superior academic work in several ways:

Stukes Scholars are three students who rank first academically in the sophomore, junior and senior classes. Announced at Opening Convocation and Honors Day, Stukes Scholars are selected on the basis of their work the previous session and their overall academic achievement.

The Dana Scholarship program began in 1970 with a grant from the Charles A. Dana Foundation. Academic promise and leadership are criteria for this honor.

The Beta of Georgia Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa was established at Agnes Scott in 1926. The chapter holds annual elections according to criteria and procedures prescribed by the United Chapters.

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The National Society of Collegiate Scholars was established on the principle that with scholarship comes a responsibility to develop leadership and a duty to perform service. To this end, the society recognizes and celebrates high achievement among first- and second-year students, encourages high standards throughout the college experience, provides opportunities for personal growth and leadership development, and encourages learning through community service. Membership is based on grade point average. Eligible first- and second-year students receive invitations during the spring semester.

Beta Beta Beta (TriBeta), the National Biological Honor Society, seeks to promote scholarly activity in biology among students, particularly undergraduates. Its three-fold purpose is to stimulate scholarship, disseminate scientific knowledge, and promote biological research. The organization has two levels of undergraduate membership. Associate membership is open to all. Regular membership is open to students majoring in biology who have completed at least one term of their second year, have taken at least three biology courses, of which one is above the introductory level; have an average grade of B in their biology courses; and are in good academic standing. The Sigma Upsilon chapter was established at Agnes Scott in 1997.

The National German Honorary Society, Delta Phi Alpha, Kappa Kappa chapter, seeks to recognize excellence in the study of German and to provide an incentive for higher scholarship. The society aims to promote study of the German language, literature and civilization and endeavors to emphasize those aspects of German life and culture that are of universal value and contribute to man's eternal search for peace and truth. Qualifications: minimum of two years and registration in an advanced course; minimum average standing of B+ in all German courses taken, minimum of B- in all other courses; and indication of continued interest in the study of German language and literature.

Omicron Delta Epsilon is the International Economics Honor Society. The Mu chapter was established at Agnes Scott in 1994. Omicron Delta Epsilon encourages excellence in economics and devotion on the part of its members as economists to the advancement of their science and to the scholarly effort to make freedom from want and deprivation a reality for all. All students in their junior or senior years who have taken at least 12 hours in economics with an average of B or better are eligible.

The Kappa Kappa chapter of Pi Delta Phi, the National French Honor Society, was established at Agnes Scott in 1997. The purpose is to recognize outstanding scholarship in the French language and literature. Membership is open to students who have taken at least five courses in French and have been nominated for academic achievement.

Phi Alpha Theta, the National Honor Society in History, was founded in 1921 to foster the research, publication and teaching of history. The Agnes Scott chapter was formed in 1998. Students who have completed at least 12 semester hours in history with a 3.1 average or better and rank in the top 35 percent of their class are eligible.

The Agnes Scott chapter of Phi Sigma Tau was organized in 1979. The society links philosophy departments in accredited institutions and students interested in philosophy. Membership is open to qualified students who have taken at least three courses in philosophy.

Psi Chi is the National Honor Society in Psychology and was founded for the purpose of encouraging, stimulating and maintaining excellence in scholarship and advancing the science of psychology. An Agnes Scott chapter was established in 1990. Membership is open to students who have a B average in psychology and rank in the top 35 percent of their class.

Sigma Alpha Iota International music service fraternity is an organization that promotes interaction between students who share a
commitment to music. The Agnes Scott chapter, Gamma Eta, sponsors informal and formal recitals featuring chapter members and other Agnes Scott students in the music department as well as serving where they are needed as stage managers, ushers and door monitors. In addition to personal encouragement and support, members may receive scholarships and awards in many areas and at all levels of music-related study. Sigma Alpha Iota has long been recognized as a leader in the field of music and provides a lifetime of fraternity contact. To be a member, students must be enrolled in or have taken at least one music class and have a cumulative grade point average of 2.5.

Sigma Delta Pi, the National Spanish Honorary Society, recognizes scholarship in and commitment to the language, literatures and cultures of the Hispanic world. Students must have completed three years of college-level Spanish, including at least three semester hours of a course in Hispanic literature or culture. A candidate must have a minimum GPA of 3.0 on a 4.0 scale in all Spanish courses taken, rank in the upper 35 percent of her class and have completed three semesters of college work. The Sigma Chi chapter was established at Agnes Scott in 1992.

International Education

The acquisition of international perspectives and intercultural-communications skills is a fundamental component of a liberal arts education. Agnes Scott offers students a variety of opportunities on and off campus to develop global competence. Through the curriculum, study abroad and contact with international students and scholars on campus, Agnes Scott students gain fluency in languages other than English, cross-cultural sensitivity and knowledge about world cultures and societies.

The Office of International Education coordinates linkages with educational institutions and organizations worldwide, provides and administers experiences abroad, supports the college in its efforts to integrate global perspectives into the curriculum; and assists international students, faculty and visitors on academic, cross-cultural communication and immigration regulatory matters.

Two broadly defined groups are served by the international education office: outbound students, staff, faculty and alumnae who will be studying, interning, volunteering, researching or traveling abroad, and inbound individuals who will be coming to the campus from abroad.

Agnes Scott is committed to providing a wide variety of opportunities for study abroad and has dedicated substantial resources both financial and human toward assisting students in fulfilling their objectives for study abroad. Agnes Scott’s goal is for each student who desires an international experience to be able to participate.

Agnes Scott offers study abroad through Agnes Scott faculty-led programs (Global Awareness, Global Connections, Summer in Spain and other departmentally based seminars), exchange programs and independent-study programs. Programs vary in length, content, format and cost. Some require an appropriate degree of fluency in the language of the host country while others use English as the language of instruction.

Students planning to join faculty-led international programs, exchange or study-abroad programs must meet the following basic requirements for participation:

- Be in good standing
- Have completed one year or 24 credit hours at Agnes Scott prior to the experience abroad
- Have a minimum 2.0 cumulative grade point average at the end of the semester prior to submitting an application to participate in an ASC faculty-led program
- Have a minimum of a 2.75 grade point average for participation through an exchange partner or external study-abroad program provider if studying abroad either semester during the ASC academic year.
- Have the minimum grade point average required by the program provider for summer study abroad.

Other program-specific requirements must be met before a student is eligible for participation.

Year Five, nondegree (special, exchange) and graduate students may participate in study-abroad programs if space is available and if they pay the full cost of the program. These students are not eligible for subsidies, grants or financial aid.

CURRICULAR INITIATIVES

At the heart of international education at Agnes Scott is the curriculum, which includes many courses with international content and special programs. Faculty from across the disciplines draw from their international experiences and perspectives in these courses.

The college offers majors and minors in French, German studies and Spanish and a minor in Asian studies. In addition, the college also offers a major in classical languages and literatures. Courses are also offered in Japanese and Chinese.

The nationally recognized Language Across the Curriculum program connects language study in French, German and Spanish to other disciplines such as art history, anthropology, political science, history and music. Africana studies, which offers a major and a minor, combines African and African-American courses offered in the departments of history, political science and sociology and anthropology.
FACULTY-LED INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCES

The two most common faculty-led short-term programs abroad, which are connected to and follow an on-campus course or courses, are The Coca-Cola Global Awareness and Global Connections. The college will contribute a partial, one-time subsidy for each degree-seeking student toward the cost of the international-travel part of one faculty-led short-term program.

ASC Summer in Spain

ASC Summer in Spain is a five-week program offered every other summer, that focuses on language learning and culture. Participating students live with host families in Oviedo, Spain, and receive academic credit. For more information, contact Michael Schlig, associate professor of Spanish, or the Office of International Education.

The Global Awareness Program

Through the Global Awareness Program, students develop a better understanding of their cultural values as well as an appreciation for the physical and cultural diversity of the world. This introductory-level international program offers students the opportunity to study and experience a culture different from their own. Students have an extended academic study and travel experience under the guidance of Agnes Scott faculty. Recent Global Awareness seminars include faculty-led study in China, Ghana, India, Japan and Turkey.

Students must apply, be selected and then preregister for two courses: GA 200 and GA 201. GA 200 is taught on campus in the semester preceding the international experience and includes the study of the history, culture, arts, geography, economics and politics of the target country. All students will choose a research project and develop survival language skills when possible. The semester-long course is followed by a two- to three-week study seminar in the country, in which students conduct research on their selected topics, keep journals and stay with local families when possible. Upon return to campus, students reflect on the international experience, complete research projects and often share the experience with the campus and local community.

Global Awareness is open to all enrolled students who meet the basic participation requirements. Students must have satisfactorily completed the assignments given in the GA 200 course that serves as the basis for the international experience, and attendance at predeparture and post-seminar sessions is mandatory. Grades for GA 200 will be assigned prior to the international travel and an incomplete will be assigned for GA 201 until after the international component and requirements are met.

Global Connections

Global Connections allows students to enrich their on-campus learning by connecting what they learn in a specific course to a faculty-led international study and travel experience. Faculty members across the disciplines may propose a Global Connections component to an existing, on-campus course. The study-travel component consists of two to three weeks of international travel connected to the course. Examples of on-campus courses followed by two to three weeks of faculty-led Global Connections include: Transnational and Global Contexts of Gender, Economy and Society in Post-Colonial Africa: The Case of Gambia; The Copernican Revolution: Astronomy Meets Art History in the Czech Republic, Poland and Italy; Religion and Morality and Their Expression in Roman Art and Architecture in Central Italy; Creative Writing and Irish Drama in Ireland; Political Science in Latin America: Chile and Classics and History of Dance in Greece.

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A Global Connections component may include research, journal writing, creative projects and group sessions. Students are required to attend predeparture orientation sessions held during the semester before the experience abroad. Grades of incomplete will be assigned until requirements of the Global Connections component have been completed. Global Connections is open to all enrolled students who meet the basic requirements for participation. They must be concurrently enrolled in the base course or have satisfactorily completed the base course or other designated courses previously.

Eligibility for Faculty-Led Programs

To be eligible, students must apply and be admitted to the program and meet all basic requirements, be full-time, degree-seeking students at Agnes Scott and have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 at the end of the semester before submitting the application. Eligible students can receive a partial subsidy for the cost of travel for one faculty-led program, either the Global Awareness or the Global Connections.

STUDY-ABROAD APPROVAL

A student wishing to participate and receive credit for a study-abroad, international service-learning, or an international-internship program should contact the Office of International Education as early as possible in her college career. The ASC Application for Study Abroad Approval form is due March 1 for any credit-bearing international experience for programs beginning with the upcoming summer, fall, spring, or academic year.

All students planning to receive credit for studies abroad must seek approval from the college. The application process must start early so all Agnes Scott deadlines and the deadlines of the selected study-abroad program are met. While March 1 is the internal ASC deadline for study-abroad approval for the following academic year, the deadlines of the study-abroad providers of the specific program selected vary and may occur before or after the Agnes Scott March 1 deadline. Therefore, it is important that students begin the process of selecting a study-abroad program a year or more in advance.
Credit for Study Abroad

Without ASC preapproval for study abroad, students will not receive ASC credit. Preapproval of the study-abroad proposal is to ensure in advance that the study-abroad program proposed and the courses desired are eligible for ASC credit. With preapproval, academic credit can be granted for courses taken abroad. Transcripts, actual course descriptions and other documentation must be submitted to the Office of Academic Advising upon completion of the program for final evaluation of credit.

While abroad, students must report any changes in their course schedule to the director of international education, the assistant director of academic advising and their faculty advisers. Grading systems around the world vary widely; therefore credit for study abroad will be granted with a passing grade for courses completed. A grade of C or better is considered passing. Grades for courses taken abroad are not factored into the Agnes Scott grade point average, although the grades are recorded on the ASC transcript. Credits for study abroad are considered Agnes Scott credit and may count toward the student’s major, minor, standards or electives.

Mandatory Predeparture Study-Abroad Orientation

Students participating in study abroad are required to attend a mandatory predeparture orientation session offered each semester. Prior to departure, they are also required to complete and sign an agreement and general release, a health-disclosure form and a signed medical-approval form for independent study abroad and for faculty-led programs. All forms are available in the Office of International Education.

Upon their return, students are required to complete an evaluation and are encouraged to participate in a re-entry session especially designed for reflection on their study-abroad experience.

INDEPENDENT STUDY ABROAD

Students may choose to participate for credit in summer, semester or yearlong study-abroad and exchange programs at more than 127 colleges in 35 countries.

Study Abroad through Exchange Programs

Through institutional exchanges and the International Student Exchange Program (ISEP), ASC students matriculate at universities around the world, benefiting from and contributing to the campus life in the country where they have chosen to study, while the Agnes Scott campus is enriched with an influx of short-term (semester and yearlong) exchange students from abroad. In most instances, exchange students pay their tuition to the home institution, i.e. the one granting them their degree. Agnes Scott students going on exchanges pay ASC tuition. Their international-student counterpart comes to Agnes Scott for a semester or year and she too pays her tuition to her home institution. Payment of room and board varies by exchange contract.

Through the International Student Exchange Program, Agnes Scott students may choose from more than 127 partner universities in 35 countries including: Argentina, Austria, Australia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Denmark, Estonia, Fiji, Finland, France, Germany, Ghana, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Republic of Korea, Latvia, Malta, Mexico, Netherlands, Nicaragua, the Philippines, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Thailand, United Kingdom (England, Scotland, Wales) and Uruguay.

Additionally, there are several institutional exchanges, such as the college’s exchange with Kinjo Gakuin in Nagoya, Japan, and Hong Kong Baptist University in Hong Kong, People’s Republic of China. Also, the Association of Presbyterian Colleges and Universities sponsors reciprocal exchanges between Agnes Scott and several institutions in Northern Ireland, including Queen’s University of Belfast and the University of Ulster.

Other Study-Abroad Opportunities

The second broad category of independent study-abroad is accomplished through study-abroad program providers. Study-abroad providers vary widely in quality, services, length of program and opportunities provided, therefore, ASC periodically reviews and selects preferred program providers. Study abroad providers offer traditional university study abroad, independent research, international-service learning, field-based study abroad, language learning, internships and combinations of these. Current information about independent study-abroad programs and providers is available in the Office of International Education.

Students planning to participate in independent study-abroad programs must seek ASC approval for their selected study-abroad program and the specific course work they propose taking while abroad. They must submit the ASC study abroad approval form to the Office of International Education on or before the annual March 1 deadline. The majority of study-abroad courses approved for credit do not have equivalents in the ASC curriculum. ASC department chairs routinely review and approve nonequivalent study-abroad courses for major, minor, specific and distributional credit within the academic discipline. The student completes the study-abroad program providers application forms and submits a copy of the completed application to the international education office.

Eligibility for Exchange and Study-Abroad Programs

To be eligible, students must meet all basic requirements; be full-time, degree-seeking students at Agnes Scott; and in most instances have a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.75 at the end of the semester before submitting the application. The minimum GPA required for eligibility to engage in independent study abroad during fall or spring semester is 2.75 yet varies greatly across the exchange partners and study-abroad program providers and is most often higher than a 2.75. International students studying at Agnes Scott are eligible to participate in ISEP-Exchange programs, summer study abroad and ASC faculty-led programs.
STUDY ABROAD-RELATED FEES

Airfare to the study abroad destination is usually the largest expense beyond, tuition, room, and board. Almost all study abroad programs have an application fee which varies widely. Some programs require a housing deposit. Many countries require a visa and visa application fee. Some countries requiring a visa also require the applicant to appear in person, which might involve travel in the U.S. to the consulate with jurisdiction for their state of residence.

Depending on the study-abroad program, some students will pay a nonrefundable ASC study-abroad administrative fee, which is separate from the ASC continuation deposit that all ASC students must pay each spring, whether they study abroad or not.

FUNDING ASSISTANCE FOR STUDY ABROAD

Agnes Scott students eligible to receive Agnes Scott College institutional aid, federal financial aid (grants and loans), state grants and/or privately funded scholarships may or may not continue to receive those funds while participating in exchange and preapproved study-abroad programs during the fall or spring semesters. Agnes Scott work study is not applicable to study-abroad experiences. The director of financial aid determines student financial aid eligibility.

Additionally, there are several ASC scholarships and awards for study abroad. Each spring a call for applications is announced campuswide.

INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARSHIPS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Among the prestigious scholarships and fellowships available to Agnes Scott students are five that are international in scope: Fulbright grants, British Marshall scholarships, Rhodes scholarships, Rotary fellowships and NSEP Scholarships. Agnes Scott students have been recipients of the Thomas R. Pickering Foreign Affairs Fellowship, the Freeman-ASIA Scholarship, the Fulbright, the Rhodes and the Rotary Ambassadorial Scholarship. For more information, visit the Office of International Education in Buttrick Hall or its Web site at www.agnesscott.edu/academics/p_internationaleducation.asp.

The Benjamin A. Gilman International Scholarship Program

The Benjamin A. Gilman International Scholarship Program reduces barriers to study abroad by providing assistance to those undergraduate students who have demonstrated financial need. This program offers a competition for awards for study abroad, for U.S. citizens who are receiving federal Pell Grant funding. Pell recipients planning to study abroad should also apply for a Gilman Scholarship.

This congressionally funded program is offered through the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs of the U.S. Department of State and is administered by the Institute of International Education. Selected by competition, recipients are awarded up to $5,000 to defray costs associated with studying abroad.

Information on other study-abroad scholarships may be obtained in the Office of International Education.

British Marshall Scholarships

Established by an act of Parliament in 1953 to commemorate the ideals of the European Recovery Programme (the Marshall Plan), British Marshall scholarships are intended to enable intellectually distinguished young Americans to study in the United Kingdom and thereby to gain an understanding and appreciation of the British way of life.

Applications must be submitted on prescribed forms available by mid-May from the Office of International Education or the Marshall campus adviser. The campus application deadline is Oct. 1.

Freeman-ASIA

The primary goal of the Freeman-ASIA Program is to increase the number of U.S. undergraduates who study in East and Southeast Asia by providing students with the information and financial assistance they will need. Awardees share their experiences with their home campus to encourage study abroad by others and to spread understanding of Asia in their home communities.

Fulbright Grants

Congress created the Fulbright program in 1946 to foster mutual understanding among nations through educational and cultural exchanges. Each year, the Fulbright program enables U.S. students, artists and other professionals to study or conduct research in more than 100 nations. The program offers Fulbright full grants, Fulbright travel grants, foreign and private grants and teaching opportunities. Brochures, application forms and information are available from the office of international education or the Fulbright campus adviser. The campus-application deadline is Oct. 1.

NSEP Scholarships

Established by the National Security Education Act of 1991, NSEP Scholarships provide U.S. undergraduate students with the resources and encouragement they need to acquire expertise in languages, cultures and countries less commonly taught in the United States. NSEP scholarships can be applied for study in all countries except Western Europe, Canada, Australia and New Zealand.

Applications can be obtained from the Office of International Education or the NSEP campus adviser. The campus application deadline is Dec. 1.
Rhodes Scholarship
The Rhodes Scholarship provides for study at the University of Oxford and is one of the most competitive awards available. Applicants must demonstrate outstanding intellectual and academic achievement, but they must also be able to show integrity of character, interest in and respect for their fellow beings, the ability to lead and the energy to use their talents to the fullest. Forms and information are available from the office of international education or the Rhodes campus adviser. The campus application deadline is Oct. 1.

Rotary Ambassadorial Scholarships
The primary purpose of this program is to further international understanding and friendly relations among people of different countries. Scholarship applications need to be made more than a year in advance of the planned study-abroad program experience. Rotary awards provide for all expenses of most semester and yearlong study-abroad programs.

Thomas R. Pickering Foreign Affairs Fellowship
Outstanding students who are interested in pursuing a Foreign Service career with the U.S. Department of State may apply for a Pickering Fellowship during their sophomore year. The fellowship award includes tuition, room, board and mandatory fees during the junior and senior years of college and during the first year of graduate study with reimbursement for books and one round-trip travel.

The fellow must commit to pursuing a graduate degree in international studies at one of the graduate schools identified by the Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation. Fellows meet annually in Washington, D.C., for a program orientation. Only U.S. citizens will be considered for Pickering Fellowships. Women, members of minority groups historically underrepresented in the Foreign Service and students with financial need are encouraged to apply.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

International Student Orientation
Working with the Orientation Council's international-student liaison, the Office of International Education coordinates a three-day orientation preceding the new student orientation. It is meant to give new international students the opportunity to learn about cross-cultural adjustment issues, housing, banking, safety, transportation, Social Security, immigration regulations, writing and speaking support, insurance, health services and other information specific to them. International students gain the opportunity to meet one another in a small-group setting and to become familiar with the campus before joining all other new students for the general orientation.

International Student Support
Working with the Office of Admission, the Office of International Education provides immigration advice and strategies for obtaining a student visa before the international student leaves her home country. From predeparture orientation materials to arrival at the Atlanta airport, the Office of International Education coordinates special services and programs for international students and exchange students. Support services continue with ongoing assistance in cross-cultural adjustment, immigration regulations, nonresident-tax compliance, emergency response and other services needed specifically by international students.

Special Curricular Opportunities

AGNES SCOTT OFFERS a rich assortment of learning opportunities on and off campus to accelerate students' progress and extend their learning experiences beyond the classroom.

ATLANTA SEMESTER
This distinctive program combines experiential learning through internships with courses designed to bring the college and community together to study and promote social change.

The emphasis on women and leadership in academic and public settings distinguishes the Atlanta Semester from other programs. Students are challenged to examine contributions to social change made by women leaders, and they experience personally the challenges and rewards of leadership in internships with Atlanta-based organizations.

An interdisciplinary seminar and a speakers' forum constitute the common academic core of the program. Each student selects an internship suited to her needs and interests and carries out an independent research project bridging the experiential and academic components of the program.
Each student is assigned an adviser and has many opportunities to discuss her individual program and goals. Students enrolled in the Atlanta Semester program may count the 12 semester-credit hours they earn as fulfillment of electives or, with the approval of their major or minor department, apply to receive credit for their major or minor. Women’s studies majors and religious studies majors concentrating in religion and social justice may count credit hours earned for their major. Students are eligible to enroll in the Atlanta Semester as early as their sophomore year.

CROSS REGISTRATION

Cross registration at Atlanta Regional Council for Higher Education member institutions allows students to take courses not available at Agnes Scott. Students from other member institutions may enroll in courses at Agnes Scott. Students may cross register for a maximum of two courses per term and a total of 18 semester hours.

Grades for courses taken through cross registration are not factored into a student’s GPA, but grades of A, B, C or D are accepted for credit hours. Only one specific or distributional or social and cultural analysis standard may be fulfilled by courses taken under cross-registration. (See the Transfer Credit section, page 36.)

Courses taken to satisfy the depth standard must be approved by the student’s adviser. Cross-registration courses may satisfy requirements for a minor if approved by the chair of the minor program.

Students enrolled in cross-registration courses are subject to the regulations of the institution where the course is taken, including deadlines for application, registration and withdrawing from a course. Students should apply for approval to the registrar’s office before the end of course selection for the semester in which they plan to enroll in cross registration.

ARCHE member institutions are:
- Agnes Scott College
- Brenau University
- Clark Atlanta University
- Clayton College and State University
- Columbia Theological Seminary
- Emory University
- Georgia Institute of Technology
- Georgia State University
- Interdenominational Theological Center
- Kennesaw State University
- Mercer University Atlanta
- Morehouse College
- Morehouse School of Medicine
- Oglethorpe University
- Savannah College of Art and Design-Atlanta
- Southern Polytechnic State University
- State University of West Georgia
- Spelman College
- The University of Georgia

INDEPENDENT STUDY (490)

Independent study gives superior students the opportunity to explore a particular field of intellectual or artistic interest and to produce a related piece of work.

Every student with junior standing and a cumulative 3.0 GPA (B) or better is eligible to apply. The independent study is to be taken in the student’s major. If there is substantial preparation in another department or program, exceptions to this policy may be approved by the assistant dean of the college. Applications must be approved by the appropriate department chair or program director. The project may begin as early as the spring semester of the student’s junior year.

Interested students should obtain the guidelines (available in the Office of Academic Advising) and apply in writing to the appropriate program chair. The completed application for an independent study must be submitted to the assistant dean of the college for approval.

Students wishing to begin independent study during the fall semester of their senior year must apply two weeks before course selection week in the spring semester of their junior year.

Those wishing to begin their study in the spring semester of their junior year, or who wish to undertake a one semester study in the spring semester of their senior year, must apply no later than two weeks before the fall semester deadline for course changes.

INTERNSHIP (450)

The college recognizes that learning through internships can be a valuable adjunct to classroom learning and endeavors to make possible worthwhile experiences for students whose academic programs benefit from such opportunities.

Internships worthy of academic credit bear a close relationship to the student’s principal academic interests. Internships for which
academic credit is inappropriate are those with little relationship to the college curriculum. These may provide secondary benefits, such as personal development, professional experience, service to the community or acquisition of purely practical information. The Office of Career Planning facilitates participation in both kinds of internships.

A student interested in an internship for credit should obtain guidelines and an application from the Office of Experiential Learning. She should then consult her adviser. The completed application should be submitted for approval to the director of experiential learning. The deadline is registration day of the semester during which the internship is to be taken. Internships are offered on a pass/fail basis.

An approved internship is entered on a student's course schedule, and tuition is charged based on the student's course load for that semester. A student may complete the practical component of an internship while the college is not in session and complete the academic component of the internship and receive credit for the internship during the next semester. The internship must be approved before work is begun.

HUBERT SCHOLARS PROGRAM
The Hubert Scholars Program is a model program, one that combines experiential learning and exploration of vocation with service to humanity. The college selects Hubert Scholars each year with the hope that many of them, whether as career professionals or willing volunteers, will help meet the world's need for food, medical attention and faith.

Agnes Scott students compete for awards from the Hubert Scholars Program. Applicants must have a 3.0 overall grade point average and be a rising sophomore, junior or senior. An essay, budget and faculty recommendation are required. Hubert Scholars receive a $3,000 stipend to pursue their academic internship. For more information, contact the Office of Experiential Learning.

THE KEMPER SCHOLAR PROGRAM
The Kemper Scholar Program encourages students to major in the liberal arts, while providing experiences, contacts and training that may lead to careers in administration or business. The foundation commits financial support through scholarships and summer stipends, in addition to personal assistance to each Kemper Scholar, including placement in a nonprofit organization in Chicago during the sophomore summer. Scholars commit themselves to regular contact with the foundation, service in their community and the sophomore summer in Chicago.

Successful candidates will be interested in the liberal arts and will maintain at least a 3.0 grade point average. The Kemper Foundation hopes to foster future leaders who pursue a vigorous, broad undergraduate education while participating in community service, engaging in campus activities and exploring their career aspirations outside the classroom. First-year students with a minimum 3.0 grade point average are eligible to apply at the end of the fall semester. For more information, contact the Office of Experiential Learning.

SPECIAL STUDY (410)
Special-study courses are offered by all academic programs and are open to senior majors (and qualified juniors) to pursue work outside a program's listed courses. Nonmajors who demonstrate sufficient preparation in the discipline may also take 410 courses. Applications to take special study are available in the Office of Academic Advising and must be returned to the assistant dean of the college for approval. A 410 course carries two to four semester-hours credit. Ordinarily, a student will take no more than two semester courses of special study.

The application should include the name of the instructor who will offer the 410, the course title, a description of the topic to be studied, a statement of the student's preparation for such study and the basis for the grade. The instructor must endorse the application, as well as the chair of the department or director of the program offering the 410. If a student requests a 410 in her junior year, the application should also state the appropriateness of the 410 to the student's major program. If a student wishes to take a 410 outside her major program, her application also must describe her preparation in the program offering the 410.

STUDENT-DESIGNED MAJORS
Students may design interdisciplinary majors if such a major is not offered. A student-designed major must be comparable in academic rigor and integrity to a conventional major and must offer sufficient depth in a subject area. It must also be cohesive and integrated.

Students need to identify two faculty members in important areas of the planned major who approve the program and are willing to serve as the student's academic advisers.

The Office of Academic Advising has information available on recent interdisciplinary majors, such as art history-religious studies, history-English literature, East-Asian studies and Latin-American studies. Students may study the examples in preparing their proposals but are not limited to those interdisciplinary majors.

Proposals for student-designed majors must be submitted to the associate dean of the college no later than the second semester of a student's sophomore year. The curriculum committee must approve all proposals.

LANGUAGE ACROSS THE CURRICULUM
The Language Across the Curriculum program is designed to enrich the study of the various disciplines. It provides students and faculty the opportunity to study materials in an original language, establish linkages between foreign languages and various disciplines
and continue their language skills beyond the classroom.

Appropriate academic courses are coupled with a one-hour Language Across the Curriculum component where materials related to the course are read and discussed in the original language. Pairs of faculty, one a discipline instructor and one a language instructor, co-teach the component.

More information about Language Across the Curriculum courses may be found in these departments or programs: art, English, history, modern foreign languages and literatures, music, sociology and anthropology, political science, religious studies and women's studies.

Students wishing to enroll in the Language Across the Curriculum component of offered courses must have completed four semesters of a foreign language (or equivalent).

**RESEARCH SCHOLARS PROGRAM**

The Research Scholars Program provides a collaborative research experience between students and faculty. Students are directly involved in research, and their work is geared to produce publishable results. In this program, students receive invaluable experience while faculty members receive research assistance in their research areas. Students are expected to make a research presentation to other students and faculty. Program guidelines are available from the Office of the Dean of the College.

**JULIA T. GARY SUMMER RESEARCH SCHOLARS IN SCIENCE**

The Julia T. Gary Summer Research Scholars in Science program supports collaborative summer research projects for students and faculty in astronomy, biology, chemistry, mathematics and physics. Students considering applying should contact a professor in an area of interest. Faculty members and students submit a joint application to the Office of the Dean of the College by March 15.

**GOLDWATER SCHOLARS**

The prestigious Barry M. Goldwater Scholarships for sophomores and juniors are based on academic merit in science, math and engineering and cover the cost of tuition, fees, books and room and board up to a maximum of $7,500 per year for their junior and senior years. The Goldwater Foundation is a federally endowed agency. The scholarship program honoring U.S. Sen. Barry M. Goldwater was designed to foster and encourage students to pursue careers in the fields of mathematics, the natural sciences and engineering. Students interested in applying can obtain the name of the faculty adviser from the Office of the Dean of the College.

In 2002-2003, Agnes Scott College students were named a Goldwater Scholar in math and a Goldwater Scholar in science, making it the only institution of higher education in metro Atlanta to have two Goldwater Scholars that year.

**TRUMAN SCHOLARS**

The Truman Scholarship, from the Harry S. Truman Foundation, is a prestigious, merit-based grant to undergraduate students who wish financial support to attend graduate or professional school in preparation for careers in government. Students interested in applying can obtain the name of the current faculty adviser from the Office of the Dean of the College. Final submission date for Agnes Scott is mid-December. Interested students are encouraged to visit the Truman Web site for additional information: www.truman.gov.

**TEACHING CERTIFICATION**

Agnes Scott has state-approved programs for teaching certification in early childhood (P-5), secondary (6-12, history and mathematics) and offers a Master of Arts in Teaching secondary English, biology, chemistry, mathematics, or physics. A student who completes any of these programs satisfactorily is eligible for initial Georgia certification and certification in states with which Georgia has reciprocal agreements.

Agnes Scott undergraduate students interested in teaching complete the teacher-education program in addition to fulfilling their major requirements. The professional program includes classroom study of theoretical and practical approaches to teaching and field experiences in school settings.

Interested students should consult the director of teacher education programs during their first year or as early as possible in their college careers.

### Off-Campus Opportunities

**DUAL-DEGREE PROGRAM WITH GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**

A student may combine three years of liberal arts studies at Agnes Scott with two years of engineering course work at Georgia Institute of Technology. Upon completing the program, the student will receive a bachelor of arts from Agnes Scott and a bachelor of science...
from Georgia Tech.

For information about specific programs, students should consult the dual-degree faculty coordinator as early as possible, preferably during their first year. The student must select a major and plan a program that satisfies all specific and distributional standards for the Agnes Scott degree by the end of the junior year, in addition to the mathematics and science courses required for engineering programs at Georgia Tech.

Admission to the Georgia Tech program is based on completion of the requirements listed above, a minimum GPA of 3.0 and the recommendation of the dual-degree faculty coordinator.

DUAL-DEGREE PROGRAM IN ART AND ARCHITECTURE WITH WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

A student may combine three years of liberal arts studies at Agnes Scott with four years of specialized work in architecture at Washington University in St. Louis for a combined undergraduate/graduate program. Upon completing the three years at Agnes Scott and the first year of architecture, the student receives a bachelor of arts from Agnes Scott. She then continues in the graduate program in architecture at Washington University for three years to receive a masters degree in architecture.

By taking advantage of this cooperative program, a student may complete both degrees in seven years. Interested students should consult the faculty coordinator as early as possible, preferably in the first year. Admission to the program at Washington University is based on completion of certain requirements and on the recommendation of the program faculty coordinator.

DUAL-DEGREE PROGRAM IN NURSING WITH EMORY UNIVERSITY

Students enrolled at Agnes Scott who wish to prepare for a career in nursing may pursue a three-year liberal arts curriculum at Agnes Scott and, upon transfer to Emory University’s Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, may in two years complete requirements for a bachelor of science in nursing.

The three-year prenursing program developed by the Agnes Scott faculty, with the Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, consists of a minimum of 92 semester hours (including AP and IB credits) of coursework accepted at Agnes Scott, and will include the general-education courses required for the nursing curriculum at Emory and for the Bachelor of Arts at Agnes Scott.

Upon successful completion of the dual-degree requirements at Agnes Scott and of requirements for a Bachelor of Science in nursing at Emory, the student will be awarded a Bachelor of Arts from Agnes Scott and a Bachelor of Science in nursing from Emory.

EXCHANGE PROGRAM WITH MILLS COLLEGE

Agnes Scott and Mills College (in the San Francisco Bay area in Oakland, Calif.) have an exchange agreement enabling enrolled students to spend a semester or year at the other college. Participants remain enrolled in and pay all fees to their home college. A participating student may not transfer to the other college upon completion of the exchange. The dean of the college grants permission to participate in this program.

Students interested in attending Mills for a semester or a year should consult the assistant dean of the college and the director of financial aid.

PUBLIC LEADERSHIP EDUCATION NETWORK

Agnes Scott is a member of Public Leadership Education Network, a consortium of women’s colleges that prepares women for public-leadership roles. Students have opportunities to study the process of public policy with women leaders in Washington, D.C., and abroad. Programs range from two-day mentor sessions and longer seminars to the PLEN Public Policy Semester. Students interested in a PLEN program should contact the director of experiential learning at 404 471-5187.

ROTC

Agnes Scott students may participate in the Air Force or Army Reserve Officers Training Corps through the ARCHE cross-registration program. Both programs involve an elective curriculum taken alongside required college classes. Students earn a college degree and an officer’s commission in the U.S. Air Force, U.S. Army, U.S. Army Reserve, or U.S. Army National Guard at the same time. A student who completes one of these programs qualifies as a commissioned officer and will be allowed to enter active duty in the U.S. Air Force or the Army.

AIR FORCE RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS

Agnes Scott students participating in the Air Force Reserve Officers Training Corps will attend ROTC classes and training taught weekly at Georgia Institute of Technology on Tuesdays and Thursdays. Air Force ROTC offers competitive 4, 3.5, 3, 2.5, and 2-year college scholarships to qualified college students based on merit. Noncompetitive scholarships are also available based on major to
include foreign languages. Scholarships vary from $3,000, $9,000, $15,000, to full tuition and required fees. Scholarship winners also receive a stipend of up to $400 for each academic month in addition to a $750 allowance for books and other educational items. Nonscholarship students also receive the stipend and book allowance as contracted cadets in the program.

**Army Reserve Officers Training Corps**

Agnes Scott students participating in the Army Reserve Officers Training Corps may participate with the Georgia Institute of Technology ROTC classes and training offered at Georgia Institute of Technology, Emory University or Kennesaw State University campuses.

Army ROTC offers two-, three-, or four-year college scholarships to qualified high school seniors or college students. Scholarships, worth as much as $80,000 or more, are awarded on merit and pay tuition and required fees. Scholarship winners receive a stipend of up to $400 for each academic month plus an allowance for books and other educational items. Nonscholarship students also receive the stipend and book allowance as contracted cadets in the program.

Students interested in any of the above programs should contact the Office of Academic Advising for more information.

**WASHINGTON SEMESTER**

In the Washington Semester, students spend either the fall or spring semester at American University in Washington, D.C. The program has 13 offerings, including American politics, foreign policy, economic policy, justice, international business and trade and journalism. Each program consists of a seminar, an internship and either a research project or a course taken at American University. Students may attend during either their junior or senior year.

Enrollment deadlines are early March for the fall semester and early October for the spring semester. A student participating in the Washington Semester program at American University pays Agnes Scott tuition to Agnes Scott during her semester in the program. She is responsible for her room and board while in Washington.

Agnes Scott does not provide institutional aid. Limited scholarship money is available from American University. Students are urged to apply early for consideration. Students must submit an application that entails a one-page essay, transcript and two letters of recommendation from faculty members.

Interested students should contact the Office of Experiential Learning for more information.

**Preparation for Graduate and Professional Schools**

The Office of Career Planning assists students pursuing graduate and professional education in a number of ways. The office houses directories of numerous graduate programs in the United States for reference. Study guides for entrance exams and registration materials and instructions are available. Test preparation sessions and application procedure workshops are offered four to five Saturdays each semester. The career center staff can provide resources and individual guidance to assist with personal statements and other graduate/professional school essays.

**PREPARATION FOR ARTS AND SCIENCES**

A student interested in graduate study in arts or sciences should consult first with her faculty adviser. Information on the Graduate Record Examination may be obtained from the Office of Career Planning. Graduate catalogs are available on microfiche in McCain Library.

**PREPARATION FOR MEDICINE**

The college encourages students interested in a career in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or allied-health professions to pursue the major of their choice. Medical schools are interested in liberal arts graduates. Agnes Scott students have gone to medical school having majored in classics, art, French and other subjects.

The health professions advising committee, advisory to the assistant dean of the college, counsels students on academic programs, preparation for professional school and ways to improve their applications to health programs. The committee writes letters of evaluation to each school to which a student applies. Students have the opportunity to meet with medical college representatives as well as medical students, including Agnes Scott alumnæ.

The most critical step toward admission, other than grades (GPA and grades in required science courses), is the Medical College Admission Test or its equivalent (DCAT for dentistry, VCAT for veterinary medicine). This test should be taken during the spring of the junior year (except the VCAT) and may be repeated during the late summer before the senior year to improve performance.

Most medical, dental and veterinary colleges require a full-year course with laboratory in biology, physics, inorganic (general)
chemistry and organic chemistry. Some schools require calculus. These courses should be in progress or completed by the spring of
the junior year to do well on the MCAT.

A student can make many course choices. If she is not majoring in chemistry or physics, she will most likely defer physics until her
junior year. A student who majors in chemistry or biology should take introductory courses in that discipline during the first year.
These programs apply to any major.

A sample program:

First year: Biology 191 and 192 (196 recommended)

Sophomore year: Chemistry 101 and 101L, 102 and 102L

Junior year: Chemistry 201 and 202, Physics 110 and 111

Another sample program:

First-year: Chemistry 101 and 101L, 102 and 102L

Sophomore year: Chemistry 201, 202; Biology 191 and 192 (196 recommended in some cases)

Junior year: Physics 110 and 111

Students are responsible for knowing admission requirements of the professional schools to which they wish to apply. This
information is in medical school admission requirements, on reserve in the Office of Career Planning. A student who plans to attend a
state-supported medical college should apply to one in her home state. Out-of-state applicants usually are not accepted. Privately
supported institutions typically accept out-of-state students. States with no dental or veterinary colleges have agreements with other
states with such facilities.

PREPARATION FOR LAW

American law schools require no specific courses or major, but interested students must develop strong analytical and communication
skills. Students should take maximum advantage of the richness and variety of a liberal arts curriculum.

Courses that might be of particular interest to students include Philosophy 103, Introduction to Logic, which is useful preparation
for the analytic reasoning tested on the Law School Admissions Test, used in law school and the practice of law. Political Science 203,
Constitutional Law; Political Science 360, Rights at Work, Women’s Studies 235, Women and the Law, are also excellent choices.

The pre-law club, Publius, is active in sponsoring campus events and programs helpful for students applying to law school. Those
interested in law school should consult with pre-law advisers. Current advisers’ names are available through the Office of Academic
Advising.

PREPARATION FOR BUSINESS

Business graduate schools require no specific courses or major. However, the combination of the liberal arts education and the many
opportunities for experiential learning prepares Agnes Scott graduates for M.B.A. programs. The business curriculum exposes potential
candidates to many courses offered in M.B.A. programs. Interested students should consult with the Office of Career Planning about
when to take and how to prepare for the Graduate Management Admissions Test. Additional resources are in the Office of Career
Planning.

Post-Baccalaureate Programs

Agnes Scott offers three coeducational post-baccalaureate programs: The Master of Arts in Teaching secondary English, the Master of
Arts in Teaching secondary biology, chemistry, mathematics or physics, and the Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Program. Each
program has its own admission standards, admission process, degree requirements, curriculum and timeline for completion of degree or
certificate. Students apply to each program by a separate application process, not through the undergraduate admission process.

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING
SECONDARY ENGLISH

Program Overview

The Master of Arts in Teaching (M.A.T.) secondary English is a coeducational program of professional study comprising 48 semester
hours of coursework. It is designed for students who have completed a bachelor’s degree in English or a related field and are interested
in pursuing graduate study and credentials to teach English in secondary schools. This degree program is particularly appropriate for
the college graduate who is seeking a career in teaching, but who did not include the courses for certification in her or his
undergraduate work. Graduates receive certification in grades six through 12 from the Georgia Professional Standards Commission,
reciprocal with many other states.
The M.A.T. program reflects the liberal arts tradition of Agnes Scott in its recognition of the importance of a broad and sound academic background in the preparation of a teacher. It is further guided by the conceptual framework that informs all the educational programs of the college. Each candidate is expected to develop and demonstrate strong reading and writing skills, solid knowledge of literatures in English and a growing competence in educational theory and practice.

The typical program for the prospective secondary-school teacher will include:

- Academic courses in English (the candidate's teaching field).
- Professional education courses, including special internships and supervised student teaching.

Admission Requirements and Procedures

Given the focused curriculum and sequenced internships of the M.A.T. program, candidates ideally launch their studies with the summer session that begins after Memorial Day. Students who would like to proceed part time or who have transferable credits in education may begin any semester. Those students who require prerequisite work in English are advised to undertake this work during the fall and/or spring terms preceding their first summer session.

Admission decisions are made by an M.A.T. admission committee, composed of the director of teacher education programs, one faculty member each from the departments of English and education and the director of graduate studies.

Eligibility requirements:

1. A bachelor's degree in English or closely related field from an accredited college or university, with a GPA of 3.0 in the major, and an overall undergraduate GPA of 3.0. The degree must be complete at the time of admission.
2. A passing score on the GACE Basic Skills Test, or a state-approved exemption. Note that a passing score on PRAXIS I: Academic Skills Assessment, is acceptable only if the test was taken prior to September 1, 2006.
3. Graduate Record Exam (GRE) scores above the 50th percentile in two of the three areas.

Application Procedures

The application for admission to the Master of Arts in Teaching secondary English program is available on the college's Web site (www.agnesscott.edu). An application packet may also be requested from the Graduate Studies Program Coordinator by calling 404-471-5168 or sending an e-mail message to graduatestudies@agnesscott.edu.

All application materials, fees and supporting documents should be sent to:

Office of Graduate Studies
Agnes Scott College
141 E. College Ave.
Decatur, GA 30030-3770

A complete application includes:

1. $35 application fee
2. A statement of purpose for graduate study: A two-three page (about 750 words) essay explaining the applicant's background in the study of literature and interest in teaching English at the secondary level. Submit on a separate paper attached to the application for admission.
3. A portfolio of applicant's writing samples. This portfolio (minimum of two works) may contain academic, professional and creative work or other pieces that provide a sample of the applicant's writing style and ability. Preferably this should include at least one paper from a prior upper-level English literature course.
4. Three letters of recommendation from former teachers, advisers and/or employers attesting to qualifications for graduate study. These should be sent directly to the Office of Graduate Studies at Agnes Scott College.
5. Signature attesting commitment to the ASC Honor System. Applicants sign the Agnes Scott Honor Pledge attesting their willingness to commit to the Honor System.

In addition, the Georgia Professional Standards Commission (GPSC) requires applicants for teacher certification to pass the Georgia Crime Information Center (GCIC) criminal background check. Once admitted into the M.A.T. program at Agnes Scott, you will be required to undergo this check. Agnes Scott College Public Safety will conduct this check at no charge.

Tuition and Fees

Tuition rates for the following academic year (including summer) are set during spring semester. Tuition for 2007-2008 is $455 per credit hour.

The student activity fee for 2007-2008 is $175 for the fall and spring semesters, due at the beginning of the first semester in which the student is enrolled for at least six semester hours. A technology fee of $200 is due at the beginning of the first semester in which a
To graduate, candidates must:

- ENG 680
- EDU 631
- (taken over a 12-credit semester
- EDU 612L
- EDU 612
- EDU 611
- ENG 608
- Session II
- EDU 611 Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education 4
- EDU 610 Understanding Learners 4
- ENG 610 Approaches to Teaching Literary Genres 4

Session I

**Summer Semester**

**ENG 600 Approaches to Teaching Literary Genres**

- The teaching of poetry, fiction, and drama with some attention to film. Such issues as text selection, thematic and/or generic organization and literature studied in historical and cultural contexts. Special focus on reading, writing and enjoying poetry.

**EDU 610 Understanding Learners**

- Theories of cognitive development (Piaget, Vygotsky, information processing); learning theory (research in cognition and memory, behaviorism, constructivism, schema theory, conceptual change); motivation theory (attributions, intrinsic vs. extrinsic, affect).

**EDU 608 The Study and Teaching of Language**

- The contemporary structure and historical origins of American English, its standard and popular varieties and its social and historical contexts, with a direct focus on the needs of classroom teachers.

**EDU 611 Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education**

- Using concepts and forms of analysis from the social sciences and philosophy, the course examines the challenges and possibilities of transformative education. Emphasis is placed on the purposes of education, the nature of knowledge as understood and practiced in schools and the tensions between the role of schools in the transmission and transformation of values. Includes field experience. Prerequisite: EDU 610

**Fall semester**

**EDU 612 Curriculum Development in Secondary Schools**

- Higher level thinking (problem solving, metacognition, critical thinking, questioning); classroom environment (community, physical arrangement, behavior and discipline); classroom assessment. Includes field experience.

**EDU 612 The Opening of School Experience**

- Students attend a middle or high school for one week during the opening of the school year. They will observe, assist the cooperating teacher in various ways and complete any tasks assigned in advance by the instructor of Education 612. Note: Separate credit for this experience is not awarded though it is noted on the student’s transcript.

**EDU 680 Teaching Exceptional Children**

- Introduction to special needs, including child development and intelligence, major areas of exceptionality, identification of learners with special needs. Introduction to other learner differences including race, class, gender, ethnicity and first language. Adapting curriculum and instruction for diverse needs. Includes field experience.

**ENG 610 Writing Teachers Workshop**

- An intensive workshop for advanced writers in the theories and practice of teaching writing at the secondary level. Emphasis on writing as process, teaching grammar in context, evaluating student writing and designing scholarly and creative writing assignments for both individuals and groups. Special sessions on the uses of technology in the English classroom.

**ENG 500-600 One literature seminar**

- Specific topics will change each Fall semester; recent offerings have included Authorial Studies: Chaucer; Erotic Politics of Renaissance Verse; Metatheatricity in Shakespeare; Studies in African American Literature: The Novel; American Literature: Comparative Ethnic Studies; Studies in Modernism. Creative writing and theatre courses may be substituted with approval of adviser.

**Spring semester**

**EDU 630 Student Teaching**

- (taken over a 12-week period, starting in early January)
- Full-time supervised experience in a public school. Prerequisite: EDU 610, 612, 618.

**EDU 631 Seminar in Teaching**

- Provides individual and group problem-solving sessions to focus on issues and situations related to the student teaching experience. Corequisite: Education 630.

**ENG 680 Current Issues: Study and Teaching of English**

- Focus on issues of current controversy in the profession: cultural literacy, ideology and teaching, race and gender in literature, cultural criticism, and technology and learning. Emphasis on the philosophical dimensions of educational practice and the political realities of public education. (Four weeks)

To graduate, candidates must:

- Achieve an overall GPA of 3.0 on all courses taken in the program at Agnes Scott (both graduate and undergraduate), and a grade of no less than a B- in all education courses.
Submit a passing score on the relevant GACE Content Assessments Test. Note: a passing score on the PRAXIS II: Subject Assessments Test is acceptable only if the test was taken prior to September 1, 2006.

Complete a total of 48 credit hours, 40 of which must be earned at Agnes Scott

Complete Education 680 or an equivalent course taken within 10 years prior to enrollment

Complete an exit portfolio

MASTER OF ARTS IN TEACHING SECONDARY BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY, MATHEMATICS OR PHYSICS

Program Overview

The Master of Arts (M.A.T.) in Teaching secondary biology, chemistry, mathematics or physics is a coeducational program of professional study comprising 48 semester hours of coursework. It is designed for students who have completed a bachelor's degree with an undergraduate major or concentrated study in one of the teaching disciplines (biology, chemistry, mathematics or physics) or a related field but who have not completed teacher certification, and are interested in pursuing graduate study and credentials to teach in secondary schools. This degree program is particularly appropriate for the college graduate who is seeking a career in teaching, but who did not include the courses for certification in her or his undergraduate work. Graduates receive certification in grades six through 12 from the Georgia Professional Standards Commission, reciprocal with many other states.

The M.A.T. program reflects the liberal arts tradition of Agnes Scott in its recognition of the importance of a broad and sound academic background in the preparation of a teacher. It is further guided by the conceptual framework that informs all the educational programs of the college.

In addition to a understanding and effectively applying educational theory, candidates in the M.A.T in mathematics are expected to develop a deep understanding of the mathematics they will teach, the skills to solve mathematical problems with confidence, and an understanding and appreciation of the role mathematics plays in the sciences, engineering and other professions.

Candidates in the M.A.T. programs in biology, chemistry and physics are expected to develop an understanding of educational theory and practice, and to enhance their understanding of and curiosity for the sciences and the importance of science in the education of every student.

The typical program for the prospective secondary-school teacher will include:

A three course sequence (SCE 600-602 or MAT 600-602) which link pedagogy with the content of the candidate’s teaching discipline

Two elective courses chosen from the candidate’s teaching field and related disciplines. These courses will be selected in consultation with the candidate’s disciplinary adviser (for more details, see the individual program descriptions at our Web site: www.agnesscott.edu). An exceptionally well-prepared student may request that one of these courses be waived.

Professional education courses, including special internships and supervised student teaching.

Admission Requirements and Procedures

Given the focused curriculum and sequenced internships of the M.A.T. program, candidates ideally launch their studies with the summer session that begins after Memorial Day. Students who would like to proceed part time may begin any semester under careful advisement from the candidate’s disciplinary adviser. Those students who require prerequisite work are advised to undertake this work during the fall and/or spring terms preceding their first summer session.

Admission decisions are made by an M.A.T. admission committee, composed of the director of teacher education programs, one faculty member from each of the candidate’s disciplinary department and the department of education, and the director of graduate studies.

Eligibility requirements:

A bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university with a major or significant preparation in biology, chemistry, mathematics or physics, with a GPA of 3.0 in the major, and an overall undergraduate GPA of 3.0. The degree must be complete at the time of admission.

A passing score on the GACE Basic Skills Test, or a state-approved exemption. Note that a passing score on PRAXIS I: Academic Skills Assessment, is acceptable only if the test was taken prior to Sept. 1, 2006.

Graduate Record Exam (GRE) scores above the 50th percentile in two of the three areas.

Application Procedures

The application for admission to the Master of Arts in teaching secondary biology, chemistry, mathematics or physics program is available on the college’s Web site, www.agnesscott.edu. An application packet may also be requested from the Graduate Studies Program Coordinator by calling 404 471-5168 or by sending an e-mail message to graduatstudies@agnesscott.edu.
All application materials, fees, and supporting documents should be sent to:

Office of Graduate Studies
Agnes Scott College
141 E. College Ave.
Decatur, GA 30030-3770

A complete application includes:

1. **$35 application fee**

2. **A statement of purpose for graduate study**: A two-to three-page (about 750 words) essay explaining the applicant’s academic background and work experiences, their relevance for teaching in the chosen discipline, and the candidate’s interest in teaching at the secondary level. Submit on a separate paper attached to the application for admission.

3. **Three letters of recommendation** from former teachers, advisers and/or employers attesting to qualifications for graduate study. These should be sent directly to the Office of Graduate Studies at Agnes Scott College.

4. **Signature attesting commitment to the ASC Honor System**. Applicants sign the Agnes Scott Honor Pledge attesting their willingness to commit to the Honor System.

In addition, the Georgia Professional Standards Commission (GPSC) requires applicants for teacher certification to pass the Georgia Crime Information Center (GCIC) criminal background check. Once admitted into the M.A.T. program at Agnes Scott, you will be required to undergo this check. Agnes Scott College Public Safety will conduct this check at no charge.

**Tuition and Fees**

Tuition rates for the following academic year (including summer) are set during spring semester. Tuition for 2007-2008 is $455 per credit hour.

The student activity fee for 2007-2008 is $175 for the fall and spring semesters, due at the beginning of the first semester in which the student is enrolled for at least six semester hours. A technology fee of $200 is due at the beginning of the first semester in which a student is enrolled for six or more semester hours.

The college requires all students be covered by health insurance and provides a health insurance program ($480 for 2007-2008). The health insurance program may be waived upon evidence that the student is covered by adequate alternative health insurance arrangements.

**Program of Study**

The programs of study for students in the M.A.T. programs in biology, chemistry, mathematics and physics have a common core. In addition, certain coursework to strengthen the candidate’s disciplinary background is chosen to ensure that the candidate has content knowledge that meets specific requirements. For more information about the specific requirements of each of these programs, go to http://www.agnesscott.edu. In order to guide the candidate in choosing disciplinary electives, which are courses in Agnes Scott’s undergraduate curriculum, an adviser from the candidate’s disciplinary department will be assigned to each candidate to approve the program of study and advise the student during progress toward the degree. Credit earned as an undergraduate will not count toward completion of electives for the M.A.T.

It is usual for full-time students to proceed consecutively through the course offerings of the program, completing all course work described.

**CURRICULUM FOR THE M.A.T. IN TEACHING SECONDARY BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY, MATHEMATICS AND PHYSICS**

**Summer Semester**

**Session I**

**EDU 610 Understanding Learners**

4  

Theories of cognitive development (Piaget, Vygotsky, information processing); learning theory (research in cognition and memory, behaviorism, constructivism, schema theory, conceptual change); motivation theory (attributions, intrinsic vs. extrinsic, affect). Includes field experience.

**SCE 600 Secondary Science from an Advanced Perspective**

4  

Examination of topics in secondary science from advanced and interdisciplinary perspectives. History of development of scientific thought and its importance in shaping major historical events. Focus on investigative nature of science. Reading from science and science education research literature, both within disciplines and in interdisciplinary contexts. Prerequisite: admission to the program; corequisite: EDU 610

**OR**

**MAT 600 Secondary Mathematics from an Advanced Perspective**

4  

Examination of topics in secondary mathematics from advanced and interdisciplinary perspectives. Focus on problem solving and applications of mathematics in other fields. Readings from literature in mathematics education. History of mathematics, with focus on historical roots of geometry, number concepts and calculus. Corequisite: EDU 610

**Session II**

**EDU 611 Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education**

4
Using concepts and forms of analysis from the social sciences and philosophy, the course examines the challenges and possibilities of transformative education. Emphasis is placed on the purposes of education, the nature of knowledge as understood and practiced in schools and the tensions between the role of schools in the transmission and transformation of values. Prerequisite: EDU 610

**EDU 680 Teaching Exceptional Children**

Introduction to special needs, including child development and intelligence, major areas of exceptionality, identification of learners with special needs. Introduction to other learner differences including race, class, gender, ethnicity and first language. Adapting curriculum and instruction for diverse needs. Includes field experience.

Or elective

(usually an undergraduate course taken to complete a deficiency)

**Fall semester**

**EDU 612 Curriculum Development in Secondary Schools**

Higher level thinking (problem solving, metacognition, critical thinking, questioning); classroom environment (community, physical arrangement, behavior and discipline); classroom assessment. Includes field experience.

**EDU 612L. The Opening of School Experience**

Students attend a middle or high school for one week during the opening of the school year. They will observe, assist the cooperating teacher in various ways and complete any tasks assigned in advance by the instructor of Education 612. Note: Separate credit for this experience is not awarded though it is noted on the student’s transcript. A student's performance is evaluated as a concomitant of Education 612.

**EDU 680 Teaching Exceptional Children**

Introduction to special needs, including child development and intelligence, major areas of exceptionality, identification of learners with special needs. Introduction to other learner differences including race, class, gender, ethnicity and first language. Adapting curriculum and instruction for diverse needs. Includes field experience.

Or elective

(usually an undergraduate course taken to complete a deficiency)

**Elective**

(usually an undergraduate course taken to complete a deficiency)

**SCE 601 Teaching and Learning the Sciences**

Field experience in secondary school or introductory college science course or lab. Students apprentice with master teachers, observe student learners, assist as learning or lab assistants. Experience preparing labs, preparing and grading assignments, using technology. Weekly seminar on issues of student learning and assessment. Prerequisite: SCE 600, EDU 610, corequisite EDU 612

OR

**MAT 601: Teaching and Learning Mathematics**

Field experience in secondary school or introductory college math course. Students apprentice with master teachers, observe student-learners, reflect on their learning experience. Experience preparing and grading assignments, using mathematical software. Weekly seminar on issues of student learning and assessment. Prerequisite: MAT 600, EDU 610; corequisite EDU 612

**Spring semester**

**EDU 630 Student Teaching**

(taken over a 12-week period, starting in early January)

Full-time supervised experience in a public school. Prerequisite: EDU 610, 612, 680.

**EDU 631 Seminar in Teaching**

Provides individual and group problem-solving sessions to focus on issues and situations related to the student teaching experience. Corequisite: Education 630.

**SCE 602 Current Issues in the Study and Teaching of Science**

(taken during a one-month period after EDU 630)

Reflection on both human interactions and science encountered during student teaching, filling disciplinary gaps, deepening understanding of the nature and history of science and its importance to individuals as citizens. Focus on issues of current controversy in science education. Completion of exit portfolios. Prerequisite: SCE 601, EDU 630

OR

**MAT 602 Current Issues in the Study and Teaching of Mathematics**

(taken during a one-month period after EDU 630)

Reflection on both human interactions and mathematics encountered during student teaching, filling disciplinary gaps, deepening understanding of the nature and history of mathematics and its importance to individuals as citizens. Focus on issues of current controversy in math education. Completion of exit portfolios. Prerequisite: MAT 601, EDU 630

To graduate, candidates must:

Achieve an overall GPA of 3.0 on all courses taken in the program at Agnes Scott (both graduate and undergraduate), and a grade of no less than a B- in all education courses.

Submit a passing score on the relevant GACE Content Assessments Test. Note that a passing score on the PRAXIS II: Subject Assessments Test is acceptable only if the test was taken prior to Sept. 1, 2006.

Complete a total of 48 credit hours, 40 of which must be earned at Agnes Scott.

For candidates in the M.A.T. in biology, chemistry and physics: Complete coursework including SCE 600, 601 and 602 and EDU 610, 611, 612/612L, 630 and 631.

For candidates in the M.A.T. in mathematics: Complete coursework including MAT 600, 601 and 602 and EDU 610, 611, 612/612L, 630 and 631.

Complete Education 680 or an equivalent course taken within 10 years prior to enrollment. Complete two undergraduate elective courses. An exceptionally well-prepared student may request that one of the two electives be waived, but at least one elective must be taken at Agnes Scott after admission to the program.

Complete an exit portfolio.
THE POST-BACCALAUREATE PRE-MEDICAL PROGRAM

Program Overview

The Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Program is a coeducational one-year program designed for students who have completed their baccalaureate degree in a nonscience field and who now wish to pursue a medical career. The curriculum includes 32 credit hours of undergraduate laboratory science and mathematics courses needed for admission to medical school. A certificate of Advanced Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Science is awarded to students who remain in the program for a second year, take advanced courses and complete a minimum of 40 credit hours of science and mathematics coursework.

Applicants should demonstrate a high degree of motivation and commitment to the study of medicine. It is desirable for applicants to have some experience in a medical setting, either as volunteers or professionals.

Admission Requirements and Procedures

The Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Program is open to women and men who have completed a baccalaureate degree in a nonscience field at a regionally accredited college or university. This program is not designed for students who are seeking to enhance their undergraduate science grade point average and/or improve their Medical College Admissions Test scores to be successful in gaining admission to medical school. Applicants who have completed a significant number of the courses required for admission to medical school will not be considered for this program. The college normally does not allow post-baccalaureate students to retake courses they took as undergraduates. The exceptions to this policy are the general chemistry courses offered during summer school. It is recommended that students who took general chemistry more than three years ago retake the courses to build a solid foundation for organic chemistry.

Successful candidates have an academic record that is likely to be viewed favorably by medical school admissions committees. Applicants should have a cumulative GPA of 3.5 or higher for all undergraduate work. Transfer credits that are not calculated in the GPA of an applicant’s degree-granting institution will be considered when determining the cumulative GPA for admission to this program.

Official score reports from college or graduate school admissions tests must be requested from the testing company and sent directly to the college. A student whose undergraduate admissions test scores (SAT or ACT) are more than 10 years old must take the GRE and submit the scores to Agnes Scott College. Recommended minimum scores are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test Component</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Score</th>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SAT Mathematics</td>
<td>560</td>
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<td>540</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRE Quantitative</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>Verbal</td>
<td>560</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACT Mathematics</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>Reading + English</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>Composite</td>
<td>24</td>
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Application Procedures

The application for admission to the Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Program is available on the college’s Web site (www.agnesscott.edu/graduateandpost-bacc/p_postbaccpremedprogram.asp). An application packet may also be requested from the program assistant by calling 404 471-5395 or sending an e-mail message to post-bacc@agnesscott.edu.

All application materials, fees and supporting documents should be sent to:

Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Program
Science Center for Women
Agnes Scott College
141 E. College Ave.
Decatur, GA 30030-3770

The following items must be received before an application file will be reviewed:

Completed application

$35 application fee

Official transcript from each college/university attended. Transcripts must be sent from the college to the Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Program office. Transcripts issued to the student and/or submitted by the student will not be accepted unless received in a sealed envelope with an official college signature or insignia across the seal. One transcript must show the awarding of the bachelor’s degree. Applicants who are admitted prior to completing the bachelor’s degree will be required to submit a final transcript that shows the degree prior to enrolling.

Admissions test scores, as described above

Two confidential letters of recommendation from former and/or current professors, advisers and/or employers attesting to the applicant’s qualifications for and interest in pursuing a medical career. References should be mailed directly to the Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Program office. If letters are included with an application packet, they must be sealed and have the author’s signature
across the seal. Faxed letters will not be accepted without prior approval of the program director and must be followed by delivery of a hard copy in U.S. mail.

A one-page statement of goals for entering the program, including a description of the applicant’s educational background and interest in pursuing a medical/health career

Signature attesting commitment to the ASC Honor System

Application Deadlines and Notification Dates
The deadline for summer admission is March 1, and June 1 for fall admission. Admission decisions are made on a rolling basis, so early application is encouraged.

Review of an application will occur only after the file contains all of the required components. Incomplete files will not be reviewed.

Applicants are normally notified within two weeks after the file is complete. Admitted students have a minimum of 30 days in which to accept the offer of admission and submit a $150 nonrefundable enrollment deposit.

Tuition and Fees
Tuition rates for the following academic year (including summer) are set during spring semester. Tuition for 2007-2008 is $455 per credit hour.

The student activity fee for 2007-2008 is $175 for the fall and spring semesters, due at the beginning of the first semester in which the student is enrolled for at least six semester hours. A technology fee of $200 is due at the beginning of the first semester in which a student is enrolled for six or more semester hours.

The college requires all students be covered by health insurance and provides a health insurance program ($480 for 2007-2008). The health insurance program may be waived upon evidence that the student is covered by adequate alternative health insurance arrangements.

Program of Study
A unique feature of the Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Program is that students may begin the sequence of courses in the summer or fall semester. Course descriptions appear in the departmental sections of this catalog.

Full-time students who enroll in the summer will follow this course sequence:

**Summer I**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHE 101</td>
<td>Fundamental Concepts of Matter and Reactions</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHE 101L</td>
<td>Basic Laboratory Methods</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 102</td>
<td>Periodicity and Chemical Reactions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 102L</td>
<td>Basic Laboratory Methods II</td>
<td>1</td>
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**Fall**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>BIO 191</td>
<td>Cell and Animal Biology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 201</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
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</table>

One of the following courses, depending on student’s math background:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
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<td>PHY 102</td>
<td>Elements of Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 110</td>
<td>Introduction to Mechanics and Electricity</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

Optional, but highly recommended:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 118</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
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</table>

**Spring**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 192</td>
<td>Molecular Biology and Genetics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHE 202</td>
<td>Organic Chemistry II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
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</table>

One of the following courses, depending on student’s math background:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHY 103</td>
<td>Elements of Physics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 111</td>
<td>Introduction to Magnetism, Heat, Sound and Light</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Optional, but highly recommended:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MAT 119</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Summer II**

Begin medical school application process
Take the MCAT

Full-time students who enroll in the fall will follow this course sequence:
Fall

BIO 191  Cell and Animal Biology  4  
CHE 101  Fundamental Concepts of Matter and Reactions  3  
CHE 101L Basic Laboratory Methods  1  

One of the following courses, depending on student’s math background:

PHY 102  Elements of Physics  4  
PHY 110  Introduction to Mechanics and Electricity  4  

Optional, but highly recommended:

MAT 118  Calculus I  4  

Spring

BIO 192  Molecular Biology and Genetics  4  
CHE 102  Periodicity and Chemical Reactions  3  
CHE 102L Basic Laboratory Methods  1  

One of the following courses, depending on student’s math background:

PHY 102  Elements of Physics  4  
PHY 110  Introduction to Magnetism, Heat, Sound and Light  4  

Optional, but highly recommended:

MAT 119  Calculus II  4  

Summer

CHE 201  Organic Chemistry I  4  
CHE 202  Organic Chemistry II  4  

Late Summer/Early Fall

Take the MCAT

Begin the medical school application process

Part-Time Enrollment

The program also welcomes students interested in part-time enrollment. The program director will work with applicants and admitted students to design a program. Enrollment in summer or fall is recommended as most two-semester course sequences only begin in the summer or fall.

Glide Year

During the period between the end of the program and the beginning of medical school, students may elect to take additional courses or work in a hospital, clinic or laboratory setting. Course options include:

CHE 300  Biochemistry I  3  
CHE 300L Biochemistry Laboratory  1  
BIO 305  Animal Physiology  3  
BIO 305L Animal Physiology Laboratory  1  
PHI 106  Medical Ethics  4  
WS 270  Women, Health and Society  4  

For more information about the Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical Program, please see our Web site:

www.agnesscott.edu

YEAR-FIVE POST-BACCALAUREATE STUDIES

Year-Five Post-Baccalaureate Studies provides an opportunity for students to complement their undergraduate program by broadening studies in their major, exploring new academic areas or completing prerequisites related to graduate studies and career preparations. The 2007-2008 program is available on a tuition-free basis only to Agnes Scott students who received their Bachelor of Arts in May 2007.

Selection

The director of academic advising serves as the academic adviser for all Year-Five students. Students wishing to participate in the Year-Five program must submit a detailed academic plan and rationale with their application by the end of the spring semester. Students must demonstrate how proposed courses are linked to their career and professional objectives. The Year-Five committee reviews all applications.
Eligibility
Participation in the Year-Five program on a tuition-free basis is not guaranteed to students entering Agnes Scott in fall 2003 or later. The tuition-free Year-Five Program is subject to college enrollments and available resources, and participation may be limited. The college will determine by Jan. 1 of each year the availability of the program for the next academic year. Students will not be eligible to enroll in the M.A.T. program or the Post-Baccalaureate Pre-Medical program on a tuition-free basis through the Year-Five Program. The Year-Five Program is for the upcoming academic year (fall and spring semesters) only. The program is open at full tuition to non-ASC students, both men and women, and to those alumnae who do not meet the above criteria for the tuition-free Year Five.

Year-Five students are eligible to take courses open to undergraduate students, with exceptions noted below, on a space-available basis. Tuition-paying students have preference in courses in which enrollments are limited. Space availability will not be determined until fall registration is completed.

International Students
International students interested in Year Five need to consult with the Office of International Education. Information will be made available regarding immigration regulations as they relate to eligibility and visa requirements.

Regulations Specific for Year-Five Students
Courses taken by Year-Five students must be for credit and will appear on their permanent record. These post-baccalaureate courses will appear after those taken to complete the baccalaureate degree. Although the overall grade point average will change, the GPA at graduation will be evident on the transcript.

Year-Five students must maintain a 2.0 GPA in the fall semester in order to be eligible to continue in the following spring semester.

Year-Five students will receive a letter grade in all courses. No courses may be taken on a pass/fail basis.

Year-Five students may take a full-time course load but must take a minimum course load of one course.

The following courses are not open on a tuition-free basis to Year-Five students: applied music, internships (credit), independent study, special study, student teaching and the student teaching seminar. These courses may be taken only if Year-Five students pay regular tuition for them. In the case of applied music, Year-Five students pay the regular fees.

Year-Five students may not appeal for an overload. However, students may appeal all other academic matters through channels open to undergraduates.

Year-Five students are not eligible for cross-registration.

Year-Five students may participate in The Coca-Cola Global Awareness or Global Connections programs on a space-available basis provided they meet the prerequisites. However, they must pay the full cost of the program including the part of the trip normally subsidized by the college. Year-Five students should contact the Office of Financial Aid regarding loan eligibility.

The Honor System applies to Year-Five students.

Campus Housing
Campus housing may be available to Year-Five students for the 2007-2008 academic year based on the residential needs of undergraduate, degree-seeking students. Campus housing will be granted to Year-Five students on a space-available basis.

Fees
Year-Five students attending on a tuition-free basis must pay the student activity and technology fees. The activity fee entitles them to participate in Student Government Association activities. The technology fee supplements the cost of maintaining and expanding the technology environment and supports new instructional technology initiatives. In addition, the college requires that all students be covered by the student health insurance program.

AFRICANA STUDIES
Faculty
Violet M. Johnson, professor of history
Willie Tolliver, associate professor of English and director

History, culture and contemporary issues pertaining to people of African descent are the focus of Africana Studies. The core courses, offered in the departments of history, English, politics, philosophy, sociology and anthropology, and religious studies, deal variously with Africa, African Americans and the African Diaspora. Related courses are offered in psychology, music and modern foreign languages and literatures.

Students may choose the established major or minor or select courses to complement their majors and minors in other disciplines and areas. Students majoring in Africana Studies are strongly encouraged to participate in relevant faculty-led Coca-Cola Global Awareness or Global Connections programs or any other study-abroad program approved by Agnes Scott.
Requirements for the Major:
Africana Studies 170; and 250, 251 or 350
Two courses from each category, groups I-III. A minimum of 32 credits, at least 16 of which must be above the 200-level

Requirements for the Minor:
Africana Studies 170; and 250, 251 or 350
One course from each category, groups I-III. A minimum of 20 credits, at least eight of which must be above the 200-level.

Group I (historical and cultural perspectives):
Africana Studies 140, 216, 219, 243, 253, 254, 325, 352, 355

Group II (critical perspectives):
Africana Studies 230, 245, 335, 370

Group III (related perspectives):
Africana Studies 215, 229
English 317 (when the topic relates to Africana Studies)
Music 204
Political Science 355
Sociology 301, 325
Spanish 208

140s (Religious Studies 140) RELIGIONS OF AFRICA 4
See Religious Studies 140 for description.

170f AFRICAN-AMERICAN CULTURE AND SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS 4
Overall framework for the study of African Americans from slavery to the present. Aspects of the African-American experience are examined from a multidisciplinary perspective.

215f,s (Dance 215) (Music 215) AFRICAN MUSIC AND DANCE ENSEMBLE 1
See Music 215 for description.

216s (English 216) TOPICS IN BLACK WRITING 4
See English 216 for description.

219s (Anthropology 219) (Religious Studies 219) TRANSATLANTIC VOODOO 4
See Anthropology 219 for description.

229 (Music 229) AFRICAN MUSIC: TRADITIONAL AND CONTEMPORARY 4
See Music 229 for description.

230s (Sociology 230) (Women's Studies 231) RACE, CLASS AND GENDER 4
See Sociology 230 for description.

245f (Philosophy 245) PHILOSOPHY OF RACE 4
See Philosophy 245 for description.

250f (History 250) AFRICAN SOCIETIES FROM 1500 TO THE PARTITION 4
See History 250 for description.

251s (History 251) AFRICAN SOCIETIES FROM THE COLONIAL ERA TO THE PRESENT 4
See History 251 for description.

253f (History 253) AFRICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY TO EMANCIPATION 4
See History 253 for description.

254s (History 254) AFRICAN-AMERICAN HISTORY SINCE EMANCIPATION 4
See History 254 for description.

325f (English 325) STUDIES IN AFRICAN-AMERICAN LITERATURE 4
See English 325 for description.

335f (History 335) (Religious Studies 340) BLACK PROTEST THOUGHT IN AMERICA FROM SLAVERY TO THE PRESENT 4
See History 335 for description.

350f (History 350) The African Diaspora 4
See History 350 for description.
STUDIES IN POSTCOLONIAL LITERATURE 4
See English 352 for description.

TOPICS IN FRANCOPHONE LITERATURE AND CULTURE 4
See French 355 for description.

AFRICAN AMERICAN IMAGES IN POPULAR CULTURE 4
See Sociology 370 for description.

ART AND ART HISTORY

Faculty
Anne E. Beidler, associate professor and chair
Nell Ruby, associate professor
Donna L. Sadler, professor
Katherine A. Smith, assistant professor
Lisa Alembik, director, The Dalton Gallery

We live in an increasingly visual world. Recognition of the inherent value of art and appreciation for the manner in which it enriches the human experience lie at the core of the art program. Faculty members are practicing artists and art historians who believe the visual arts are essential to a liberal arts education.

The art department offers an integrated program of studio and history courses, while allowing the student to tailor the major to fit her particular interests in either area. The art-history focus is grounded in a choice of courses from different chronological periods of art and courses that treat thematic issues. The emphasis in the studio-art focus is on a strong foundation in drawing and design. This allows the student to take a range of courses in painting, printmaking, digital art and mixed media. Both courses of study prepare majors for productive professional or academic careers.

Dana Fine Arts Building, designed by the architect John Portman, incorporates studio spaces, lecture halls, seminar rooms and an auditorium. It also contains The Dalton Gallery, a large multiroom exhibition space. The gallery hosts exhibitions of historical and contemporary art works and the spring student exhibition. The gallery program encourages student participation through class projects and internships. Indeed, senior students work closely with the gallery director to understand the relationship between artistic intentions and visual expression in the mounted exhibitions.

Students also have access to Atlanta’s rich cultural offerings. Visits to the many galleries, museums and artist studios in the metropolitan area complement the art major’s course of study.

Art majors are strongly encouraged to participate in a faculty-led Coca-Cola Global Awareness or Global Connections program or any other college-approved study-abroad program.

Requirements for the Majors:
Art History (10 courses minimum):
Required courses: 150, 160 and 420
Seven additional art history courses at the 200 level or above
Studio Art (10 courses minimum):
Required courses: 150, 160, 240 and 381
One additional art-history course 200 level or above
Five additional studio-art courses at the 200 level or above

Requirements for the Minors:
Art History (five courses minimum):
Required courses: 150
Four additional art history courses at the 200 level or above
Studio Art (five courses minimum):
Required courses: 150 and 160
Three additional studio classes at the 200 level or above

Art History & Theory
(Any course in art history and theory will satisfy the distributional standard in fine arts.)

ART HISTORY 4
Introduction to the major paintings, sculptures and architectural monuments from the pyramids to postmodernism. Discussion of stylistic movements, the importance of viewing works in context and the broadening of the canon in the dialogue of non-Western and Western art. This one-semester course is a prerequisite for all upper-level courses in art history.

ART OF ANCIENT GREECE AND ROME 4
Examination of the art and architecture of the classical world from the Bronze Age to the Fall of Rome. Focus on the evolution of Greek temples, the quest for naturalism in
sculpture and the refinement of Black and Red figure pottery. In Rome, we will consider the changes in scale, function and use of building materials, the political landscape and the emphasis on portraiture and illusionistic wall painting.

Prerequisite: 150 or permission of the instructor
Offered 2007 and alternate years

202f (Religious Studies 202)
THE MIDDLE AGES: IMAGES AND IDEAS
Key monuments from the Early Christian through the Gothic periods will be examined. Issues of patronage, the impact of the changing liturgy on art, the interaction of economic, social and political factors on the production of cathedrals and monasteries, sculpture, stained glass and the luxury arts will be addressed in this course.
Prerequisite: 150 or permission of the instructor
Offered 2007 and alternate years

202f (French 202)
THE MIDDLE AGES: IMAGES AND IDEAS,
FRENCH COMPONENT
Reading and discussion of texts concerning the visual arts and their historical context during the Middle Ages. (Conducted in French)
Prerequisite: French 202 or permission of the instructor
Corequisite: Art 202

203 THE ART OF THE RENAISSANCE
Concentration on the apogee of painting, sculpture and architecture in Italy. Between circa 1300-1550, artists trace a visual arc between the rediscovery of nature by Giotto to the creation of works synonymous with high culture such as the Mona Lisa and the Sistine Ceiling. Addresses issues of style and iconography and the effect of patronage and gender on the visual arts.
Prerequisite: 150 or permission of the instructor
Offered 2008 and alternate years

208 19TH-CENTURY ART
Exploration of architecture, sculpture and painting from the beginning of the 19th century through post-modernism. Primary emphasis on social history that helped shape the various artistic movements from realism to pop art to minimalism to performance art of the 1980s.
Prerequisite: 150 or permission of the instructor
Offered 2008 and alternate years

209 20TH-CENTURY ART
Exploration of the major artistic movements in painting and sculpture during the 20th century
Prerequisite: 150 or permission of instructor
Offered 2007 and alternate years

215 THE AGE OF THE CATHEDRALS
Study of the period of cathedral building from circa 1140 to circa 1350 in France, England, Italy and Spain. Theory and construction practices, the iconography of sculpture, architectural motifs used in college architecture.
Prerequisite: 150 or permission of the instructor
Corequisite: Art 202

304f WRESTLING WITH THE IMAGE: THE ART OF SELF-PORTRAIT
The history of self-portraiture from the Renaissance to the present; examines and interrogates the motivations behind particular approaches and styles while also contextualizing artists within the art of their eras.
Prerequisite: 150 or a 200-level course or permission of instructor
Offered 2009 and alternate years

315f, s SPECIAL TOPICS IN ART HISTORY
This course will focus on a theme or artistic movement that may range from Paleolithic painting to the semiotic value of architectural motifs used in college architecture.
Prerequisite: 150 and a 200-level course or permission of the instructor
Offered 2008 and alternate years

325 HISTORY OF PHOTOGRAPHY
Focuses on the documentary and artistic uses of photography from its invention in the mid-19th century to the present. Also investigates photography's relationships to work in other media.
Prerequisite: 150, or permission of instructor
Offered 2008 and alternate years

405 SPECIAL STUDY IN ART HISTORY
Individual research project supervised by instructor. Open to majors, or by permission of instructor

420f ART HISTORY SENIOR SEMINAR
Research-intensive seminar discusses topics relevant to the study of art in all periods. The focus will be determined by the individual instructor. Open to senior majors and minors or by permission of instructor

490 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART HISTORY
Advanced individual research project supervised by instructor. Open to senior majors or by permission of instructor
Studio Art
The distributional standard in fine arts may be satisfied in studio art by taking Art 160 or 170. If a student requests a portfolio review and subsequently receives a positive recommendation by studio faculty, the student will be advised as to appropriate curricular choices, placement and possible credit. Refer to section on AP credit, page 18. Students are expected to provide some of their supplies.

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<th>160s,5</th>
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<tr>
<td>240s</td>
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<td>241f</td>
<td>PAINTING I</td>
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<td>PRINTMAKING I</td>
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<td>481</td>
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ASIAN STUDIES
Faculty
John Winzenburg, assistant professor of music
Shu-chin Wu, assistant professor of history and director
Abraham Zablocki, assistant professor of religious studies

The Asian Studies program introduces students to the rich and diverse languages, cultures and societies of Asia through interdisciplinary study. Courses in this program are designed to give students the opportunity to comprehend the essence of different cultures in Asia. The program provides a solid foundation for students to understand Asia as a whole as well as to appreciate the unique traditions and patterns of developments of individual Asian countries. Students pursuing a minor in Asian Studies are allowed and encouraged to choose from a wide range of courses.

Students minoring in Asian Studies are strongly encouraged to participate in a faculty-led Global Awareness or Global Connections program or any other college-approved program abroad or in the United States.

Requirements for the Minor:
Required Introductory Courses (One course from the following list):
History 113, 114, 115
Religious Studies 132, 133

Required Language Courses (Two sequential courses from the following list):
Chinese 101, 102, 201, 202
Japanese, 101, 102, 201, 202, 301

Three additional courses, from at least two departments, from the courses listed below. At least two of these additional courses must be at or above the 300 level.
History 230, 352, 354, 362
Religious Studies 232, 233, 334
Music 219, 308

**Chinese**

101f ELEMENTARY CHINESE I 4
Designed to make spoken and written Mandarin Chinese a functional language for students. Emphasis on pronunciation, basic vocabulary, foundational grammar for simple sentences and short paragraphs, and the Chinese writing system for rudimentary reading and writing.

102s ELEMENTARY CHINESE II 4
Continuation of 101.
Prerequisite: 101 or the equivalent

201f INTERMEDIATE CHINESE I 4
Designed to advance skills in spoken and written Mandarin Chinese. Grammatical structures, vocabulary and pronunciation will build on elementary foundation. Cultural material will be included in course content.
Prerequisite: 102

202s INTERMEDIATE CHINESE II 4
Designed to advance skills in spoken and written Mandarin Chinese. Grammatical structures, vocabulary and pronunciation will build on Chinese 201. Cultural material will be included in course content.
Prerequisite: 201

**Japanese**

101f ELEMENTARY JAPANESE I 4

102s ELEMENTARY JAPANESE II 4
Continuation of Japanese 101
Prerequisite: 101 or equivalent

201f INTERMEDIATE JAPANESE I 4
A continuation of elementary Japanese, focusing on the further development of oral proficiency, reading and writing skills.
Prerequisite: 102 or equivalent

202s INTERMEDIATE JAPANESE II 4
A continuation of Japanese 201
Prerequisite: 201 or equivalent

301s THIRD YEAR JAPANESE I 4
A continuation of Intermediate Japanese that helps students improve oral proficiency and reading and writing skills. The course will make use of short newspaper/magazine articles, TV commercials, and online materials to stress the socio-cultural contexts of the language.
Prerequisite: 202

**ATLANTA SEMESTER: WOMEN, LEADERSHIP AND SOCIAL CHANGE**

Isa Williams, director and associate professor of women’s studies

The Atlanta Semester challenges students, through an interdisciplinary course of study, to examine the role of women as leaders and participants in social change.

Students interact with community organizers, advocates, policy makers and other leaders in the city of Atlanta to examine the relationships between theory and practice. Internships are designed to place students with women in leadership positions while increasing their knowledge of the organization’s role in social change.

The program exposes students to professions in numerous types of organizations, including nonprofits, government and grass-roots advocacy groups. It enables students to recognize the challenges facing society and to make informed decisions about their future role in society. Students are eligible to earn 12 credits upon completing the program.

Agnes Scott students enrolled in the Atlanta Semester may count the credits toward fulfillment of electives or, with approval of their major or minor department, apply to receive credit toward fulfillment of their major or minor. Women’s Studies and religion/social justice majors may count the credits toward fulfillment of their majors.

Visiting students should consult with their institution to determine how the credits will be applied. Students are required to enroll in the Atlanta Semester seminar, choose an experiential-internship opportunity and elect the option to complete a research project on their studies.

301s THE ATLANTA SEMESTER SEMINAR 4
The Atlanta Semester seminar provides an interdisciplinary exploration of women's contributions to leadership and social change by combining theoretical presentations of faculty members with practical presentations by community leaders. Students are encouraged to engage in a critical examination of the relationship between theory and practice through discussions of women, leadership and social change in both the historic and contemporary context. Selected seminar meetings are held at community sites in Atlanta to further student understanding of the relationship between assigned readings and on-site practices applicable to political, social and economic issues. Offered in 2007-2008 and alternate years.

Open only to students enrolled in the Atlanta Semester.
Corequisite (optional): 380

350s THE ATLANTA SEMESTER INTERNSHIP  4
Experiential learning through a supervised internship in an organization. Offered in 2007-2008 and alternate years.
Open only to students enrolled in the Atlanta Semester.

380s THE ATLANTA SEMESTER RESEARCH PROJECT  4
Independent research drawing on the Atlanta Semester internship and seminar and resulting in a paper that combines theory and experience. The topic will be selected by the student with approval from the instructor. Students will meet with a faculty member to discuss topic selection, design, development and research methodology. Offered in 2007-2008 and alternate years.
Open only to students enrolled in the Atlanta Semester.

BIOCHEMISTRY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Douglas A. Fantz, co-director and assistant professor of chemistry
Timothy S. Finco, co-director and associate professor of biology

Through the academic program in biochemistry and molecular biology, students gain a thorough grounding in biological and chemical principles, especially as applied to this interdisciplinary field.

The major provides background for a variety of career goals, including advanced study in biochemistry, molecular biochemistry, pharmacology, medicine, dentistry and veterinary medicine, technical and nontechnical areas of biochemical, medical and pharmaceutical industries, and scientific writing or editing.

The required courses provide fundamental knowledge of:
- Structure and function relationships of biological molecules and systems
- Chemical and biological reactions and their significance in biological systems
- Modern methods for acquiring, analyzing and retrieving data
- Collaborative research is an integral part of this rapidly changing area and all biochemistry and molecular biology majors are required to have a research experience as part of their undergraduate requirements. This research experience may be a credit or noncredit program either on or off campus.

Students considering a major in biochemistry and molecular biology should consult a biochemistry adviser as soon as possible, as sequencing of courses and prerequisites requires careful planning.

Requirements for the Major:
Courses required in the discipline:
Biology 191, 192, 300 (or Chemistry 300), 316, and one additional course chosen from 301, 309, 315, 317 and 318
Biology credits: 16-20
Chemistry 101, 101L, 102, 102L, 201, 202, 300 (or Biology 300), 301, 342L, 400 and one additional course chosen from 210, 211, 302 and 484 (when the topic is appropriate)
Chemistry credits: 28-32
Note: Biology 300 and Chemistry 300 are cross listed. Either, but not both, may be taken to satisfy the major.
Total credits in biology and chemistry courses: 48

Courses required outside the discipline:
Mathematics 118, 119
Physics 110, 111

Additional requirements:
All students must partake in a supervised research experience approved by the directors of the biochemistry and molecular biology program. Students may fulfill this requirement by taking appropriate Agnes Scott research courses or by taking part in biochemical research or internship experiences either on or off campus, including possible summer opportunities. Students must also give a formal presentation of their research accomplishment, either at the Spring Annual Research Conference or other approved venue. For more information, contact the directors of the biochemistry and molecular biology program.

BIOLOGY

Faculty
Timothy S. Finco, associate professor
John F. Pilger, William R. Kenan Jr. Professor of Biology and chair
Srebrenka Robic, assistant professor
Karen Thompson, associate professor
The biology program offers an integrated approach to the study of living systems from molecules to ecosystems. Unifying themes are evolution, relationships between form and function, unity and diversity of life, the cycling of matter and the flow of energy. Supporting pedagogy promotes critical thinking, encourages scientific inquiry, fosters quantitative reasoning and cultivates clear and persuasive oral and written communication. Students are encouraged to achieve an integrated and comparative understanding of common themes and connections among the natural and physical sciences.

Major requirements establish a foundation of core principles in the biology of molecules, cells and tissues, organisms and environments. Flexibility in requirements allows a student to design a program of study that fits her goals and provides a broad range of experiences. Credit and noncredit research opportunities are available with biology faculty members and off campus.

Students who plan to major or minor in biology should consult a department member early in their college careers to ensure no courses are repeated for credit to fulfill prerequisites for advanced courses in the department.

Requirements for the Major:
38 credits minimum excluding 380 as defined below:
Biography 191, 192, 210 and two additional courses at the 300-level or above.

Biography 191, 192, 210; seminar and research (491, 492, 493, 494, 495 or 496) or approved research internship (450)
Six additional biology courses, including at least one representing diversity (240, 270, 301) and at least one representing ecology or evolution (215, 230, 280, 308)
Chemistry 201
Mathematics 115; and 117, 118 or 119

Requirements for the Minor:

Biology 191, 192, 210 and two additional courses at the 200-level or above.

100f,s TOPICS IN INTRODUCTORY BIOLOGY 4
An introduction to the science of biology intended for those who do not plan to elect upper-division courses or postgraduate work in biology. Topics may include genetics, evolution, environmental biology, disease, diversity, behavior, health, biotechnology, microbiology, reproduction and development. Human applications will be included where appropriate.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Not open to students who have taken 191, 192, 193 or 194
May not be used to fulfill the minimum requirements for the biology major.

150f,s CONCEPTS IN BIOLOGY 4
Introduction to concepts and principles of biology and biological thought. Topics alternate depending on instructor's area of specialization. May not be used to fulfill minimum requirements for the major.

191f CELL AND ANIMAL BIOLOGY 4
Structure and function of cells and animals. Biological molecules. Functional organization of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. Cellular energetics and metabolism. Organization of animal bodies. Homeostatic mechanisms and integrative processes regulating major organ systems and producing animal action
3 LEC, 1 LAB

192s MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND GENETICS 4
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 191

195f,s TUTORIAL IN BIOLOGY 2
Partial course to accommodate transfer, advanced-placement or joint-enrollment students. Appropriate placement based on a student's background and needs. May be repeated for credit to fulfill prerequisites for advanced courses in the department.
Prerequisite: Permission of the chair

201 (Psychology 201) TOPICS IN NEUROSCIENCE 4
New technologies emerging from neuroscience, such as designer drugs, MRI use as lie-detector, and gene therapy for neural disorders. Examination of the basic science behind these and other technologies as well as important social, political and ethical implications. May not be used to fulfill the minimum requirements for the biology major.
May be used as elective credit in the psychology major.
Prerequisite: 191, 193 or Psychology 200

210f,s INQUIRY AND COMMUNICATION IN BIOLOGY 4
Methods of scientific inquiry and communication in the biological sciences. Scientific thinking, methods of investigation and data analysis. Written, oral and visual communication of science. Literature skills. Ethics in science and the scientific collective.
Prerequisite: 191 and sophomore standing

215u MARINE BIOLOGY 4
Ecological approach to the study of marine organisms as exemplified in temperate, semitropical and tropical environments. A three-week field course; dates to be determined.
Limited to eight students.
Prerequisite: One biology course and the instructor's permission
Offered 2008 and alternate years.

230 EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY 4
Processes and patterns of adaptation and speciation. Population genetics and population biology as they relate to evolutionary biology.
Prerequisite: 210

240s VERTEBRATE BIOLOGY 4
Morphology of the vertebrate body and evolution of vertebrate groups. Comparative anatomy and histology. Includes dissection of selected animals.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 210
250f (Psychology 250)
FOUNDATIONS OF NEUROSCIENCE I: EXCITABLE CELLS AND SYNAPSES
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 192, Psychology 100 recommended

251s (Psychology 251)
FOUNDATIONS OF NEUROSCIENCE II (See Psychology 251 for description)

270s INVERTEBRATE BIOLOGY
Comparative anatomy, functional morphology, systematics and evolution of major and minor invertebrate phyla to achieve an understanding of unity, diversity and evolution in these animals. Laboratory includes some fieldwork.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 210
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

280f ANIMAL BEHAVIOR
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 210
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

300s (Chemistry 300)
BIOCHEMISTRY I
Fundamentals of biochemistry, including structure and function of biomolecules, enzyme kinetics, bioenergetics, catabolic and anabolic pathways, signal transduction and regulation of biochemical processes.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 202; For biology majors only: Biology 210; Corequisite: 300L

300Ls (Chemistry 300L)
BIOCHEMISTRY I LABORATORY
1
Fundamental biochemical laboratory techniques including spectroscopy, enzymology, chromatographic separations, and electrophoresis.
Corequisite: 300.

301s MICROBIOLOGY
Cell biology, metabolism, genetics and phylogeny of bacteria and archaea. Introduction to eukaryotic microbes and viruses. Principles of pathogenesis, immunology and environmental microbiology. Applications in biotechnology, medicine and industry. Individual laboratory project and use of representative literature in the discipline.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 210; Chemistry 201
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

305s ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY
Comparative study of respiration, circulation, sensory and neural integration, locomotion, metabolism and temperature and water regulation in animals. Balanced emphasis on lower vertebrates, invertebrates and human systems. Selected topics studied in depth in the laboratory.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 210; Chemistry 201
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

308f ECOLOGY
Interactions of plants with their abiotic and biotic environments. Study of plant species, populations, communities and ecosystems from ecological and evolutionary perspectives. Laboratory and field studies, environmental analysis.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 210; Mathematics 117, 118 or 119 recommended
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.

309f CELLS AND TISSUES
Structure and function of eukaryotic cells as entities and as components of tissues. Laboratory to include the study of cell and tissue types using standard and advanced microscopic methods and microtechnique.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 210; Chemistry 102
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

315f GENETICS
Structure, function, regulation and transmission of hereditary materials in viruses, prokaryotes and eukaryotes.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 210; Chemistry 201

316s MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 210; Prerequisite or corequisite: Chemistry 201
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

317 IMMUNOLOGY
Study of mammalian immune system at cellular and molecular level. Topics include: recognition of antigen, development of lymphocyte repertoire, innate and adaptive immune responses and immune disorders such as autoimmunity and immunodeficiency.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisites: 210; Chemistry 102

318f DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY
Morphological patterns and developmental mechanisms in the ontogeny of animals. The role of development in the evolution of animal forms. Emphasis on classical vertebrate and invertebrate models.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 309; Chemistry 102
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

380f, s RESEARCH IN BIOLOGY
2
Lab or field research conducted with a biology faculty member. Student collaboration is encouraged. Recommendation of faculty member and approval by department are
necessary. Approval may be contingent on the number of projects supervised by a faculty member each semester. The project may be in conjunction with an ongoing research project or with a biology course (see below). Advanced planning is essential and application must be approved prior to the beginning of course selection week. Research opportunities may be available with the following courses: 215, 270, 280, 301, 305, 308, 309, 315, 316, 317, 318. Open to biology and biochemistry and molecular biology majors only. May be repeated as appropriate with approval of department. Continuation of multisemester research to the next semester is contingent on a minimum grade of C in Biology 316. Prerequisite: appropriate advanced courses as required by the department. One credit is equivalent to a minimum of three hours of work per week.

490f,s INDEPENDENT OR COLLABORATIVE STUDY 4-8
Independent or collaborative laboratory and/or field research under the supervision of biology faculty members. An individual thesis and a seminar presentation are required. Recommendation by the department is based on the student’s choice of a suitable research project, her potential for biological research, course work and background and evidence of motivation for undertaking the research.

491 - 496f,s SEMINAR AND RESEARCH 2
Integrative experience for senior biology, biochemistry and molecular biology majors. Connects knowledge and skills with current topics in biology. May involve literature study and analysis, a research internship and/or laboratory research. Conducted under the guidance of a biology faculty member.

491f,r SEMINAR IN ECOLOGY 2
Prerequisite: 308, junior or senior standing, and permission of the instructor

492f,r SEMINAR IN NEUROBIOLOGY 2
Prerequisite: 250 or 305, junior or Senior standing, and permission of the instructor

493f,r SEMINAR IN MOLECULAR BIOLOGY 2
Prerequisite: 316, junior or senior standing, and permission of the instructor

494f,r SEMINAR IN MICROBIOLOGY 2
Prerequisite: 301, junior or Senior standing, and permission of the instructor

495f,r SEMINAR IN EVOLUTIONARY GENETICS 2
Prerequisite: 230, junior or senior standing, and permission of the instructor

496f,r SEMINAR IN DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY 2
Prerequisite: 318, junior or senior standing, and permission of the instructor

CHEMISTRY
Faculty
Nancy Devino, assistant professor and director of the Science Center for Women
Douglas A. Fantz, assistant professor
Lilia C. Harvey, associate professor
Ruth E. Riter, associate professor and chair
T. Leon Venable, associate professor
Sarah Winget, assistant professor

The academic program in chemistry, approved by the American Chemical Society, introduces students to the principles and applications of modern chemistry and provides extensive practical experience with research-quality instruments and experimental design.

The curriculum is structured to serve chemistry majors, biochemistry and molecular biology majors, chemistry-related disciplines majors and nonscience majors. Two major options are available: an ACS-approved chemistry major and a non-ACS major.

After completing a chemistry major, a student should have the basic background required to be part of an industrial or academic scientific team devoted to pure or applied chemistry. The required courses provide fundamental knowledge of:

- Theories that describe matter and chemical reactions ranging from elemental to biological systems
- Techniques and instruments ordinarily used to investigate atoms, molecules and chemical reactions
- Modern methods for acquiring, analyzing and retrieving data
- Students considering a major in chemistry should consult a department member as soon as possible. The sequence of courses and prerequisites for the major requires careful planning of both lower-level and upper-level courses.

Requirements for the Major:

Courses required in the discipline:
101, 101L, 102, 102L or equivalent, preferably in first year; 201, 201L, 202, 202L, 211, 301, 302, 312, 342L and 343L.

The non-ACS approved major requires an additional eight credits beyond the core listed above. The eight credits must include chemistry 431 and chemistry 431L. The remaining four credits must be fulfilled by an advanced chemistry course.

The major approved by the ACS requires an additional 12 credits beyond the core, and must include 300, 300L, 431 and 431L. The remaining four credits requirement must be fulfilled by an advanced chemistry course.

Courses required outside of the discipline:
Mathematics 118, 119 (to be completed in the first year).
Physics 110 and 111, to be completed prior to Chemistry 301;
Physics 242, 243

Courses recommended for the Major:
Additional mathematics, advanced biology or advanced physics reflecting students’ particular interests.

Requirements for the Minor:
Minimum of eight credits beyond 202, with at least four credits at the 300 level. Students majoring in biochemistry and molecular biology cannot minor in chemistry.

100f  **CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN CHEMISTRY**  
Designed for students not planning to major in the sciences, this course will explore social needs and research in chemistry. These may include pharmaceuticals, renewable energy and environmental cleanup. Case studies will illustrate the economic, ethical, technical and fundamental science issues. No previous course work in chemistry is assumed.

101f  **FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS OF MATTER AND REACTIONS**  
Introduction to structure of matter, ranging from atoms to biochemical macromolecules; and the basis of chemical reactions, including types of reactions common to inorganic, organic and biochemical systems. 
Corequisite: 101.

101Lf  **BASIC LABORATORY METHODS I**  
Experimental methods in basic scientific measurement, elementary synthesis and analysis. 
Corequisite: 101.

102s  **PERIODICITY AND CHEMICAL REACTIONS**  
Chemistry of the elements and their compounds with emphasis on periodic relationships. A more detailed examination of the quantitative aspects of chemical reactions than seen in Chemistry 101. 
Prerequisite: 101. 
Corequisite: 102.

102ls  **BASIC LABORATORY METHODS II**  
Experimental methods to analyze elementary inorganic reactions both quantitatively and qualitatively. 
Corequisite: 102.

111s  **ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY**  
Central aspects of the chemistry underlying environmental problems in air, water and soil. Major topics include air pollution, the Greenhouse effect, global warming, water pollution, wastewater treatment, organic and heavy metal contamination of soils. Fulfills the second science requirement.

201f  **ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I**  
Systematic study of the chemistry of aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbon compounds, including their derivatives, such as alkyl halides, and alcohols. Stereochemistry, electronic effects, resonance theory, acid-base properties and reaction mechanisms emphasized. 
Prerequisite: 101, 102 or the equivalent background as determined by results of the departmental placement/exemption examination and faculty-student conference. 
Corequisite: 201L.

201Lf  **ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY I**  
Introduction to fundamental experimental techniques of organic chemistry. Aspects of chromatography and spectroscopy explored. 
Corequisite: 201.

202s  **ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II**  
Continuation of Organic Chemistry I. The chemistry of carbonyl compounds and amines is examined in detail. The mechanisms of important organic reactions and the applications of these reactions to synthesis are studied. 
Prerequisite: 201. 
Corequisite: 202L.

202Ls  **ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY II**  
Qualitative organic analysis and multistep organic synthesis. 
Corequisite: 202.

210f  **BIOINORGANIC CHEMISTRY**  
Drug design/therapy and toxicity described through molecular structure and chemical activity; essential and toxic elements viewed in terms of overall chemical reactivity; nerve impulses regulated by alkali metals; transition metals as catalysts. 
Prerequisite: Chemistry 102, 102L.

211f  **QUANTITATIVE CHEMICAL ANALYSIS**  
Integrated lecture-laboratory course in quantitative chemical analysis including gravimetric, titrimetric and electrochemical methods, chemical equilibrium and statistical analysis of data. 
Prerequisite: 102.

300f  **(Biology 300) BIOCHEMISTRY I**  
Fundamentals of biochemistry, including structure and function of biomolecules, enzyme kinetics, bioenergetics, catabolic and anabolic pathways, signal transduction, and regulation of biochemical processes. 
Prerequisite: Chemistry 202; For biology majors only: Biology 191, 192; Corequisite: 300L.

300L  **(Biology 300L) BIOCHEMISTRY I LABORATORY**  
Fundamental biochemical laboratory techniques including spectroscopy, enzymology, chromatographic separations and electrophoresis. 
Corequisite: 300.

301f  **PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY I**  
General principles of thermodynamics and equilibria. Gas phase and solution kinetics, solution dynamics and catalysis. 
Prerequisites: 202; Mathematics 118, 119; Physics 110, 111; Mathematics 220 recommended

302s  **PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY II**  
Quantum theory, as applied in chemistry and biochemistry, including structural and spectral relationships. General principles of statistical mechanics. 
Prerequisite: 301; 301L recommended

312s  **INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS**  
Advanced study of instrumental and theoretical approaches for chemical analysis. 
Prerequisite: 301; Physics 242 
Corequisite: 302 and Physics 243

342Lf  **PHYSICAL AND INSTRUMENTAL METHODS OF EXPERIMENTATION I**  
Survey of techniques used by physical and analytical chemists. Includes electrochemistry, thermochemistry, reaction kinetics, physical properties of materials and chromatography. 
Prerequisite or Corequisite: 301. Chemistry 211 is strongly recommended.

343Ls  **PHYSICAL AND INSTRUMENTAL METHODS OF EXPERIMENTATION II**  
Survey of techniques used by physical and analytical chemists. Emphasis is on spectrometric methods including absorption, fluorescence, IR and NMR.
At least nine courses plus Senior Seminar

Classical Civilization:

Recommended courses outside the major that do not count toward the major are Art 201, Philosophy 206 and Philosophy 321

Classical Civilization:

At least nine courses plus Senior Seminar
At least one language course above Latin 202 or at the 300-level in Greek
Classical History and Culture 232 or 331, which may be the corequisite course for the senior seminar
At least five other courses selected from Greek, Latin and Classics, including Art 201, Philosophy 206 and Philosophy 321
Senior Seminar (two credit research component with CLA 341 or CLL 331)

Requirements for the Minor in Classical Civilization:
Six courses in Greek, Latin or classics
At least two courses at the 300 level

Greek

101f  ELEMENTARY GREEK I  4
The fundamentals of ancient Greek grammar with selected reading.

102s  ELEMENTARY GREEK II  4
Readings from Greek authors, especially New Testament writers.
Prerequisite: 101 or two entrance credits

Literature courses in Greek are offered at the 200 and 300 levels. Students in both levels meet at the same time but follow different syllabi. Prerequisites for 200-level courses, Greek 102; for 300-level completion of two 200-level courses. Exceptions to the course prerequisites may be granted by the department chair. Any 300-level course may be repeated with permission of the instructor.

221/321  GREEK TRAGEDY  4
Stories of Greek mythic figures like Oedipus and Clytemnestra in one or two plays of Aeschylus, Sophocles, or Euripides, with attention to theories of literature, historical context, myth, metrics and production.

221L/321Lf  HISTORY OF GREEK CIVILIZATION, GREEK COMPONENT  1
Reading in Greek of texts from the Homeric Age to Hellenistic times.
Corequisite: Classics 121/History 121

222/322  PLATO  4
Short works in their entirety or selections from longer works like the Symposium or the Republic that exemplify the teachings of Socrates and philosophy of Plato.

223/323  GREEK LYRIC  4
Selections on themes from love, war, and personal reflection from poets of Archaic Greece like Sappho, Alcaeus and Archilochus.

224/324  GREEK ORATORY  4
Selections from speeches of the 4th C. BCE orators like Lysias and Demosthenes giving the background for stories about adultery, politics, or Alexander the Great, with particular attention to historical and legal context.

225/325  GREEK HISTORIANS  4
Selections from Herodotus, Xenophon, and Thucydides about Sparta and Athens, ancient ethnicities, the beginnings of political history, with special attention to their conception of historical writing.

226/326  GREEK COMEDY  4
Humor about the relations of the sexes, philosophy, politics and love in one or two plays of Aristophanes or Menander, with attention to theories of comedy, historical context, myth, metrics, and production.

227/327  GREEK EPIC  4
Selections from the Iliad or the Odyssey, and/or from the works of Hesiod, with particular attention to the heroes and conventions of epic.

228/328  LATER GREEK LITERATURE  4
Post-Classical period of Greek literature, selected from Hellenistic poets like Callimachus, and Theocritus, philosophical works such as the Second Sophistic and works Lucian, Plutarch, and others, and/or the Greek novel.

231L/331Lf  GODS AND HEROES OF ANCIENT GREEK AND ROMAN MYTH, GREEK AND LATIN COMPONENT  1
Reading myths in Greek and Latin texts.
Corequisite: Classics 331/Anthropology 331

241L/341Ls  WIVES, WARRIORS, SLAVES AND CITIZENS, GREEK AND LATIN COMPONENT  1
Reading of texts in Greek or Latin relevant to study of family and political structures in the ancient Greek and Roman world.
Corequisite: Classics 341/Sociology 341/Women’s Studies 341.

350f,s  ADVANCED READING COURSE  2-4
Selections from Greek prose and poetry not covered in other courses, chosen to meet the needs of individual students.
Prerequisite: six credits of 200-level Greek and the department’s permission

490f,s  INDEPENDENT STUDY  4-8
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a department member.

Latin

101f  ELEMENTARY LATIN I  4
Fundamentals of Latin grammar with selected reading.

102s  ELEMENTARY LATIN II  4
Readings from Latin authors with emphasis on the love poetry of Catullus.
Prerequisite: 101 or two entrance credits

201f  INTERMEDIATE LATIN I  4
Review of Latin grammar with readings from Apuleius and other Latin authors.
Prerequisite: 102 or three entrance credits

202s  INTERMEDIATE LATIN II  4
Readings of Latin poetry. Authors may include Catullus, Virgil, and/or Ovid, among others.
Prerequisite: 201
Literature courses in Latin are offered at the 200 and 300 levels. Students in both levels meet at the same time but follow different syllabi. The prerequisite for all Latin 200-level courses beyond 202 is 202. The prerequisite for all 300-level courses is one 200-level course beyond 201. Exceptions to the prerequisites may be granted by the department. Courses at the 300 level may be repeated with permission of the instructor.

212/312S ROMAN HISTORIANS  4
Readings on civil uprisings and Rome’s imperial ambitions from Caesar, Sallust, Livy, or Tacitus, with special attention to their conception of historical writing.
Prerequisite: 202 or four entrance credits. Offered 2007-2008 and every third year.

213/313 LATER LATIN LITERATURE  4
Latin literature’s changing focus over time as seen in writers of the post-Augustan period, Late Antiquity, or Medieval times with focus depending on the selection of readings.

214/314 CICERO  4
Selections from the letters, speeches, and treatises of Rome’s great statesman and legal mind with particular attention to their historical context.

215/315F ROMAN EPIC  4
Stories of myth, history, philosophy, or learning from texts such as Virgil’s Aeneid, Ovid’s Metamorphoses, or Lucretius De Rerum Natura. Offered 2007-2008 and every third year.

216/316 ROMAN ELEGY  4
Selections from the letters, speeches, and treatises of Rome’s great statesman and legal mind with particular attention to their historical context.

218/318S COMEDY  4
The humorous ups and downs of love, families and urban life, as presented in one or two plays of Plautus and Terence, with particular attention to the influence of Greek New Comedy. Offered 2007-2008 and every third year.

221/321F ROMAN SATIRE  4
Social criticism at its most biting from Horace, Juvenal, Persius, Petronius and/or Martial, authors of a genre that one Roman literary critic claimed was entirely ours. Offered 2008-2009 and every third year.

222/322S LATIN LYRIC  4
Personal and intimate poetry of Horace in the Odes and the elegiac poets. Offered 2008-2009 and every third year.

222L/322LF HISTORY OF ROMAN CIVILIZATION, LATIN COMPONENT  1
Reading in Latin of texts from the Roman Republic through Constantine’s adoption of Christianity.
Corequisite: Classics 322/History 122.

231L/331S GODS AND HEROES OF ANCIENT GREEK AND ROMAN MYTH, GREEK AND LATIN COMPONENT  1
Reading myths in Greek and Latin texts.
Corequisite: Classics 331/Anthropology 331.

241L/341S WIVES, WARRIORS, SLAVES AND CITIZENS, GREEK AND LATIN COMPONENT  1
Reading of texts in Greek or Latin relevant to study of family and political structures in the ancient Greek and Roman world.
Corequisite: Classics 341/Sociology 341/Women’s Studies 341.

350f,s ADVANCED READING COURSE  2-4
Selections from Latin prose and poetry, not covered in other courses, chosen to meet the needs of individual students.
Prerequisite: 202 and the department’s permission

490f,s INDEPENDENT STUDY  4-8
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a department member.

Classical History and Culture in English
The following courses are conducted in English and fulfill the Historical Studies and Classical Civilization Standard (except 242 and 321).

121f (History 121)
HISTORY OF GREEK CIVILIZATION  4
The literature, people and ideas of the ancient Greeks from Bronze Age to Hellenistic times, including the basic outline of events with methods for understanding history and culture. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

122f (History 122)
HISTORY OF ROMAN CIVILIZATION  4
The development of Roman institutions from the Etruscan period through Constantine’s adoption of Christianity as evidenced from literature, art and archaeology in constructing Roman social history.
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

242f (Art 201)
ART OF ANCIENT GREECE AND ROME  4
See Art 201 for description.

243S TOPICS IN HISTORY AND CULTURE OF ANCIENT GREECE AND ROME  4
May include Gender in Antiquity, Alexander the Great, Roman Imperialism. Introduction to methods for understanding ancient society.

321S (Philosophy 321)
PLATO AND ARISTOTLE  4
See Philosophy 321 for description

341S (Sociology 341) (Women’s Studies 341)
TOPICS IN CLASSICAL STUDIES: WIVES, WARRIORS, SLAVES AND CITIZENS  4
Topics in ancient history: possible topics include Ancient Slavery, Rome and Northern Africa, Greek and Roman Imperialism, Fall of the Roman Empire, Democracy and Republicanism in the ancient world. Interdisciplinary approach that may embrace history (including material culture), art and archaeology, sociology, anthropology and literature.
Prerequisite: One course in Classical History or Literature.

410f,s SPECIAL STUDY  2-4
Directed study to meet the individual needs of students whose major is classical languages and literatures or classical civilization.

480 SENIOR SEMINAR  2
Study of the unique combination of skills and methods used by classicists to understand ancient Greece and Rome. Demonstration of skills through a formal research project. Prerequisite: restricted to majors in the Classics department.

490 Independent Study 4-8
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a department member.

Classical Literature in English

The following courses are conducted in English and fulfill the Literature Standard.

212S HEROES IN ANCIENT GREEK AND ROMAN LITERATURE 4
Ancient heroes from Oedipus to Aeneas provide the paradigm of heroism for Western literature. This course examines models of heroism in ancient drama and epic. Theories of spectator and identity examine how heroes of different cultures work their magic.

232 MYTHOLOGY 4
The study of ancient literature, including epic, drama, poetry and prosopography, and its relations to classical myths such as that of Oedipus, Clytemnestra, Achilles and Penelope. Introduction to methods for understanding ancient society.

331S HEROES, MONSTERS, LOVERS AND TRICKSTERS 4
Topics in the literature of ancient Greece and Rome: a study of some of the many texts from ancient Greece and Rome, with emphasis on historical and cultural background, poetic genres and styles, ancient and modern literary criticism and/or the later influence of classical literature. May be repeated if the topic varies. Prerequisite: Any 200-level literature class in any language and literature department.

ECONOMICS

Faculty
Rosemary T. Cunningham, Hal and Julia T. Smith Chair of Free Enterprise
Li Qi, assistant professor
Thomas G. Will, assistant professor
David Williams, visiting instructor
Madeline Zavodny, associate professor and chair

Economics is the study of ways in which individuals, groups and nations combine scarce resources to produce, exchange and consume goods and services. Within this context, unemployment, inflation and poverty are among the most important issues facing society. The economics curriculum helps students understand the basic theories that explain such problems and examines the various ways in which they might be alleviated.

The department offers courses in economic theory as well as a variety of electives, including international, monetary and financial economics. The department also offers business courses appropriate to the college’s liberal arts curriculum that are open to all interested students.

In addition to a traditional economics major, students interested in a career in business may pursue a major in economics and organizational management. Students who plan graduate study in economics should complete the mathematics-economics interdisciplinary major or double-major in mathematics and economics.

Economics majors are strongly encouraged to participate in The Coca-Cola Global Awareness Program and other college approved study-abroad programs.

Requirements for Economics Major:
Economics 101, 102, 306, 307, 338 and 400
Four courses at the 300 or 400 level
One course in statistics (Mathematics 115 or 328 or Psychology 206)
A major in economics requires a minimum of 40 credits in economics and one course in statistics.

Requirements for Economics Minor:
Economics 101, 102 and either 306 or 307
Three courses at the 300-level
One course in statistics (Mathematics 115, 328 or Psychology 206)

Major in Economics and Organizational Management:

Required courses:
Economics 101, 102, 202, 211, 306 and 307
Economics 240 or 327
Economics 400 or 401
One course in statistics (Mathematics 115, 328 or Psychology 206)
An additional three elective courses in economics or Psychology 205, Religious Studies 280, Political Science 360, Political 421, and Sociology 301 are required, with at least one course outside the Department of Economics.
Minimum number of credits: 48

101S ECONOMIC ISSUES AND POLICY 4
An introduction to macroeconomics and microeconomics with an emphasis on economic concepts and methods for analyzing issues and policies from an economic perspective. Students who have taken one course of a two-semester introductory sequence elsewhere should consult with a member of the department and would usually
102f, s

PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS 4
A continuation of 101, this course uses more sophisticated analytical techniques to explore concepts in macroeconomics and microeconomics.
Prerequisite: 101

202f

INTRODUCTION TO ORGANIZATIONAL MANAGEMENT 4
Provides a foundation for critical thinking about organization and management, for competent action as practicing managers, and for learning from our own and others experience. Involves an experiential exercise in organizing.

210f

INVESTMENTS 4
The importance of financial investments to the economy. The structure of different markets and the theories behind the pricing of certain assets explored. Students manage a hypothetical portfolio for the duration of the semester. Does not satisfy the distributional standard in the social sciences.

210f

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING 4
An introduction to the principles of accounting theory and the application of these principles in business and government to record business transactions and journal entries. Does not satisfy the distributional standard in the social sciences.

212s

MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING 4
Builds on concepts developed in 211. Concentration is on the development and use of accounting information within the organization to make managerial decisions. Does not satisfy the distributional standard in the social sciences.
Prerequisite: 211

240f

BUSINESS AND SOCIETY 4
Investigates business social and ethical responsibilities to both external and internal stakeholder groups. Topics include personal and organizational ethics, business relations with government, consumers, the environment and the community; and employee rights, employment discrimination and affirmative action.

303s

LABOR ECONOMICS 4
Study of how wage and employment levels are determined. The course will stress the application of economic theory to important policy issues such as immigration, executive compensation, unions, minimum wage laws, welfare policies, occupational health and safety standards and antidiscrimination policies.
Prerequisite: 101

306s

MICROECONOMICS 4
Advanced study of the operation of markets with emphasis on consumer-demand theory, theory of the firm, differing market structures and the pricing and employment of inputs. General equilibrium and the role of the government in markets are discussed.
Prerequisite: 102

307f

MACROECONOMICS 4
General model is developed to analyze theories of inflation and unemployment. Evaluation of theoretical bases for different monetary and fiscal policies.
Prerequisite: 102

309s

MONEY AND BANKING 4
Prerequisite: 102

314s

HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT 4
Evolution of economic theories and doctrines from the 18th century to the present. This course explores the major debates among schools of economic thought: classical, Marxist, neo-classical, Keynesian and monetarist.

315s

COMPARATIVE PUBLIC POLICY 4
Examination of the role of government in the different types of economic systems with an emphasis on a comparative study of public policy.
Prerequisite: 101

318f

ECONOMICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA 4
Examination of current economic issues and challenges facing countries in the Middle East and North Africa, the area comprising the Arab states, Israel, Iran and Turkey. Topics include population growth, agriculture, labor migration, oil, economic liberalization and the economics of war and peace.
Prerequisite: 101
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

322s

ECONOMICS OF THE FAMILY 4
Examination of how individuals and households make decisions about labor force participation, marriage, divorce, childbearing and child care, among other topics.
Prerequisite: 101
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

325f

ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS 4
Study of the causes of environmental degradation and the role that markets can play in both causing and solving pollution problems.
Prerequisite: 101
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

327s

ORGANIZATION THEORY 4
Examines diverse perspectives on organizations and organizing. Topics include behavioral, institutional, population ecology, resource dependence, agency, transaction cost, structuration, complexity, critical and garbage can theories.
Prerequisite: 202

330s

POVERTY AND DISCRIMINATION 4
This seminar examines selected topics on poverty, discrimination and the distribution of income including the nature and extent of poverty in the United States, race and sex discrimination in the workplace and changes in the distribution of income. Special attention is focused on policy issues including affirmative action, the minimum wage and welfare reform.
Prerequisite: 101
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

334f

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT 4
Historical patterns and contemporary theories of economic development are used to clarify major issues such as the distribution of income, stabilization policy and problems of trade and finance.
Prerequisite: 101

338s

ECONOMETRICS 4
Study of sampling, statistical significance, correlation and regression analysis with emphasis placed on their application to economic problems.
Prerequisite: 101; a course in statistics

342f

LAW AND ECONOMICS 4
Study of U.S. legal institutions and regulations from an economic perspective. Uses microeconomic tools to examine and explain legal and political rules, social conventions and norms, firms and contracts, government organizations and other institutions.
Prerequisite: 101
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years
**EDUCATION**

Faculty

Lesley Coia, associate professor and chair
Victoria Deneroff, visiting assistant professor
Gordon Malcolm Emert Jr., assistant professor and director of teacher education programs
Marquita Jackson-Minot, assistant professor
Jennifer A. Lund, director of international education and assistant professor
Tommye Thomas, visiting assistant professor

The mission of the education department at Agnes Scott is to prepare exemplary teachers who possess the necessary knowledge skills and dispositions of teaching and learning for increasingly complex schools. The attributes of mind and character fostered by a liberal education are essential characteristics of excellent teachers. The department seeks to engage candidates in connected teaching and learning experiences that enhance the constructs that ground our conceptual framework: content knowledge, social constructivism, culturally responsive pedagogy and reflective practice. These values, built on a foundation of disciplinary knowledge, are integrated with specific understandings of the sociocultural and technological complexities of schools. The department is committed to creating a community of scholarly inquiry within which students begin to explore their potential and shape their futures as teachers and lifelong learners.

**The Professional Semester (Student Teaching)**

Upon completing all prerequisites and with the recommendation of the undergraduate teacher-education committee, students are admitted to student teaching. Candidates for student teaching must apply to the committee during the spring semester of the year preceding student teaching for formal admission to the teacher education program. Applications are available from the director of teacher education program. Candidates for certification must fulfill the following minimum requirements to be considered for admission to student teaching:

- 2.5 or higher grade point average
- 2.5 or higher grade point average in major
- No grade below C (no pass/fail) in a course required for certification. (For secondary certification, this includes courses required for the major.)
- Appropriate faculty recommendations, including the recommendation of the students major department
- Demonstrated interpersonal behavior necessary for effective teaching
- A passing score (as defined by the Georgia Professional Standards Commission) on a test of minimum competency in reading, writing and mathematics. (This requirement may be satisfied by an acceptable score on GACE I, SAT, GRE/ACT or CLAST).

**Post-Graduation Option**

Agnes Scott students pursuing certification in any of the approved fields who have been admitted to a teacher-education program before graduation may defer completion of the requirements for certification until after graduation.

**Early Childhood (P-s) Certification (BA) requirements:**

- Hold an undergraduate degree
Mathematics majors: Mathematics 115 or 328 and 314.

Additional requirements:
Mathematics majors: Mathematics 115 or 328 and 314.

Secondary education certification requirements:
Completion of a major in one of the fields approved for certification:
History, mathematics
Education 210, 217, 310, 312, 380, 430 and 431

Completion of courses designated as special fields for the elementary teacher:
One mathematics course (101, 115, 117 or 118)
Students are also strongly encouraged to take a second math course. Math 104 is recommended.

One course in American history

Completion of a major in one of the fields approved for certification:
History, mathematics
Education 210, 217, 310, 312, 380, 430 and 431

Additional requirements:
Mathematics majors: Mathematics 115 or 328 and 314.

210f, s UNDERSTANDING LEARNERS 4
Current theory and research on learning. Includes cognitive development, theories of learning and motivation and qualitative methods of classroom research. Includes field experience.

212s THE ARTS IN EDUCATION 2
Exploration of the role of the arts in education; approaches to integrating the arts throughout the curriculum.

213f TEACHING PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 2
Methods, materials and techniques used in teaching physical education in the elementary school.

217f (Sociology 217) SCHOOLS AND SOCIETY 4
See Sociology 217 for description.

303s LANGUAGE, LITERACY AND ASSESSMENT 4
Addresses language development and literacy acquisition, writing and comprehension strategies, the selection of quality children’s literature for diverse learners and assessment strategies. The focus of the course is on the integrated development of communication skills with literature as a primary resource. Includes field experience.
Prerequisite: 210 and admission to the teacher-education program
Corequisite: 420 and admission to the teacher-education program

306f EXPLORING SOCIAL STUDIES WITH CHILDREN 4
Examination of social studies processes and content in an interdisciplinary context. Includes field experience.
Prerequisite: 210 and admission to the teacher-education program

307f EXPLORING MATHEMATICAL IDEAS WITH CHILDREN 4
Using manipulatives to teach analytic and quantitative skills and develop abstract reasoning. Includes field experience.
Prerequisite: Mathematics 101, 115, 117 or 118; Mathematics 117 or 118 recommended and admission to the teacher-education program
Corequisite: 312 and admission to the teacher-education program

308f EXPLORING THE NATURAL WORLD WITH CHILDREN 4
Examination of science processes and content in an interdisciplinary context. A five-day, full-time internship in a public school classroom to occur prior to the start of the fall semester in conjunction with public school openings. Includes field experience.
Prerequisite: 210, one lab science course and admission to the teacher-education program
Corequisite: 312 and admission to the teacher-education program

310f METHODS FOR SECONDARY EDUCATION 4
Introductory methods course that connects the learning process with appropriate teaching strategies and approaches.
Prerequisite: 210, corequisite 312 and admission to the teacher-education program

312f CURRICULUM FOR SECONDARY SCHOOLS 4
Curriculum development and lesson planning to accommodate all learners. Two hours in class, six hours field experience weekly, and a five-day, full-time internship in a public school classroom to occur prior to the start of the fall semester in conjunction with public school openings.
Corequisite: 310, and admission to the teacher-education program

320f EXPLORING CHILDREN'S/ ADOLESCENT'S LITERATURE 4
Study of major authors and illustrators and notable books for young people; development of criteria for selecting quality children’s literature. Includes field experience.
Prerequisite: 210

380f TEACHING EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN 4
Introduction to special needs, including child development and intelligence, major areas of exceptionality, identification of learners with special needs. Introduction to other learner differences including race, class, gender, ethnicity and first language. Adapting curriculum and instruction for diverse needs. Includes field experience.
Prerequisite: 210

410f, s SPECIAL STUDY 2-4
Supervised study in a selected field of education.
Prerequisite: Permission of the department

420s STUDENT TEACHING, EARLY CHILDHOOD 10
Full-time, professional experience in a public school.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all other program requirements with a grade of C or better in all courses required for certification, a GPA of 2.5 or above and passing scores on GACE I. GACE II recommended.
Corequisite: 421

421s PROBLEMS SEMINAR FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD CERTIFICATION 2
Scholarly analysis of teaching experiences, including conducting research in the classroom. Creation of a cumulative teaching and learning portfolio.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all other program requirements with a C or better in all courses required for certification, a GPA of 2.5 or above and passing scores on GACE I. GACE II recommended.
Corequisite: 420

430s STUDENT TEACHING, SECONDARY 10
Full-time, professional experience in a public school.
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all other program requirements with a grade of C or better in all courses required for certification. A GPA of 2.5 or above and passing scores on GACE I. GACE II recommended.
Corequisite: 431
The study of language and literature can elevate our minds, animate our imaginations and enlarge our capacity to understand one another. The English curriculum gives students breadth of knowledge and depth of understanding of British, American and postcolonial literatures. Students learn to read perceptively, think critically, write intelligently and imaginatively and develop their creative abilities.

In English 110, first-year students sharpen their writing skills and improve as critical and analytical readers. The department also runs the Center for Writing and Speaking, where students at any level can go to trained tutors for help with papers, other written assignments and oral presentations. The department offers a variety of courses through which students can satisfy the distributional standards in literature and fine arts.

There are two concentrations within the department: the major in English literature, which focuses on the academic study of literature, and the major in English literature-creative writing, which allows the student to develop artistic craft while at the same time giving her a solid scholarly background.

A student takes courses emphasizing both breadth and depth of knowledge and addressing a variety of literary periods and genres. She may compose her program with a specific focus in mind, or she may aim at a broad and balanced course of literary study.

A student may plan a program of concentrated study in which she emphasizes her major interests in literature and chooses related courses from other disciplines (for example, medieval studies or American studies).

English majors may participate in both credit and noncredit internships, in faculty-led Coca-Cola Global Awareness or Global Connections programs, or in any other college-approved study-abroad program.

Requirements for the Majors:

**English Literature:**

The English literature-creative writing major requires a minimum of 10 and a maximum of 13 courses. (110 does not count towards the major.)

The program of study must include 280, 480, at least three 200-level literature courses and at least three 300-level courses. At least three literature courses must focus primarily on materials before 1800 and at least three on materials after 1800.

**English Literature-Creative Writing:**

The English literature-creative writing major requires a minimum of 10 and a maximum of 13 courses. (110 does not count toward the major.).

The program of study must include 280, 480, at least two 200-level literature courses, two 300-level literature courses and four creative-writing courses in a minimum of two genres. Two literature courses must focus primarily on materials before 1800 and two on materials after 1800. At least two creative-writing courses must be at the 300 level or above.

Requirements for the English Minor:

A minor in English must contain at least six courses (110 does not count toward the minor).

The student may design her program to reflect a particular interest or emphasis, such as a focus on a genre or literary period.

The program must be approved by the English department chair.

**Expository Writing**

Every student takes English 110 in the first semester of her first year, unless she is exempted from this requirement by her score on an AP English, International Baccalaureate or A-Level exam.
For 300-level literature courses, the prerequisite is a 200-level literature course or permission of chair.

English Literature

Prerequisites:

For 200-level literature courses, the prerequisite is English 110 or the equivalent, including exemption.

For 300-level literature courses, the prerequisite is a 200-level literature course or permission of chair.

211s **BRITISH AND AMERICAN LITERATURE TO 1700**

Literary texts in historical context. Poetry, prose and drama of the early Colonial period.

212f **BRITISH LITERATURE AFTER 1700**

Literary texts in historical context. Poetry, prose and drama of the modern age, including writers such as Swift, Wordsworth, Austen, Yeats and Woolf.

213s **AMERICAN LITERATURE 1700 TO PRESENT**

Literary texts in historical context. American poetry, prose and drama, including the work of such authors as Douglass, Poe, Hawthorne, Whitman, James, Hemingway, Hurston, Faulkner, Baldwin and Morrison.

215f **LITERATURE OF IRELAND**

Exploration of Irish literature from the myths, monastic and bardic poetry and ballads of pre-Norman Ireland to texts written in English from the 16th century to the present, including works by writers such as Swift, Edgeworth, Carleton, Wilde, Synge, Yeats, Kavanagh, Johnston, Heaney and Boland. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

216s (Africana Studies 216)** (Women s Studies 216, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)

**TOPICS IN BLACK WRITING**

Exploration of the varieties of American and international black writing across literary periods (for example, Black Women Writers or The Literature of the African Diaspora).

217f (Women s Studies 217, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)

**TOPICS IN LITERATURE AND EMPIRE**

Exploration of themes of colonization and imperialism across periods and genres (for example, The Adventure Novel, Narratives of the Empire and Orientalist Texts and Contexts).

218f **TOPICS IN ETHNIC AMERICAN LITERATURES**

Focuses on the work of one or two major figures in context (for example, Chaucer, Shakespeare, Milton and American writers of the early Colonial period).

219s **TOPICS IN LITERARY HISTORY**

Exploration of a literary issue, theme or form across literary periods (for example, Necessary Mythologies or The Gothic).

220s (Women s Studies 221)

**TOPICS IN WOMEN AND LITERATURE**

Women as authors and subjects in literature. Gender as a central factor of analysis. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

221f **DEVELOPMENTS IN THE NOVEL**

Exploration of topics in the history of the novel across literary periods (for example, The Protest Novel or The Origins of the Novel). Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.

222f **DEVELOPMENTS IN POETRY**

Exploration of topics in the history of poetry across literary periods (for example, Lyric Voices or The History of the Ballad). Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

223f **DEVELOPMENTS IN DRAMA**

Exploration of topics in the history of drama across literary periods (for example, Women Dramatists or Revenge Plays). A survey of Medieval and early modern drama of all genres.

230f **TOPICS IN FILM STUDY**

Approaches to film from the viewpoints of history, genre and technique. (Introduction to Film will alternate with Film History).

280s **PERSPECTIVES ON LITERATURE**

Research methods, critical techniques, theoretical approaches. Required of English literature and English literature-creative writing majors; should be taken in the first or second year. Does not meet the distributional standard in literature.

306f,s (Women s Studies 306, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)

**AUTHORIAL STUDIES**

Focuses on the work of one or two major figures in context (for example, Chaucer, Milton, Austen, Richardson and Fielding or Morrison).

308s **HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE**

Developments in the language from Anglo-Saxon to the present, including processes of language change, issues of language and society and stylistic analysis of literature. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

310f,s **STUDIES IN EARLY LITERATURE**

Thematic or generic studies in medieval and early modern literatures (for example, Love and Poetry in the Middle Ages or Medieval and Renaissance Drama).

313f **STUDIES IN SHAKESPEARE**

Thematic, generic or period studies (for example, The Elizabethan Plays, The Tragedies or Shakespeare and Race).

317f **STUDIES IN RESTORATION AND 18TH-CENTURY LITERATURE**

Thematic, generic or period studies (for example: The Colonial Imagination or Forms of Fiction).

321f **STUDIES IN ROMANTICISM**

Thematic, generic or period studies (for example, British Romantic Writers, Transatlantic Romanticisms, Romanticism Through the Ages, or Romanticism, Orientalism and Imperialism). Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.

322f,s (Women s Studies 322, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)

**STUDIES IN 19TH-CENTURY LITERATURE**

Thematic, generic or period studies (for example, Victorian Historicism, The Realist Novel or 19th-Century Poetry), including courses that combine British and American literature.
325f (Africana Studies 325)
STUDIES IN AFRICAN-AMERICAN LITERATURE
Thematic, generic or period studies (for example, The African-American Novel or Major African-American Writers)

330f, s STUDIES IN LITERARY GENRE
Studies focusing on specific traditional, marginal or innovative literary genres (for example, Modern Drama, Autobiography or The Graphic Novel). Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.

340s (Women s Studies 345)
STUDIES IN GENDER AND SEXUALITY
Exploration of constructions and representations of gender and sexual identities in literature (for example, Lesbian Novel, American Genders and Sexualities).

345f STUDIES IN AMERICAN LITERATURE
Thematic, generic or period studies (for example, The American Renaissance or American Realism and Naturalism).

350f (Women s Studies 350, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)
STUDIES IN MODERNISM
Thematic or generic studies (for example, Modern Poetry, or Virginia Woolf and Modernism).

352f (Africana Studies 352)
STUDIES IN POSTCOLONIAL LITERATURE
Study of literature written in nations that were formerly European colonies (for example, the literature of South Asia, South-East Asia, the Middle East, Africa, the Caribbean, Australia, New Zealand and Canada). Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

355s (Women s Studies 355, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)
STUDIES IN 20TH-CENTURY AND CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE
Studies of themes in recent literature (for example, Postmodernism, Transatlantic Literature or Postwar Literature). Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

370s (Spanish 370) (Women s Studies 370, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)
TOPICS IN LATINO LITERATURE
See Spanish 370 for description.

410f, s SPECIAL STUDY
Selected texts to meet the interests of individual students, designed to allow the student to explore an area of study outside the regular department offerings. Requires permission of instructor.

480f SENIOR RESEARCH SEMINAR IN LITERATURE
Independent research in a seminar setting, with discussion of research methods and ongoing work by seminar members. By the beginning of the senior year, the student identifies a topic of particular interest to her. During the senior seminar, she explores the topic and develops the inquiry into a substantial scholarly essay. For the relationship of this seminar to senior independent study, see 490 (literature) below.
Prerequisite: must be a senior major

490s INDEPENDENT STUDY IN LITERATURE
Independent research carried out under the supervision of a department member, designed to allow the student to pursue in greater depth a study begun in English 480. On the basis of the work reflected in her senior-seminar essay, the English-literature major may apply to expand the inquiry through independent study in the spring semester. The English literature-creative-writing major may apply for independent study either in literature or in creative writing (see 490 under creative-writing courses).
Prerequisite: senior standing, completion of 480, permission of instructor and department approval

Creative and Expository Writing

111s INTRODUCTION TO CREATIVE WRITING
A multigenre course that will introduce students to writing in the forms and modes of creative non-fiction (personal essay, new journalism, memoir, travel writing and the lyric essay), fiction, including microfiction and short story, and poetry (prose, narrative, and lyric), and dramatic writing.

200s INTRODUCTION TO NONFICTION WRITING
An introduction to the craft of nonfiction writing focusing on the rhetorical skills underlying print journalism (news, editorials, interviews and features) and other forms, such as the essay.

201f INTRODUCTION TO FICTION WRITING
Principles and forms of narrative writing. Illustrative readings and frequent writing.

202f INTRODUCTION TO POETRY WRITING
The craft of poetry, through regular written assignments and readings in a variety of contemporary poets and poetic movements and traditions.

203s (Theatre 205) DRAMATIC WRITING I
See Theatre 203 for description.

205f (Theatre 205, when the topic pertains to dramatic writing)
TOPICS IN CREATIVE WRITING
Topics in creative writing, including courses taught by visiting writers. Specific topics will be announced before spring course selection.

300f NONFICTION WORKSHOP
Intermediate nonfiction writing with emphasis on the feature article, the personal essay and experimental forms.
Prerequisite: 200 or 205 (if in nonfiction)

301s FICTION WORKSHOP
Intermediate fiction writing. Readings in theory and practice; the writing and rewriting of a group of stories. Individual conferences and group sessions.
Prerequisite: 201 or 205 (if in fiction)

302s POETRY WORKSHOP
Intermediate poetry writing. Presentation and discussion of student work and exploration of poetic craft and current issues in poetry and poetics.
Prerequisite: 202 or 205 (if in poetry).

303s (Theatre 303) DRAMATIC WRITING II
See Theatre 303 for description.

415f, s DIRECTED STUDY IN CREATIVE WRITING
Advanced study in literary craft under the supervision of a department member.
Prerequisite: 300-level course in the chosen genre

481f SENIOR RESEARCH SEMINAR IN CREATIVE WRITING
Independent creative writing in a seminar workshop setting, with discussion of process, craft and revision. By the beginning of the senior year, the student identifies a project and genre of particular interest to her. During the senior seminar, she researches, drafts and develops a manuscript-length project with an accompanying critical craft essay. For the relationship of this seminar to senior independent study, see 490 (creative writing) below.)
4905  SENIOR INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CREATIVE WRITING 4
Independent creative work carried out under the supervision of a creative-writing faculty member; designed to allow the student to pursue in greater depth work begun in previous courses. Application is made on the basis of a portfolio of advanced work already completed. The student may also apply to do a combined creative-scholarly project.
Prerequisite: senior standing in English literature and creative writing, completion of 480, permission of instructor and departmental approval.

FIRST-YEAR SEMINARS
Director
Tracey E.W. Laird, associate professor of music

First-Year Seminars are designed to introduce students to advanced study at the college level. Students learn to write more effectively, begin to think more deeply and develop an extensive knowledge of the seminar topic. Seminars are open only to entering students, are limited in size, are led by a faculty member who has selected and researched the special topic for the course and are interdisciplinary so that students may explore the topic from different perspectives.

190f,s  FIRST-YEAR SEMINAR 4
Seminars offering first-year students an opportunity to study focused topics in small groups. Some sections may be connected and organized around a related theme. All courses include a significant writing component.
Open only to first-year students; class size limited to 16

FRENCH AND GERMAN

French
Faculty
Olivier Bourderionnet, assistant professor
Julia C. Knowlton, associate professor and chair
Philip Adegbeye Ojo, assistant professor

All courses offered by the French program are designed to develop students’ proficiency in the understanding, speaking and writing of French and to foster a knowledge of French and Francophone cultures. Upper-intermediate and advanced courses are devoted to literature written in French and the social, political and historical contexts of its production.

With the office of international education, the French program offers students a wide range of opportunities for spending an academic year or a semester abroad studying French and the culture and literature of the Francophone world. Courses of foreign study recently selected by students include French literature and culture at the Sorbonne, French linguistics and literature at l’Université Catholique l’Ouest at Angers and African economics and the French language in Sénégal. With some restrictions, courses taken abroad count toward fulfilling requirements for the major or minor. Further possibilities for foreign study are available through the Coca-Cola Global Awareness and Global Connections programs.

Each year, the French program is joined by a teaching assistant from France, whose responsibilities include working alongside full-time faculty members in grammar classes, teaching intermediate conversation and supervising the French table.

Entering students who elect French must take a placement test. Those who place into 230 or above will have satisfied the specific standard for study of a foreign language. Otherwise, this standard is achieved through successful performance in 202. The distributional standard for study of literature in the language of its composition is fulfilled by successful performance in any one of the upper-intermediate courses (241, 242, 243) or in any 300-level course.

Students also have an opportunity to improve their language skills by completing a one credit French component in a Language Across the Curriculum interdisciplinary course.

Requirements for the Major:
Prerequisite coursework for completion of the major: French 202 230 and 231
Two courses from the following: 241, 242 and 243
Four courses at the 300 level
207 and Global Connections courses do not count toward the minimum major.
Majors are strongly encouraged to study abroad and to participate in Language Across the Curriculum courses.

Requirements for the Minor:
230 and 231
Two courses from 241, 242 and 243
One course at the 300 level
207 and Global Connections courses do not count toward the minimum minor.

101f  ELEMENTARY FRENCH I 4
For students who begin French in college. Introduction to the French language and culture. Three class periods followed by a session of oral practice.
102f,s ELEMENTARY FRENCH II  
Continuation of 101; 101 and 102 are the equivalent of two years of secondary school preparation.  
Prerequisite: 101

201f,s INTERMEDIATE FRENCH I
Grammar review, oral and written comprehension, reading and composition.  
Prerequisite: 102

202f,s INTERMEDIATE FRENCH II
Continuation of 201 with emphasis on selected readings.  
Prerequisite: 201

202Lf (Art 202L)
THE MIDDLE AGES: IMAGES AND IDEAS, FRENCH COMPONENT  
1
See Art 202L for description.

207f,s INTERMEDIATE FRENCH CONVERSATION
This course may be repeated once with permission from the department or faculty members designated by the department chair.  
Prerequisite: 202 with a grade of B- or above

230f,s ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION
In-depth review of French syntax at an advanced level and development of linguistic skills necessary for fluent writing in French. Emphasis on composition in various styles and registers. Some practice in translating English to French will be included.  
Prerequisite: 202

231f,s STUDIES IN FRENCH CIVILIZATION
A survey highlighting essential aspects of French civilization and culture from the Middle Ages to the present day. Course content will focus on the relationships between sociopolitical change and artistic expression in France and in the Francophone world.  
Prerequisite: 202

241f SELECTED READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE FROM THE MIDDLE AGES THROUGH 1800
Literary selections from the origins of the French tradition through the French Revolution will be studied in their cultural, historical and socio-political context. Various literary genres will be presented. Readings will emphasize diverse depictions of women’s limitations, resistance and liberation.  
Prerequisite: 230 or equivalent
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

242f SELECTED READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE, 1800 TO THE PRESENT
Literary selections from Romanticism onward studied in their historical and cultural contexts. Discussion topics may include: Romanticism and the self; Realism and industrial culture; relations among the arts; Symbolist poetry and prose; avant-garde prose, poetry and theatre; colonialism and exoticism; political engagement and disengagement; feminism and the novel; literature in French produced outside France.  
Prerequisite: 230 or equivalent

243f,s INTRODUCTION TO FRANCOPHONE LITERATURES AND CULTURES
An introduction to selected texts representing the diversities of Francophone identities will afford students the opportunity to refine their reading, writing, and speaking skills while learning the richness, variety and complexity of the Francophone world.  
Prerequisite: 230

309Lf (History 309L)
THE ENLIGHTENMENT AND THE FRENCH REVOLUTION, FRENCH COMPONENT  
1
Reading and discussion of complementary and parallel texts to those used in History 309. Conducted in French.  
Prerequisite: 202; Corequisite: History 309

345f FRENCH LITERATURE AND GENRE
Prose, poetry and theatre will be considered either individually or in relation to one another.  
Prerequisite: 230 and one 200-level literature course

355s (Africana Studies 355) TOPICS IN FRANCOPHONE LITERATURE AND CULTURE  
4
Francophone literary and other texts will be analyzed with particular emphasis on colonization, decolonization, neocolonialism and nationalism, slavery, marginalization, identity and otherness, language and orality. Specific regions of Francophone production may include Canada, Africa, Europe, the Caribbean and Asia. This course may be repeated when specific content varies.  
Prerequisite: 230, and one 200-level literature course

365f (Women s Studies 365) WOMEN AND FRENCH CULTURE
Contributions of women to French literature, culture and history will be analyzed with a complementary emphasis on feminist theory.  
Prerequisite: 230 and one 200-level literature course

375s FRENCH FILM
Topics in French cinema from avant-garde to the present, with an introduction to film theory. Screenplays may also be studied.  
Prerequisite: 230 and one 200-level literature course

390 SPECIAL TOPICS IN FRENCH LITERATURE AND CULTURE
Topic changes by semester, as determined in advance by the instructor and in consultation with the French faculty. This course may be repeated as specific content varies.  
Prerequisite: 230 and any one of 241, 242, 243

410f,s SPECIAL STUDY
Supervised to meet the needs of individual students.

490f,s INDEPENDENT STUDY
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a program member.

German Studies
Faculty
Susanne M. Wagner, visiting assistant professor
Courses in the program emphasize the communication skills of understanding, speaking and writing German. Cultural and linguistic aspects of the German-speaking world are also explored in all classes at all levels. A wide selection of classical and contemporary literary works is read in intermediate and advanced courses.

Majors, minors and other interested students are encouraged to practice German aided by a resident teaching assistant from Austria or Germany. They are also invited to join the German Club and the German coffee table on Wednesday afternoons.

Students can further improve their language skills by completing a one credit German component in a Language Across the Curriculum interdisciplinary course.

Qualified students may participate in a one- or two-semester program in a German-speaking country such as affiliate programs in Graz and Salzburg. Other possibilities for foreign study are available through the Coca-Cola Global Awareness and Global Connections programs.

Students considering a double major should consult with the German studies program director early in their studies.

Requirements for the Major:

Required courses:
210, 212, 222, 324 and 480
Three of the following: 305, 306, 310, History 314 with language component, History 315 with language component, History 318 with language component
Only one of the following can be selected: History 314 with language component, History 315 with language component, History 318 with language component
Minimum credits for the major: 32 beyond the intermediate level
All majors must take the Zertifikatsprüfung at the Goethe Institute in their senior year.

Entering students who are placed in an advanced level of German may be given permission to complete the major with fewer than 32 credits. Permission is given by the program director and the assistant dean of the college.

Recommended courses:
Students are strongly encouraged to acquire experience in a German-speaking country through affiliate programs in Graz and Salzburg. The Zertifikatsprüfung and Mittelstufenprüfung at the Goethe Institute are also highly recommended.

Requirements for the Minor:
210, 212
Two of the following: 222, 305, 306, 310, 324, 480, History 314 with language component, History 315 with language component, History 318 with language component
Only one of the following may be selected: History 314 with language component, History 315 with language component, History 318 with language component
Minimum credits: 16 beyond the intermediate level

Recommendations for the Minor:
Students are strongly encouraged to acquire experience in a German-speaking country through affiliate programs in Graz and Salzburg. The Zertifikatsprüfung and Mittelstufenprüfung at the Goethe Institute are also highly recommended.

101f ELEMENTARY GERMAN I 4
Emphasis on speaking and understanding spoken German, with a solid basis of grammar. Reading and discussion of simple texts. All students with one or more years of German in high school are required to take the placement test.

102s ELEMENTARY GERMAN II 4
Continuation of 101. All students with one or more years of German in high school are required to take the placement test.
Prerequisite: 101 or equivalent

201f INTERMEDIATE GERMAN I 4
Practice in spoken German, accompanied by grammar review. Reading and discussion of literary texts. All students with one or more years of German in high school are required to take the placement test.
Prerequisite: 102 or equivalent

202s INTERMEDIATE GERMAN II 4
Continuation of 201. All students with one or more years of German in high school are required to take the placement test.
Prerequisite: 201 or equivalent

210f COMPOSITION 4
Practical course designed to develop fluency in writing German.
Prerequisite: 202

211f CONVERSATION 2
Theoretical and practical aspects of German pronunciation with intensive drills. Does not fulfill the language requirement for the international relations major.
Prerequisite: 202

212s ADVANCED CONVERSATION 4
Practical course designed to develop fluency in oral communication.
Prerequisite: 202

222f INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE 4
Emphasis on lyrical poetry of the 19th and 20th centuries, a 19th-century novelle and a contemporary novel. Taught in German.
Prerequisite to all 300-level literature courses
Prerequisite: 202

305s 20TH-CENTURY DRAMA IN THE GERMAN-SPEAKING COUNTRIES 4
Emphasis on Brecht’s epic theatre. Also includes Swiss playwrights (Durrenmatt and Frisch), the documentary play in Germany (Hochhuth), Austrian contemporary drama (Bernhard).
Prerequisite: 222

306f FRANZ KAFKA 4
Discussion of major short stories, excerpts from letters and diaries and selections from one novel. Taught in German.
Prerequisite: 222
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

310s  
GERMAN LIFE AND THOUGHT  
4  
Society and culture in the contemporary German-speaking world. Taught in German.
Prerequisite: 222

314Ls (History 314L)  
EUROPE FROM THE COLD WAR TO THE EUROPEAN UNION, GERMAN COMPONENT  
1  
Reading and discussion of texts about post-World War II Germany, from division through unification. Conducted in German.
Prerequisite: German 202; Corequisite: History 314

315L (History 315L)  
EUROPE IN THE ERA OF WORLD WARS, GERMAN COMPONENT  
1  
Study of Weimar and Nazi Germany based on selected primary sources in German.
Prerequisite: 202; Corequisite: History 313

318Ls (History 318L)  
THE HOLOCAUST, GERMAN COMPONENT  
1  
Reading and discussion, in German, of selected primary sources about the origins and course of the Holocaust.
Prerequisite: 202 and sophomore standing; Corequisite: History 318

324s  
ADVANCED GERMAN LANGUAGE STUDY  
4  
Emphasis on stylistics, composition styles and vocabulary building working with contemporary text materials.
Prerequisite: 210

350f,s  
ADVANCED READING  
4  
Subject matter chosen according to student interest and needs. May be repeated for credit when topic varies.
Prerequisite: 210

410f,s  
SPECIAL STUDY  
2-4  
Supervised to meet the needs of individual students.

480s  
ADVANCED TOPICS IN GERMAN LITERATURE  
4  
Intensive study of a single author, genre or period. May be repeated for credit when topic varies.
Prerequisite: 210

490f,s  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
4-8  
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a program member. Results are presented both orally and in writing. May be done in English with program approval.

GLOBAL AWARENESS

Director
Jennifer A. Lund, director of international education

The Coca-Cola Global Awareness Program combines two courses for a total of six credits in either the fall or spring semester. The semester is followed by a December-January or May-June international experience. This introductory-level program offers students the opportunity to study and experience a culture different from their own. The purpose of this two-course program is to make the theory of culture real by providing background theory, experience in the selected country and a time to integrate the experience upon return. The purpose is also for students touary to study and experience a culture different from their own. The purpose of this two-course program is to make the theory of culture real by providing background theory, experience in the selected country and a time to integrate the experience upon return. The purpose is also for students to see personal and global issues from a cross-cultural perspective. This course will include a survival-language component, when feasible. Students must apply and be accepted to the program to register for GA 200 and 201.

200f,s  
GLOBAL AWARENESS CONCEPTS  
4  
Concepts and theories of culture, cultural diversity and cross-cultural perspectives and communications will be applied to the student, to the cultures of the country to be visited, to cultures represented in class and to global issues and their solutions. The course may include study of the history, arts, geography, environment, economics and politics of the country.
Required corequisite course: Global Awareness 201
Prerequisite: 12 credits of Agnes Scott credit

201f,s  
GLOBAL AWARENESS EXPERIENCE  
2  
The Global Awareness faculty will lead students on a two- to four-week international experience to enhance their cultural learning by experiencing aspects of the host country and culture. A minimum of one class session will be devoted to the study of culture and language (whenever possible) to complement the four-credit Global Awareness Concepts class (GA 200). These two courses will be taken simultaneously.
Required corequisite course: Global Awareness 200
Special fees are required for the international travel component. Agnes Scott College provides a partial subsidy to defray some of the costs. See the office of international education.

HISTORY

Faculty
Mary C. Cain, assistant professor
Tammy L. Ingram, James T. and Ella Rather Kirk Visiting Assistant Professor of U.S. History
Violet M. Johnson, professor and chair
Katharine D. Kennedy, Charles A. Dana Professor of History
Michael R. Lynn, associate professor
Shu-chin Wu, assistant professor
The central purpose of the history curriculum is to give students who come from a variety of cultural traditions an understanding of the development of values, institutions and social structures during short and long periods of time.

By offering courses on different regions of the world and on different eras in history, and by emphasizing diversity within cultures, history courses seek to deepen each student's understanding of human experience in its multiple facets. By challenging students to learn about people who are different, history teaches open-mindedness and respect for differences. The study of history provides a perspective from which to assess events of the present and prospects for the future.

History students are required to read widely, to think critically and to strengthen their skills in research, writing and speaking. They learn to organize and analyze textual, visual and oral sources while honing their ability both to tell a story and to develop an argument. History provides a framework and a context for insights from other disciplines and in this sense is one of the foundation disciplines of a liberal education, bringing coherence and continuity to information that might otherwise be fragmented and disjointed.

History courses contribute significantly to interdisciplinary programs at Agnes Scott, including Africana Studies, Asian Studies, International Relations and Women's Studies. History majors regularly participate in programs dedicated to teacher education, study abroad, independent research and experiential learning. Resources in Atlanta enable history majors to undertake research in archives and specialized collections and to participate in internships in historic preservation, museums, libraries, business, government agencies and nonprofit organizations.

History majors pursue careers in an almost infinite variety of fields. History is an especially desirable background for further study in law, journalism and public affairs. More directly associated with the discipline are careers in teaching, museum work, historic preservation and information technology, but many majors also pursue careers in business.

History majors are strongly encouraged to participate in a faculty-led Coca-Cola Global Awareness or Global Connections programs or any other college-approved study-abroad program.

Requirements for the Major:

History 290, 420
One course with a number below 290
At least six additional courses, five of which must be above the 200 level

Courses chosen for the major must include at least one course from each of the following groups. At least two of these groups must be satisfied with a course at the 300 level.


A major in history requires the completion of at least 36 credits of work in history. Cross-listed courses taught outside the department may not be used to satisfy the minimum requirements for the major.

Requirements for the Minor:

A minor in history must contain at least 24 credits of work in history, at least 12 of which must be above the 200 level. The program must reflect a degree of thoughtful planning and coherence and must have the approval of the department chair.

101f  EUROPE FROM THE MIDDLE AGES TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION
Europe society and culture from the High Middle Ages to the Age of Revolutions including: marriage and family, religion and religious reform, women and gender, popular and elite culture, science and medicine and interaction with world cultures and state building.

102s  EUROPE IN MODERN TIMES
European culture, society and politics in the 19th and 20th centuries, with a focus on nations and nationalism, women and gender, romanticism and modernism, war and peace, communism and post-communism and Nazism and the Holocaust.

108f  THE FOUNDATIONS OF UNITED STATES HISTORY
A survey of early American history from European conquest to 1877. Main topics include Native-American life; the structure of Colonial society; the Revolution; industrialization; slavery; Westward expansion; the Civil War and Reconstruction.

109s  THE UNITED STATES IN MODERN TIMES
Survey of the history of the United States since Reconstruction.

113s  INTRODUCTION TO JAPANESE HISTORY
A survey of Japanese cultural, literary and institutional history from ancient times to the present.

114s  INTRODUCTION TO ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL CHINESE HISTORY
This course is a general survey of ancient and medieval Chinese history, from antiquity to roughly 1700 A.D. Topics include the origins of Chinese civilization, the establishment of the empire, and the economic and social development through the middle empires.

115f  INTRODUCTION TO MODERN CHINESE HISTORY
This course surveys the major social, intellectual and political developments in China from the Opium War of 1839 to the present. Themes include the fall of imperial China, the Chinese revolutions, post-Mao reforms and contemporary Chinese social issues.

121f  (Classics 121) HISTORY OF GREEK CIVILIZATION
See Classics 121 for description.

122f  (Classics 122) HISTORY OF ROMAN CIVILIZATION
See Classics 122 for description.

215s  (Religious Studies 215) RELIGION, MAGIC AND SCIENCE IN EARLY MODERN EUROPE
The development of competing and complementary European world views, including religion (Catholicism, Protestantism and Judaism), magic, science and witchcraft, with a focus on how these ideas shaped culture and society from the 15th through the 18th centuries.

217s  HISTORY ON FILM: CINEMATIC EXPLORATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN PAST
This course introduces students to the representation of history on film. With a focus on Europe before the 20th century, students will analyze how filmmakers and others interpret social, political and cultural events.
Women's experiences and contributions from the Colonial period to the present, with special emphasis on the impact of industrialization; feminism and reform; and differences in economic, political, and social change in antebellum America; the sectional struggle over slavery; the political, social, economic, and ideological roots of the American Revolution; the Constitution and early government; the creation of an American national culture; and the war experience; emancipation and the limits of Reconstruction. Offered 2007 and alternate years.

Developments that have influenced the history of the black population of the United States since the Civil War. Offered 2007 and alternate years.

Developments that shaped the history of the black population of the United States through the Civil War. Topics include African beginnings, the Atlantic slave trade, the institution of slavery and the slave community and black activism. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

Structures of sub-Saharan African societies, the developments leading to the partition of the continent and the imposition of colonial rule. Offered 2008 and alternate years.

Developments that shaped the history of the black population of the United States through the Civil War. Topics include African beginnings, the Atlantic slave trade, the institution of slavery and the slave community and black activism. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

Women's experiences and contributions from the Colonial period to the present, with special emphasis on the impact of industrialization; feminism and reform; and differences in economic, political, and social change in antebellum America; the sectional struggle over slavery; the political, social, economic, and ideological roots of the American Revolution; the Constitution and early government; the creation of an American national culture; and the war experience; emancipation and the limits of Reconstruction. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

Changes which followed Western domination, African responses to the new structures and the road to independence. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.
across race, class, ethnicity, sexual orientation and region. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.

**331f** SOUTHERN (AUTO)BIOGRAPHY  
19th and 20th century biography and autobiography as Southern history and as social critique. Readings include works by Southerners, people writing about Southerners, and biographers or autobiographers whose stories have a tangential relation to the South.

**333s** RACE AND REBELLION IN THE NEW SOUTH  
The history of insurgent social movements in the South, beginning with the agrarian movements of the late 19th century and ending with recent labor struggles among immigrant farm workers and factory workers. Focus on the centrality of race in these struggles and how they have distinguished the South from other regions of the country.

**334f** THE RISE OF MODERN AMERICA  
The major themes and events in American social, cultural and political life between 1900 and 1945. Topics include Progressivism; technological innovation; the Great Depression and the New Deal; the World Wars; race relations and evolving gender roles. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**335f** (Africana Studies 335) (Religious Studies 340)  
BLACK PROTEST THOUGHT IN AMERICA FROM SLAVERY TO THE PRESENT  
Political, social and ideological currents which influenced and shaped the black struggle for freedom, citizenship and equality. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

**336f** TOPICS IN THE HISTORY OF RACE, ETHNICITY AND IMMIGRATION IN THE UNITED STATES  
Racial and ethnic diversity in the United States from Colonial times to the present, with particular focus on the various waves of immigration; acculturation of immigrants and their influence on the American society; and relationships between and within ethnic groups. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**338s** UNITED STATES SINCE 1945  
The social, cultural, political and diplomatic history of the United States since World War II. Topics include the Cold War, the Civil Rights Movement, Vietnam, feminism, the modern media and current events.

**340s** (Political Science 328)  
UNITED STATES-LATIN AMERICAN RELATIONS  
See Political Science 328 for description.

**343** (Women s Studies 343)  
FAMILY, LOVE AND MARRIAGE IN PREMODERN EUROPE  
The social and cultural history of families, love and marriage in Europe prior to 1800. Topics include: family and marriage structures; developing gender identities; sexuality; patriarchy; childhood, adolescence and old age; family planning; celibacy and virginity; family, sex and law.

**344f** SCIENCE AND SOCIETY FROM THE BLACK DEATH TO DARWIN  
An examination of the relationship between people and the natural world from about 1350 to 1850. Topics include: the scientific and medical revolution; plagues; the conquest of nature; scientific institutions; monsters and unnatural nature; the expanding universe; science and religion; professionalization; and evolution.

**350f** (Africana Studies 350)  
THE AFRICAN DIASPORA  
History of the dispersal of Africans from the continent to various regions of the world; the catalysts of dispersal; the distribution of Africans, especially in the Americas; and the communities which evolved out of the Diaspora. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**352s** THE CHINESE REVOLUTIONS  
A study of the complex sociopolitical crises of modern China, including an evaluation of the revolutions and their impacts on recent Chinese history; particular focus on the Republican Revolution of 1911, the Communist Revolution of 1949 and the Cultural Revolution.

**354f** CHINESE WOMEN ON FILM: HISTORY AND THE CINEMATIC IMAGINATION  
This course examines the history of women and gender in China as depicted in film. Emphasis will be placed on the ways in which modernization, imperialism, and globalization have shaped women's roles and representations of women throughout the 20th century.

**362f** LITERATURE AND FILM IN 20TH-CENTURY CHINA  
This course uses literature and film as primary sources to examine cultural and political changes in 20th century China. It is organized as a research seminar and will focus on research methods, primary sources and writing.

**410f,s** SPECIAL STUDY  
Supervised study in some field or period of history.

**420f** SENIOR SEMINAR  
Preparation of a major research paper on a topic chosen by the student. Workshop sessions devoted to all phases of research and writing. Required of senior history majors.

**490f,s** INDEPENDENT STUDY  
Independent research under the supervision of a department member.

**HUMAN RIGHTS**

Faculty

Juan A. Allende, associate professor of political science and director
Tina Pippin, professor of religious studies
Harald Thorsrud, assistant professor of philosophy

Human rights have become a central and widely recognized standard for assessing a just and good society, judging good government, protecting vulnerable groups both at home and abroad and identifying standards for upholding human dignity. The human rights minor provides an academic space for addressing these concerns and for asking difficult moral and political questions. The courses listed in the minor provide a framework for analysis, and the internship which requires students to complete a project reflecting on the theory and practice of human rights links the classroom with practical experience. The minor incorporates a variety of disciplines, including literature, history, philosophy, political science, religion, sociology, anthropology and women's studies.

Students minoring in human rights are strongly encouraged to participate in a faculty-led Coca-Cola Global Awareness or Global Connections program or any relevant college-approved study-abroad program.
Requirements for the Minor:
A minimum of six courses (including the internship). Three of these courses must be taken at Agnes Scott; not more than three courses at or below the 200-level.

Core courses: POL 125 (Introduction to Human Rights) and HRS 450 (Internship in Human Rights). Internship should be selected in consultation with the director, and may be chosen from an established list of Atlanta organizations; students may also propose other courses, projects or options including approved international experiences.

Related Courses:
Group 1: One of the following: PHI 112 (Moral Problems); PHI 212 (Moral Philosophy); PHI 216 (Law, Morality, and the State); or REL 363 (Religious Social Ethics).

Group 2: Three additional courses chosen in consultation with the Human Rights director from the approved list of courses. These courses must come from at least two disciplines.

Approved courses:
- English: 218 (When topic relates to Human Rights), 352
- History: 230, 253, 318, 335
- Philosophy: 112, 212, 216, 245
- Political Science: 203, 355, 360, 444
- Religious Studies: 212, 331, 363
- Sociology: 230, 301, 325
- Anthropology: 340
- Women Studies: 235, 263 (When topic relates to Human Rights), 340, 363 (When topic relates to Human Rights), 499

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Director
Krista Johnson, assistant professor of political science

In this program, students explore the enduring questions of the origins of war and the maintenance of peace, the nature and exercise of power within an international system, and the changing character of the actors (both state and non-state) who participate in the various dimensions of international decision-making. As an interdisciplinary program, the international relations major relies upon the perspectives, theories, insights and methods of several liberal arts disciplines, including economics, history, sociology/anthropology and political science.

Students who wish to major in international relations should consult the director of the program to develop a course of study with an appropriate balance among the disciplines. They should acquire proficiency in a foreign language, especially if they plan to study abroad. Completing the intermediate level of a second foreign language is also recommended.

International relations majors are strongly encouraged to participate in a faculty-led Coca-Cola Global Awareness or Global Connections program or any other college-approved study-abroad program.

Requirements for the Major:
A minimum of 11 courses and a maximum of 15 courses

Required Introductory Courses:
- Economics 101; Political Science 103

Required advanced courses:
- International Relations 400; Political Science 326

Theory courses:
Three courses, only one of which may be at the 100- or 200-level, and at least one of which must be in Economics:
- Political Science 105, 125, 282, 322, 323, 425, 444
- Economics 315, 334, 355

Geographic areas:
Those students who wish to include study abroad as a component of the major are encouraged to plan as soon as possible. All international relations majors should discuss their area of geographic concentration and corresponding foreign language with their adviser as early as possible.

Three courses from no more than two different areas. No more than one area course may be at the 100 level.
- Europe: History 102, 220, 311, 312, 313, 314 and 318
- Asia: History 113, 114, 115, 230, 352, 354, 362
- Africa: History 250, 251 and 350; Political Science 355
- Latin America: Political Science 211, 320, 325, 328 and 442
- Middle East: Economics 318; Religious Studies 370

Global Awareness 201 may be counted toward the appropriate geographic requirement. Students are encouraged to enroll in the foreign-language sections of area courses when possible. Credits from these courses will count toward the major.

Language:
Four credits of coursework beyond the intermediate level in a modern foreign language. This course work should correspond to the student's geographic area of focus as much as possible. International relations majors who are native speakers of a language other than English may not use their language to fulfill the modern foreign language requirement unless the student can demonstrate academic proficiency in the language.

**400s**  
**SENIOR SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**  
4  
Required seminar for international relations seniors that allows for independent research on a topic of current interest and importance in international relations chosen by the student. It provides opportunities for majors to integrate the theoretical, historical and geographical components of the major through readings, discussion, research and writing on the topic of their choosing. 
Prerequisite: Political Science 103 and 326. Open only to senior IR majors.

**410f,s**  
**SPECIAL STUDY**  
2-4  
Supervised study in a selected field of international relations.

**490f,s**  
**INDEPENDENT STUDY**  
4-8  
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a department member.

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**MATHEMATICS**

**Faculty**
- Alan Koch, *associate professor*
- Myrtle H. Lewin, *professor*
- Lawrence H. Riddle, *professor and chair*
- James S. Wiseman, *assistant professor*

The mathematics program is designed to help students think clearly and logically, learn to use the language of mathematics effectively, write and speak about mathematical ideas coherently and appreciate the broad power of mathematics to describe phenomena in the real world.

The courses develop the student’s ability to analyze problems, understand and use the theory and techniques of mathematics and acquire the skills and mathematical tools needed in the application of mathematics.

Students learn how to use mathematical software and to appreciate its role as a tool in the study and application of mathematics. The courses are also designed to develop the student’s ability to work with abstract ideas as she meets some of the major themes and profound ideas in modern mathematics.

The mathematics faculty provides placement advising for mathematics courses to incoming students. Students in 100-level courses are offered opportunities for interaction outside the classroom through the mathematics Learning Support Center.

Advanced mathematics students are encouraged to consider internships in the Atlanta area and to apply for summer-research programs on other campuses. Study topics of particular interest beyond the courses listed are also available through cross registration or through directed or independent studies.

A major in mathematics is excellent preparation for professional employment in a variety of areas such as business, technology and actuarial science, for teaching at the secondary school level and for entry into medical or law school. The program is also designed to give mathematics majors a solid background for graduate study, not only in mathematics but in related areas as well.

Students with an interest in science are encouraged to combine that study with mathematics, either through the interdisciplinary mathematics-physics major, through a student-designed major or through the mathematics minor.

**Requirements for Mathematics Major:**

Mathematics 118, 119, 204, 206, 220, 321 and 480.

At least three additional 300-level courses selected from at least two of the following groups: (331, 352), (314, 317), (309, 311, 325 and 328). The minimum number of credits required to fulfill a mathematics major is 38.

All mathematics, mathematics-economics and mathematics-physics majors are required to take an exit exam: the Mathematics Field Test of the ETS.

**Requirements for Mathematics Minor:**

The mathematics minor is designed for those students who wish to study mathematics significantly beyond the introductory level and focus on an area of special interest without accomplishing a major.

A student planning a minor in mathematics is required to consult with the department to ensure the coherence and relevance of the program of study planned.

Mathematics 118 and 119.

At least one course from 204, 206 or 220.

At least three additional courses at the 200 or 300 level, one of which must be at the 300 level.

**101f,s**  
**FINITE MATHEMATICS**  
4  
Exposure to some basic concepts and techniques of mathematics in concrete and relevant ways. Possible topics include: the mathematics of voting, scheduling problems, counting problems, networks, symmetry (architectural designs and naturally occurring geometrical patterns), censuses and surveys, graphing and summarizing data, financial mathematics and rudimentary probability.

**104s**  
**INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL THOUGHT**  
4  
Introduction to some of the major themes and ideas in mathematics and their historical and cultural contexts. Focus on logical thinking and coherent writing. Topics may include ancient number systems, patterns in numbers and geometry, dimension and the mathematical infinite.

**115f,s**  
**ELEMENTARY STATISTICS**  
4  
Statistical measures and distributions, probability and its application to statistical inference, linear correlation, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals and applications in the natural and social sciences.

**117f**  
**FUNCTIONS AND MODELING**  
4
A study of polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions, and their applications and use in modeling real-world situations in the natural and social sciences. Functions are studied from numerical, graphical and algebraic viewpoints. Emphasis on conceptual understanding and problem solving.

**118f, s**  
CALCULUS I  
Introduction to the basic concepts of differential and integral calculus, emphasizing conceptual understanding and applications. Topics are covered from a graphical, algebraic and numerical perspective. Mathematical writing is emphasized.

**119f, s**  
CALCULUS II  
Continuation of 118. Topics include the integral and its applications, techniques of integration, improper integrals and an introduction to series and differential equations. Prerequisite: 118 with a grade of C- or better

**201f**  
TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS  
A semester study centered around a mathematical or interdisciplinary topic. Recent topics have included fractals and dynamical systems, game theory, mathematics in medicine and public health, and the history of mathematics. May be repeated for credit when topics change. Prerequisite: 118

**204f**  
THE ART OF MATHEMATICAL THINKING  
An introduction to the study of the role of proof in mathematics, mathematical writing and grammar and abstraction and critical thinking, using topics from areas such as set theory, logic, discrete mathematics and number theory. Prerequisite: 119 with a grade of C- or better

**206s**  
LINEAR ALGEBRA  
Real and abstract vector spaces, linear transformations, matrices and determinants, with applications to systems of linear equations, geometry and other selected topics. Prerequisite: 119 with a grade of C- or better

**220s**  
MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS  
The geometry of curves and surfaces and the calculus of functions of two or more variables, including partial differentiation, multiple integrals and vector analysis. Prerequisite: 119 with a grade of C- or better

**309f**  
DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS  
First- and second-order differential equations, higher order, linear ordinary differential equations, existence and uniqueness theorems and applications. Prerequisite: 206 or 220 with a grade of C- or better

**311s**  
CHAOTIC DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS  
Chaos theory and dynamical systems. Topics include fractals, bifurcations, measurement of chaos, and behavior of orbits. Possible applications to physics, biology, astronomy and the social sciences. Prerequisite: 206 or 220 with a grade of C- or better  
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

**314f**  
MODERN GEOMETRIES  
A study of axiomatic systems in geometry, including affine, projective, Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometries and the historical background of their development. Prerequisite: 204 and 220 with a grade of C- or better. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

**317f**  
NUMBER THEORY  
Divisibility, prime numbers, Diophantine equations, congruence of numbers, methods of solving congruencies, quadratic reciprocity and applications to cryptology. Prerequisite: 204 with a grade of C- or better  
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**321f**  
ABSTRACT ALGEBRA  
Important algebraic structures, including groups, rings, integral domains and fields. Prerequisite: 204 and 206 with a grade of C- or better

**325s**  
MATHEMATICAL MODELS AND APPLICATIONS  
Development of techniques of model building. Applications to illustrate the techniques drawn principally from the natural and social sciences. Prerequisite: 206 or 220 with a grade of C- or better  
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

**328s**  
MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS AND PROBABILITY  
Basic statistical methods in the classical theory of inferential statistics, probability theory, estimations, hypothesis testing and applications. Prerequisite: 206 or 220 with a grade of C- or better  
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**331s**  
REAL ANALYSIS  
The topology of the real number system and the axiom of completeness. Rigorous development of some central ideas in analysis, including limits, continuity of functions and convergence of sequences and series. Prerequisite: 204 with a grade of C- or better  
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

**352s**  
COMPLEX VARIABLES  
The algebra of complex numbers, analytic functions, elementary functions, linear fractional transformations, mappings, integrals, power series, Laurent series and residue calculus. Prerequisite: 220 with a grade of C- or better  
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**410f, s**  
SPECIAL STUDY  
Open to majors only.  
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**48f**  
MATHEMATICS SEMINAR  
Integrates topics in a variety of areas of undergraduate mathematics and emphasizes problem-solving, writing and speaking skills. Open to seniors majors in mathematics, mathematics-economics or mathematics-physics and to minors in mathematics.

**490f, s**  
INDEPENDENT STUDY  
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a department member.

**MATHEMATICS-ECONOMICS**

The interdisciplinary mathematics-economics major allows the student to combine her interests in economics and mathematics. It is also highly recommended for students anticipating graduate study in economics.

**Requirements for the Major:**

Students elect at least 20 credits in mathematics and 20 credits in economics. Other courses are elected in either mathematics or economics, not to exceed a
Mathematics-Physics
This major provides an integrated study of mathematics and its application in theoretical physics. Students elect at least 24 credits in mathematics and 24 credits in physics. Other courses may be elected in mathematics and physics, not to exceed a combined total of 64 credits.

Requirements for the Major:
The minimum number of credits required to complete the major in mathematics-physics is 48.

Mathematics 118, 119, 206, 220, 309 and at least four additional credits in Mathematics. The additional course must be at the 200-level or above and must be approved by the adviser to the major in mathematics.

Physics 110, 111 and 16 additional credits as approved by the department of physics and astronomy.

All mathematics, mathematics-economics and mathematics-physics majors are required to take an exit exam: the Mathematics Field Test of the ETS.

Music
Faculty
Juan Roque Chattah, assistant professor
Calvert Johnson, Charles A. Dana Professor of Music
Tracey E.W. Laird, associate professor and chair
John D. Winzenburg, assistant professor

The music department offers women an integrated curriculum that nurtures their understanding and involvement in the musical arts. Instruction in the areas of music theory, music history and ethnomusicology, and solo-ensemble performance prepare music majors for graduate study and careers in music, while providing minors and other students with a fundamental exposure to the musical field. As part of a humanistic discipline, the department teaches students to engage music through critical thinking, writing and speaking, in the area of artistry, it develops a competence in musical activity through listening, analysis, composition and performance, and pursuant to the goals of the college, the department provides musical opportunities for experiential learning and service.

The program offers its majors a balanced approach to the study of the history, theory and performance of music, and it ends with a capstone senior seminar. Music majors and minors pursue a course of study that emphasizes one of the primary areas within the discipline, i.e., performance, composition, music history, ethnomusicology, world music and music theory.

A student can choose from a variety of courses in music history, music appreciation, world music, music theory, applied music and ensemble performance. Instruction is available on all modern orchestral instruments, keyboard and voice, as well as some Renaissance and Baroque instruments, jazz, improvisation and accompanying. Some academic courses have Language Across the Curriculum components or are cross listed with other departments.

Presser Hall, which houses the department of music, has classrooms, studios and offices, rehearsal and performance halls, a music technology lab, practice rooms and storage rooms for instruments owned by the college or by students.

The department makes available to students a variety of musical instruments, including Steinway grand pianos, a German double harpsichord (Wolf Instruments), organs (Austin, Brombaugh and Schlicker), a complete set of drums from Ghana and some orchestral and percussion instruments.

Requirements for the Major:
Students may elect to emphasize theory, history, ethnomusicology and world music, or performance within the major. The required courses for all students include the following:

Theory: 111, 211 and 212
History: One 200-level course in appreciation or history (204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 219, 220, 229), 301 and 302
Senior Seminar: 480

Music 108 may not count toward the credits earned for the major. Students who choose performance as their emphasis must elect 499 (senior recital). Students must elect at least one additional four-credit course relevant to their emphasis at the 300-level or above. Students may elect more than one emphasis (e.g., performance and theory, theory and history, etc.) as long as they can satisfy the requirements for each.

Performance: A minimum of six credits in one instrument or voice and a maximum of 18 credits in applied music. A minimum of seven credits in one applied area including 499 if the student elects performance as her emphasis.

Students with an emphasis in vocal performance must satisfy piano-proficiency requirements prior to graduation (requirements are listed in the music student handbook.)
**Ensemble Experience:** A minimum of two years in an approved college ensemble. Students normally satisfy this requirement in the major ensemble related to the student’s applied-music area during the last four semesters in which they are enrolled for class work on campus.

Students begin this four-semester sequence in their sophomore year if anticipating student teaching during the spring semester of their senior year or studying abroad during their junior year.

The minimum number of credits required of a music major is 43 for those who elect performance as their emphasis and 42 for those who elect history, ethnomusicology and world music, or theory as their emphasis.

**Requirements for the Minor:**

A minimum of 20 credits in the department including Music 106 and 111 and four credits in one applied area.

A minor program may have an emphasis in performance, theory, ethnomusicology and world music, or history, but its specific design must be created with the guidance and approval of a full-time department member.

Minors may apply a maximum of 14 credits in applied music toward graduation.

### Music Appreciation

**106f,s** INTRODUCTION TO THE ART OF MUSIC  
Basic concepts and terminology appropriate to various kinds of music. The relationship of music to society and the other arts.  

**204s** HISTORY OF JAZZ  
A study of the personalities and styles that define American jazz and an examination of the socioeconomic conditions that fostered and nurtured it. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**205f** AMERICAN POPULAR MUSIC  
A chronological study of American popular music in the 18th, 19th and 20th centuries. Works examined in terms of musical and textual content and in the light of their sociological contexts. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

**206s** MUSIC AND CINEMA: FILM MUSIC  
An exploration of the interaction of music and cinema from both historical and aesthetic perspectives. Central to this course is the critical listening of original scores and pre-existing music, developing awareness and understanding of the music's potential to enhance and mold the viewer's perception. The films covered include Hollywood cinema, documentaries, foreign films, experimental films, musicals and cartoons. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**207s** HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN MUSICAL THEATRE  
The history of the American musical theatre from the 18th century through the present, using readings, lectures and class discussions. A significant part of the class will be the listening component. Women’s roles will be emphasized and studied whenever possible.

### Music History and Ethnomusicology

**208s** (Religious Studies 208)  
HISTORY OF SACRED MUSIC  
Development of liturgy and worship practices and especially of the role of music in Jewish and Christian worship. It is highly recommended that students take 106 prior to enrolling in this course. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**219f** (Women s Studies 219)  
WOMEN IN WORLD MUSIC  
An historical and sociological overview of the various roles women have played in music in cultures around the world as composers, performers, teachers, entertainers and patrons, etc., from antiquity to the present day, with emphasis on non-Western traditions. It is highly recommended that students take 106 prior to enrolling in this course. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**220f** (Women s Studies 220)  
WOMEN IN MUSIC: THE WESTERN MUSICAL TRADITIONS  
A historical survey of women composers, performers, teachers and support personnel from Hildegard von Bingen to such contemporaries as Laurie Anderson, Sofia Gubaidulina, Betsy Jolas, Joan La Barbara, Tania León, Thea Musgrave, Pauline Oliveros, Joan Tower and Ellen Zwilich, including a study of the forces that shaped their lives and styles of composition. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years. It is highly recommended that students take 106 prior to enrolling in this course.

**229** (Africana Studies 229)  
AFRICAN MUSIC: TRADITIONAL AND CONTEMPORARY  
As a fundamental course in Sub-Saharan African music, this course will introduce students to the role of traditional music in African societies, gender issues, musical instruments and their symbolism, performance practices and various rhythmic patterns. The influence of Western music on African music through commercialization, commodification and communications media will also be addressed. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

**301f** MUSIC BEFORE 1750  
A chronological study of Western art music from the Greek civilization through Baroque era. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years  
Prerequisite: 106 and 111

**302s** MUSIC SINCE 1750  
A chronological study of Western music since the mid-18th century. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years  
Prerequisites: 106 and 111

**306s** MUSIC IN THE UNITED STATES  
Explores traditions borne of unique circumstances and interactions of diverse groups in the United States from the pre-Colonial era to the present. Topics include Yankee tunesmiths, broadsides, shape-notes, with emphasis on concert music from the late 19th century onward.  
Prerequisite: 106

**308s** (Religious Studies 308)  
SACRED MUSIC OF WORLD RELIGIONS  
A study of sacred music, the genres, the participants and the doctrinal and cultural contexts of religions outside the Judeo-Christian traditions, including Islam (including Sufism), Hinduism, Buddhism, Shintoism and the traditional religions of Native Americans, Africans (including American descendants), Australian Aborigines and other animist and ancestor-related religious groups. It is highly recommended that students take Music 106 before enrolling in this course. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

**350f,s** TOPICS IN MUSIC HISTORY  
Special interest topics, such as genres, repertoires, and national music, offered on an occasional basis according to student interest and as the need arises.  
Prerequisites: 106 and 111

**360f,s** TOPICS IN ETHNOMUSICOCOLGY  

Special interest topics, such as methods in ethnomusicology, area studies and history of the discipline, offered on an occasional basis according to student interest and as the need arises.
Prerequisites: 106 and 111

Music Theory

108f FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC THEORY 4
Designed for students with little or no knowledge of music theory, the course teaches the elements of music in sufficient depth to enable the student to read music and understand chord relationships and simple forms. Not open to students who have had 111.

111s MUSIC THEORY I 4
The study of music's structure and notation, including composition and development of aural skills via computer-assisted instruction. Using repertoire from classical, popular, and non-western musics, course topics include diatonic harmony, voice leading, cadences, inversion of triads, non-chord tones and others.
Prerequisite: 108 or permission as determined by examination

211f MUSIC THEORY II 4
Students will gradually develop an understanding of music's structure and notation, improving their aural skills and technical vocabulary, and increase their musical creativity through composition. A continuation of 111, covering topics such as dominant seventh chords and modulation to closely related keys. Auralia, Musition and Compass software will be taught for computer-based ear training, theory and composition. The primary repertoire for analysis is classical music with excursions into popular and non-western traditions.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 111

212s MUSIC THEORY III 4
The study of music's structure and notation, including composition and development of aural skills via computer-assisted instruction. Using repertoire from classical, popular, and non-western musics, course topics include advanced functional harmony, chromaticism, modulation, set theory and non-functional pitch centrivity.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 211

312f ORCHESTRATION 4
The principal aim of this course is to equip students with the fundamental techniques of instrumental scoring and layout, and to examine the tonal resources of acoustic as well as electronic instrumental media. Orchestration techniques will be studied through the examination of scores as well as through the creative application of writing skills.
Prerequisite: 212 or 111 and the instructor's permission
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

312f FORM AND ANALYSIS 4
An examination of musical form drawing parallels between traditional and non-traditional musical practices. Through discussion and study of the classical repertoire, and comparative analysis with jazz, popular, and non-Western music, students will develop versatile tools for the analysis and comprehension of structures and organizing principles in a wide variety of musical styles.
Prerequisite: 212
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.

370fs TOPICS IN MUSIC THEORY 4
Special interest topics in Music Theory, offered on an occasional basis according to student interest and as the need arises.
Prerequisite: 212

Advanced Study

410fs SENIOR STUDY IN MUSIC THEORY OR HISTORY 2-4
Specialized study for majors to meet the needs of individual students.

480s SENIOR SEMINAR 4
Specialized areas of music designed to meet the needs of students in the seminar.
Open to senior music majors only

490fs INDEPENDENT STUDY 4-8
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a department member.

Applied Music

For the 2007-2008 academic year, the applied-music fee is $580 per semester per enrollment in individual lessons. The applied-music fee for group instruction (150, 170, 180, 190) is $290 per semester per enrollment, provided there are at least two students studying with the same professor at the same time. These fees hold for all full-time and part-time students. However, lessons in the primary applied-music area are subsidized for officially declared music majors and music minors who are also concurrently participating actively in an approved music ensemble. The applied-music fee for music majors for instruction in the primary applied-music area is $130 per semester; the applied-music fee for music minors for the first four semesters of enrollment in one applied-music area is also $130 per semester. The fee for music majors with an emphasis in vocal performance for the first four semesters of enrollment in class piano in preparation for the piano-proficiency examination is $65 in group instruction, the fee for additional piano enrollments in individual instruction is $580 per semester per enrollment. Applied-music fees are charged after the add period ends. To qualify for the applied-music subsidy, a student must officially declare her music major or music minor at the registrar's office by the end of the withdrawal period, otherwise the full applied-music fee will be charged.

Credit is awarded for applied music offered by the college as follows: one credit for each hour of instruction. Two credits for an optional junior recital (399) or senior recital (499). Student may register for half-hour lessons for one-half of the credit and one-half the fee; however, this option is not available for group instruction or for 399 or 499. Students who do not major or minor in music may apply a maximum of 14 credits toward graduation.

Applied-music lessons do not satisfy the distributional standard in fine arts. The prerequisite for applied music is written permission of the department chair.

The college offers beginning-level instruction in the following courses:

150Af,5 CLASS PIANO I 1
Class instruction on piano for beginning students. Students are taught in a piano laboratory, and those who complete 150A will normally proceed into 150B unless the instructor believes the student's skills are developed sufficiently to warrant her being placed in 152 for individual lessons.

150Bf,5 CLASS PIANO II 1
Class instruction for students who may have had some training on the instrument but whose skills are undeveloped and in need of review. Laboratory instruction for them
begins at this level. Students from 150A also elect 150B unless exempted by the instructor. Students with adequate training begin individual lessons in 151.

CLASS PIANO III  1
Development of skills necessary to demonstrate piano-proficiency competencies required of singers.

CLASS PIANO IV  1
Continuation of 150C. Completion of all piano-proficiency requirements of singers, including repertoire requirements.

CLASS GUITAR I  1
Beginning instruction for students with no previous experience with playing the guitar. Introduction to guitar tablature and exposure to easier repertoire including classical, folk and popular material.

CLASS GUITAR II  1
Continuation of 150A for advanced beginners.

CLASS VOICE I  1
Development of elementary singing skills, including fundamentals of vocal technique, diction and pedagogy. Develops self-confidence for small ensemble and solo singing. Repertoire includes popular, musical theatre, classical and traditional musics. This course is a prerequisite for further applied-voice study.

CLASS VOICE II  1
Continuation of 150A for advanced beginners.

CLASS WINDS I  1

CLASS WINDS II  1
Nonmajors may apply a maximum of 14 credits for applied music toward graduation.

Courses in applied music are numbered as follows:

Accompanying: 153, 353
Bass: 174, 374
Bassoon: 194, 394
Cello: 173, 373
Clarinet: 193, 393
Composition: 143, 343
Flute: 191, 391
Guitar: 175, 375
Harp: 176, 376
Harpischord: 141, 341
Horn: 197, 397
Improvisation: 156, 356
Lute: 178, 378
Oboe: 192, 392
Organ: 161, 361
Percussion: 292, 492
Piano: 151, 351
Recorder: 291, 491
Saxophone: 195, 395
Trombone: 198, 398
Trumpet: 196, 396
Tuba: 293, 493
Viola: 172, 372
Viola da Gamba: 177, 377
Violin: 171, 371
Voice: 181, 381
Junior Recital: 399 (2 credits)
Senior Recital: 499 (2 credits)

Music Ensembles
Many opportunities exist for participation in musical ensembles for students, staff and faculty. The ensembles that require an audition for membership include Collegiate Chorale, Sotto Voce and the Agnes Scott Community Orchestra. Those that do not require an audition include Joyful Noise (gospel choir), Jazz Ensemble and Chamber Ensemble.

Students may receive a maximum of eight credits for participation in ensembles. The ensembles offer one credit per semester and are numbered as follows:

Collegiate Chorale*  1
Sotto Voce*  1
Joyful Noise  1
Orchestra*  1
Chamber Music Winds (Flute Choir; Woodwind Ensemble)  1
Chamber Music Strings (String Quartet)  1
Chamber Music Keyboard (Piano Duets)*  1
Musical Theatre Workshop*  1
Jazz Ensemble*  1
(Dance 215) (Africana Studies 215) African Music & Dance Ensemble  1

*Prerequisite: Written permission of the ensemble director. Ensemble courses do not satisfy the distributional standard in fine arts.

NEUROSCIENCE
Faculty
The neuroscience program offers an interdisciplinary approach to the study of the nervous system with the goal of understanding the biological basis of behavior. Neuroscience includes a wide range of approaches from the molecular biology of nerve cells to neural circuit analysis to the biological basis of complex phenomena such as disordered behavior and cognition. The academic program in neuroscience provides a foundation for understanding the biological, chemical and psychological principles underlying this field. Specific courses in the major provide knowledge of the methods and practice of science and fundamental concepts in neuroscience. Flexibility in choice of upper-level electives allows a student to design her major depending upon her goals and interests. A final capstone experience in neuroscience provides an opportunity to engage in research projects in contemporary problems within the field.

A student considering a major in neuroscience should consult with a neuroscience adviser early in her college career to ensure normal progression in the major. Students are encouraged to participate in summer research programs in neuroscience or research experiences with biology and psychology faculty members. Entrance requirements for postgraduate study in advanced-degree programs may require mathematics, physics and chemistry beyond the undergraduate major requirements.

Neuroscience, in its broadest definition, is the study of the structure and function of the brain. Specific areas of study within neuroscience include physiology, behavior, biochemistry, development, pharmacology and pathology. Because of the way the brain organizes and processes information and coordinates and controls behavior, any full understanding of how the brain functions must include a variety of approaches and perspectives. Historically, brain study developed out of the shared interests of biologists and psychologists, and more recently mathematicians and chemists, to understand how brain, mind, and behavior are related. Not surprisingly, investigators from these disciplines proceeded differently in their studies of how the brain functions, but today scientists in these fields share their perspectives and methodologies to investigate questions about the brain and behavior. This synthesis of approaches has created a truly interdisciplinary field of study.

**Requirements for the Major:**

**Required courses:**
- Biology 191, 192, 210
- Psychology 100, 206
- Chemistry 101, 101L, 102, 102L
- Biology 250, 251
- Biology 492 or Psychology 400

**Elective courses (choose any three):**
- Biology 280, 305
- Psychology 210, 220, 315
- Biology or Psychology 202

**Recommended courses:**
- Physics 102, 103
- Chemistry 201, 201L

**PHILOSOPHY**

**Faculty**
- David P. Behan, **associate professor and chair**
- Lara Denis, **associate professor of psychology**
- Elizabeth Hackett, **associate professor of psychology**
- Elizabeth Kiss, **president of the college; professor**
- Harald Thorsrud, **assistant professor**

The program offers two different but complementary approaches to philosophy: the systematic approach, through courses that deal with specific problems (e.g., 115 and 304) and the historical approach, through courses in history of philosophy (e.g., 206 and 209). Students interested in philosophy should seek the advice of members of the department concerning particular courses.

The requirements for the major in philosophy embody two goals. The first is that the student learn, through close work with primary sources, the ideas of the major philosophers. The second is that the student develop and practice techniques of critical analysis and constructive skills.

In fulfilling the requirements, the philosophy major gains a thorough grounding in the key areas of the discipline and also develops critical and creative philosophical skills.

**Requirements for the Major:**
- Logic: 103 or 220
- History of Philosophy: 206 and 209
Value Theory: 212
Advanced Courses: three 300 or 400 level courses, including one of the following: 310, 325, 326, 341
Religious Studies 345 counts toward the major.
Students considering a major in philosophy should try to complete 103, 206 and 209 before the end of the sophomore year.
The minimum number of courses required for the Major in Philosophy is 10.

Those students who are planning to attend graduate school in philosophy should take a more intensive program of study. The following list of courses is strongly recommended, although substitutions can be made after consulting with an adviser:

Logic: 220
History of Philosophy: 206, 209, 210
Value Theory: 212; and 304 or 318
Metaphysics and Epistemology: three of the following: 230, 310, 325, 326, 341
Religious Studies 345 counts toward the major.

The minimum number of courses required for the Major in Philosophy is 10.

Requirements for the Minor:
Logic: 103 or 220
History of Philosophy: 206 and 209
Value Theory: 106, 109, 112, 212 or 216
Advanced courses: two 300 or 400 level courses, including one of the following: 310, 325, 326, 341
Religious Studies 345 counts toward the minor.
The minimum number of courses for a philosophy minor is seven.

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<td>220f</td>
<td>SYMBOLIC LOGIC</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>230f</td>
<td>PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>245f</td>
<td>(Africana Studies 245) PHILOSOPHY OF RACE</td>
<td>4</td>
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103s
An introduction both to the rudiments of critical thinking, with emphasis on analysis of ordinary discourse into formal symbolism, and to the properties of formal systems.

106s
Recent moral issues in medicine, such as euthanasia, abortion, experimentation on human and other animal subjects, justice in providing health care and in the allocation of scarce resources.

109s
This entry-level course will introduce students to one area of applied ethics. The area of focus may be environmental ethics, sexual ethics, bioethics, or something else. Students will also learn how to read, analyze and write philosophy.

111f
An introductory approach to the questions: What is philosophy: What is its subject matter? What is its method?

112f
An introduction to applied ethics through a variety of issues. Topics may include ethical treatment of animals, abortion, poverty, euthanasia or the death penalty. Ethical theories will also be introduced.

115s
An introduction to philosophical theories of the nature of the mind, bundle and substance theories of the self and the philosophical basis of personal identity. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

206f
The thought of major figures in Western philosophy from the pre-Socratic era to the Hellenistic age.

208s
The major philosophical issues and figures of the mediaeval period. Particular attention to St. Augustine, St. Anselm, St. Thomas Aquinas and William of Dockhand.

209s
An overview of Western philosophical thought during the 17th and 18th centuries. Readings may include works by Descartes, Spinoza, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume and Kant. Topics may include God, substance, causation, knowledge and freedom of will.

210s
An examination of Kant’s Critique of Pure Reason in the context of Berkeley’s Principles and Hume’s Treatise. Prerequisite: 209.

212f
An introduction to some of the West’s most significant and influential ethical theories through original texts. Works of Aristotle, Hobbes, Kant, and Mill are among those to be discussed.

216f
The major figures in political and legal philosophy from Plato to Marx.

220f
The language and rules of derivation for sentential and predicate logic. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

230f
An introduction to basic issues in the philosophy of science: induction, lawlikeness, realism and instrumentalism, confirmation and explanation. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

245f
What is race? An examination of the evolution of the concept of race in the United States (focusing particularly on science and law) and contemporary philosophical treatments of race as a social construction with moral and political implications. Topics include: ethnicity vs. race; the intersection of race with gender, class, sexuality, disability and nationality; white privilege; and a current policy issue, such as affirmative action.
TOPICS IN ETHICS 4
A semester-long exploration of the work of a particular philosopher (such as Kant) or a particular approach to ethics (such as contemporary virtue theory), or a theoretical problem or debate (such as criticism of morality or moral theory).

EPISTEMOLOGY 4
A critical study of major issues in contemporary epistemology.
Prerequisite: 209

(CONTEMPORARY FEMINIST THEORY) 4
See Women's Studies 340 for description.

ADVANCED ETHICS 4
Advanced critical study of moral philosophy, both normative and metaethical.
Prerequisite: one course in value theory and any 200-level course in philosophy

PLATO AND ARISTOTLE 4
Advanced study of selected topics in Plato and Aristotle
Prerequisite: 206

METAPHYSICS 4
A critical survey of philosophical theories about the fundamental nature of reality.
Prerequisite: 206 and 209

DESCARTES 4
Descartes' major philosophic works in the context of his natural science.
Prerequisite: permission of instructor

CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN LANGUAGE PHILOSOPHY 4
Consideration of issues such as realism and the autonomy of language, raised by contemporary thinkers, such as Wittgenstein, Kripke, Rorty and Putnam.
Prerequisite: 209

SPECIAL STUDY 2-4
Supervised intensive study in fields or periods of philosophy.

INDEPENDENT STUDY 4-8
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a department member.

PHYSICS & ASTRONOMY
Faculty
Arthur L. Bowling Jr., associate professor
Christopher G. DePree, associate professor
Amy J. Lovell 90, associate professor and chair

Physics and astronomy are attempts to understand and predict natural phenomena, using a few conceptual models tested by experiment and observation. Through concentration in physics or astrophysics, students acquire a general, flexible foundation for graduate study or for professional work in physics, astronomy or engineering.

For students majoring in other disciplines, the problem-solving and critical-thinking skills developed in physics and astronomy courses are valuable in a wide range of fields from architecture to law.

Students interested in both physics and mathematics are invited to major in mathematics-physics or astrophysics.

Astronomy courses incorporate the use of modern observing and image-processing equipment in Bradley Observatory. In addition, students can make observations using national facilities, such as the Very Large Array in Socorro, N.M.

Requirements for the major in Physics:

Discipline courses:
Physics 110, 111, 210, 211, 242, 243, 310, 312, 321, 331, 341 and 361

Courses required outside the discipline:
Mathematics 220

Requirements for the major in Astrophysics:

Discipline courses:
Astronomy 120, 121, 121L, 300, 301 and 400
Physics 110, 111, 210, 211, and either 310 or 312
Two additional 300-level physics courses as approved by the department

Courses required outside the discipline:
Mathematics 220

Requirements for the minor in Physics:
Physics 110, 111, 210, 211 and eight additional credits as approved by the department

Requirements for the minor in Astrophysics:
Astronomy 120, 121 and 121L and one additional astronomy or physics course as approved by the department
# Physics 110, 111 and 210

## Physics 102f
**ELEMENTS OF PHYSICS I**
4
Quantitative discussion of motion and gravitation, illustrated by laboratory experiments. Knowledge of algebra and trigonometry is essential. Students planning to major or minor in physics or astrophysics should take Physics 110-111. Physics 102 will fulfill the laboratory science distributional standard.
3 LEC, 1 LAB

## Elements of Physics II 103s
**INTRODUCTION TO MECHANICS AND ELECTRICITY**
4
Continuation of Physics 102. Quantitative discussion of electricity, magnetism, thermodynamics and optics.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 102

## Introduction to Magnetism, Heat, Sound and Light 111s
Elements of electricity magnetism, thermodynamics and the physics of wave phenomena. Calculus-based course.
3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: Mathematics 119, AP Calculus or the instructor’s permission

## Geology of the Earth and Terrestrial Planets 160s
An introduction to geology, including the study of common minerals, rocks and fossils. Discussion of the modification of the Earth’s surface by geological processes such as volcanism, tectonism, gradation (gravity, wind, water and ice) and impact cratering. Consideration of geology of other terrestrial planets and moons. Includes an optional laboratory component. Taken without the lab 160L, this course fulfills the second science requirement.

## Introductory Geology Lab 160Ls
Geology laboratory designed to introduce students to mineral, rock, fossil and meteorite identification. Participants will have direct hands-on access to geological specimens. Lab exercises include the geological mapping of the Earth and other terrestrial planets and visits to Georgia geological sites. Physics 160 taken with 160L fulfills the lab science requirement.

## Modern Physics 210f
One-semester introduction to the fundamentals of optics and modern physics with integrated modern physics laboratory. Many examples and applications drawn from astronomy. Topics include: relativity, wave phenomena, quantum mechanics, nuclear and particle physics. Course provides a broad base of understanding of modern physics for use in upper-level astronomy and physics courses.
Prerequisite: 111

## Scientific Computing 211s
Lab-based course introducing computation and numerical analysis as used in the sciences. Introduction to the fundamentals of the Unix operating system and applications. Computer resources for scientists on the Internet. Students will use and modify existing programs as well as write their own. Semester projects will be built around areas of interest of enrolled students.
Prerequisite: 111

## Analog Electronics 242f
Lab-based overview of analog electronics, including DC and AC circuits, semiconductor devices, operational amplifiers and power supplies.
1 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 111

## Digital Electronics 243s
Continuation of Physics 242. Operational amplifiers and linear circuits followed by digital electronics, including, number systems, Logic gates and theorems, memories, introduction to microprocessors.
1 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 242

## Methods of Theoretical Physics I 310f
Mathematical methods appropriate to classical mechanics and quantum mechanics, with examples and illustrations chosen from both areas.
Offered fall 2007 and alternate years
Prerequisite: 111

## Methods of Theoretical Physics II 312f
Mathematical methods appropriate to electromagnetic theory and thermal physics with examples and illustrations chosen from those areas. Offered fall 2008 and alternate years.
Prerequisite: 111

## Classical Mechanics 321s
Newton’s system for describing and predicting motion, the formulations of Lagrange and Hamilton, central forces, oscillations, chaos, rigid bodies, accelerated reference frames, relativity, continua and waves.
Prerequisite: 310
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

## Thermal Physics 331s
Equilibrium thermodynamics, statistical methods, quantum methods in thermal physics, discussion of thermal phenomena such as phase transitions, superconductivity, superfluidity, magnetism and applications in chemistry, engineering and astrophysics.
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years
Prerequisite: 312

## Electromagnetism 341s
Maxwell’s equations applied to static and to dynamic situations, production and propagation of electromagnetic radiation; optics and lasers.
Prerequisite: 312

## Quantum Physics 361s
Spin and matrix mechanics. Dirac notation. Schroedinger’s equation applied to one-dimensional situations and then to atomic, nuclear and molecular phenomena. Systems of identical particles.
Prerequisite: 210, 310
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

## Advanced Seminar 400f,s
(Astronomy 400)
**ADVANCED SEMINAR**
4
See Astronomy 400 for description.

410f,s SPECIAL STUDY 2–4
Supervised study in specific areas of physics.

490f,s INDEPENDENT STUDY 4–8
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a department member.

Astronomy

120f THE SOLAR SYSTEM 4
A survey of the solar system, including the planets, minor bodies and the sun. An overview of orbital motion, the properties of light and fundamentals of astronomical instrumentation. Includes a laboratory component in which students learn introductory observational methods, including telescope alignment and calibration and visual, photographic and CCD observations of the sun, the moon, planets and stars. 3 LEC, 1 LAB

121S GALAXIES AND COSMOLOGY 3
A survey of the universe beyond our solar system. Fundamental techniques and discoveries in galactic and extragalactic astronomy. Topics include stellar evolution, structure of the Milky Way, large-scale structure and cosmology. Includes an optional (required for minors and majors) laboratory component in which students learn intermediate observational methods of astronomy. Taken without the lab 121L, this course fulfills the second science requirement. Prerequisite: 120.

121Ls OBSERVATIONAL TECHNIQUES 1
The observational/labatory component in which students learn intermediate observational methods of astronomy. Use of computer-controlled telescopes, photographic and electronic (CCD) imaging and photometry. Astronomy 121 taken with 121L fulfills the lab science requirement. Prerequisite: 120.

150s TOPICS IN PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY 4
A semester study of a topic chosen from such areas as planetary astronomy, the search for life in the universe, astrobiology, elementary particles, cosmology, energy and the environment. Possibility for interdisciplinary topics and informal astronomical observations. Satisfies second science requirement. May be repeated for credit when topics change.

300f ASTROPHYSICS I: RADIATION 4
The application of physics to the study of astronomical radiation. Topics include multil wavelength astronomical telescopes and instruments, stellar and planetary radiation transfer, stellar evolution, the interstellar medium the intergalactic medium, magnetic fields and cosmology. Prerequisite or Corequisite: Physics 111. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

301f ASTROPHYSICS II: DYNAMICS 4
The application of physics to the study of astronomical structures and motions. Topics include dynamics from planetary to galactic scales, distance determination, galaxy evolution, mass distributions, large-scale structure and cosmology. Prerequisite or Corequisite: Physics 111. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.

400f,s (Physics 400) ADVANCED SEMINAR 4
A capstone experience for astrophysics and physics majors. Topics will include use of online and other research resources, research methods and the ethics of scientific research. Students in the class will report regularly on their research experiences, or if they are not actively engaged in a research project with a faculty member on recent advances as reported in the scientific literature. Prerequisite: Enrollment limited to juniors and seniors.

410f,s SPECIAL STUDY 2–4
Supervised study in various specific areas of astronomy.

490f,s INDEPENDENT STUDY 4–8
Independent research is arranged under the supervision of a department member.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Faculty
Juan A. Allende, associate professor
Augustus B. Cochran III, Adeline A. Loridans Professor of Political Science
Krista Johnson, assistant professor
Catherine V. Scott, professor and chair

Political science is a discipline that encourages students to think systematically about and evaluate critically our political life. From abortion to living wage, from political violence to globalization, there are few contemporary issues that do not involve a significant political dimension. The program’s goal is to prepare majors for a life of informed and critical citizenship and to encourage them to creatively and independently engage politics.

The department offers courses on a variety of topics that range in format from introductory lecture-discussion classes to participatory seminars. Courses at the 100 and 200 levels introduce students to the subfields of political science and to selected topics of interest to non-majors as well as majors. Approaches to Study of Politics (POL 301) prepares majors for further upper-division work. At the 300 level, courses offer depth as well as breadth. The 400-level seminars address specific topics of special interest to instructors and students. The culmination of the student’s major is the senior seminar, whose topic changes from year to year and in which all faculty members of the department participate.

Political science majors often take part in internships, participate in off-campus study such as the Washington Semester program and study abroad in programs such as the Coca-Cola Global Awareness and Global Connections.

Requirements for the political science Major:
A minimum of eight four-credit courses and a maximum of 13
One course from 102, 103 or 105; 301 and 499
Two additional 300-level courses
### Requirements for the political science Minor:

A minimum of five four-credit courses, three of which must be chosen from the 300 or 400 level. Three of these courses must be taken at Agnes Scott.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>102f</td>
<td>AMERICAN POLITICS IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>103f,s</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO WORLD POLITICS</td>
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<td>105s</td>
<td>COMPARATIVE POLITICS</td>
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<td>125f</td>
<td>(Religious Studies 125) INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN RIGHTS</td>
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<tr>
<td>202f</td>
<td>MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT</td>
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<tr>
<td>203s</td>
<td>CONSTITUTIONAL LAW</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>211s</td>
<td>(Sociology 214) (Women s Studies 211) WOMEN IN LATIN AMERICA</td>
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<tr>
<td>211s</td>
<td>(Sociology 214) (Spanish 301L) (Women s Studies 211L) WOMEN IN LATIN AMERICA, SPANISH COMPONENT</td>
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<tr>
<td>212f</td>
<td>U.S. FOREIGN POLICY SINCE 1945</td>
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<tr>
<td>213f</td>
<td>APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF POLITICS</td>
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<td>214f</td>
<td>LATIN/A POLITICS</td>
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<td>215f</td>
<td>GENDER POLITICS</td>
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<td>216f</td>
<td>POLITICS OF THE MASS MEDIA</td>
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<td>217f</td>
<td>LATIN AMERICAN POLITICS</td>
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<tr>
<td>218f</td>
<td>THEORIES OF DEVELOPMENT AND ANTI-DEVELOPMENT</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>223s</td>
<td>INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY</td>
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One 400-level seminar in addition to 499
GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIETY IN LATIN AMERICA 4
Examines globalization and its political, economic and social impact on Latin America. Special attention is given to understanding its effects on social groups, and on how these groups adapt or resist. Topics are discussed from a political economy perspective in several countries/regions, such as Brazil, Mexico and the Caribbean. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.
Prerequisite: one 100-level course.

APPROACHES TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 4
Examines the development of international relations as an academic field, the major theories used to understand international relations and the ways research is carried out.
Prerequisite: 103.

UNITED STATES-LATIN AMERICAN RELATIONS 4
(Practice 340)
Analyzes the United States guiding rationales since the Monroe Doctrine for interaction and intervention in the region and Latin American responses to United States hegemony. Discusses current issues such as the war on drugs, immigration, military aid and economic integration. Offered in alternate years.
Prerequisite: one 100-level course.

DEMOCRACY AND ITS CRITICS 4
Exploration of various meanings of democracy through the examination of selected contemporary issues arising in democratic societies. Critical questions include the nature and potential of deliberation, the role of the mass media, alternative conceptions of freedom, the role of voluntary associations and health of civil society, the shrinking public sphere, the efficacy of participation and the future of democracy in the global order.
Prerequisite: one 100-level course.
Offered 2009-2010 and alternate years.

SOUTH AFRICAN POLITICS 4
Analysis of the history, dynamics and dismantling of apartheid of South Africa. Examines the major actors and movements involved in the politics of the transition to a new order, with particular focus on efforts to address apartheid legacies.
Prerequisite: one 100-level course.
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.

RIGHTS AT WORK 4
Examination of workplace issues and laws that govern the employment relationship. Special attention is given to race and sex discrimination, harassment and the legal processes for protecting employee rights.
Prerequisite: one 100-level course.

SPECIAL STUDY 2-4
Supervised study in a selected field of political science.

THE END OF POLITICS? GLOBALIZATION, CORPORATIONS AND THE STATE 4
Study of several dimensions of globalization and contending positions about its impact on states and societies. Particular attention given to conflicting views about the role of the state and the implications of the emerging power of markets for democratic politics.
Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.
Offered in alternate years.

INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN THE 20TH CENTURY 4
This course takes an interdisciplinary approach to understand social movements, the dynamics of collective action and specific features of key movements. It draws on theoretical approaches and case studies to understand their emergence, potential, and the sorts of political change they may effect.
Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.

RELIGION AND POLITICS IN LATIN AMERICA 4
(Special Studies 350)
Survey of the role religion plays in politics and civil society. Focuses on Roman Catholicism and Pentecostalism and also covers other religions. Special attention is given to Bible interpretation, liberation theologies, popular church movements and church-state relations.
Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

WARFARE AND HUMAN RIGHTS 4
Analyzes human rights violations of individuals and groups when deadly conflict engulfs political systems. Discusses the evolution of the concept of human rights and how domestic and international politics interact to strengthen or undermine them. Assesses the prospects for international protection of human rights, including humanitarian intervention, war tribunals and efforts to end impunity. Several case studies are examined.
Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.
Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years.

MARX AND RETHINKING MARXISM 4
Topics include the thought of Karl Marx and subsequent developments in socialist theory and practice, the adaptation of neo-Marxism to the failures of Marxist revolution, and the relevance of Marxism compared to other radical thought for analyzing contemporary capitalism.
Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.
Offered 2010-2011 and alternate years.

INDEPENDENT STUDY 4-8
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a program member.

MANIFEST DESTINY IN A GLOBAL WORLD 4
Examines the changing meaning of deeply resonant categories in U.S. foreign policy such as captivity and rescue, race war, masculinity and patriotism. Case studies focus on the post-Vietnam War era (for example, Iran, Somalia, Bosnia and Iraq).
Prerequisite: any 300-level course in politics.
Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years.

CRITICAL READINGS ON POLITICS 4
Departmental faculty and senior political science majors discuss selected texts on politics. Integrates both substantive fields and major methods of inquiry in the discipline. Required of all senior majors.
Prerequisite: Open only to senior majors and qualified minors in political science.

PSYCHOLOGY
Faculty
Barbara J. Blatchley, associate professor.
Psychology is the scientific study of behavior and mental processes. The courses offered reflect the diversity of areas within the field. The program for majors provides a strong background in academic psychology, including opportunities for both first-hand laboratory experiences and field experiences.

Students who are planning to major or minor in psychology should consult with a department faculty member as early in their college careers as possible.

Psychology majors are strongly encouraged to obtain additional experience outside of the classroom through internships, conducting research or studying abroad.

Requirements for the Psychology Major:
The minimum number of credits required is 36.

Required core courses: 100, 206, 207 and 405; one course from 400, 406, 410, 450 and 490

Additional requirements: at least four of the following: 200, 205, 210, 220, 305, 312, 315 and 316

All majors must take the Psychology Area Concentration Achievement Test in their senior year as part of the assessment plan.

Requirements for the Psychology Minor:
The minimum number of credits required is 28.

Required courses: 100, 206 and 207

Additional requirements: at least two of the following: 200, 205, 210, 220, 305, 312, 315 and 316

100f INTRODUCTORY PSYCHOLOGY 4
An introduction to the broad field of psychology. Emphasis is on the primary methods, theoretical points of view and research findings in the various subfields within psychology.
Prerequisite: 100 is the prerequisite for all other psychology courses.

1305 (Women's Studies 130)
PSYCHOLOGY OF GENDER 4
Critical review of psychological theory and research toward an understanding of the cognitive, social and emotional behavior of women.
Prerequisite: 100

200f DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY 4
Development of the individual throughout the lifespan.
Prerequisite: 100

201 (Psychology 201)
TOPICS IN NEUROSCIENCE 4
See Biology 201 for description.

2025 (Women's Studies 202)
PSYCHOLOGY OF SEXUAL BEHAVIOR 4
Study of psychological determinants and consequences of human sexual behavior. Attitudinal and emotional factors will be emphasized.
Prerequisite: 100

2055 INTRODUCTION TO INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY 4
Explores how people think and behave at work from industrial/organizational perspectives. The industrial perspective examines the theory and practice of selection, training and evaluation of workers. The organizational perspective investigates employee satisfaction, motivation, leadership and cooperative processes.
Prerequisite: 100

206f, s (Sociology 206)
RESEARCH STATISTICS 4
Basic theory, principles and applications of statistics in behavioral science research.
Prerequisite: 100, priority given to psychology majors and minors.

207f, s RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODS 4
Fundamentals of research methodology in psychology. Topics include experimental, quasi-experimental and descriptive research designs, internal and external validity and research ethics.
Prerequisite: 206, Priority given to psychology majors and minors.

2105 LEARNING AND MEMORY 4
Principles of learning, behavioral change and motivation in humans and other animals. Emphasis on current research in the field as it relates to the acquisition and formation of different memory processes and their neurobiological correlations.
Prerequisite: 100

2205 INTRODUCTION TO SENSATION AND PERCEPTION 4
The study of how our sensory systems detect the physical world around us and how we understand what these sensations mean. Emphasis on current research.
Prerequisite: 100

240f (Women's Studies 240)
PSYCHOLOGY OF CROSS-CULTURAL CONTACT 4
Theories and research on how individuals confront and interact with members of other cultures, with special emphasis on factors that promote cross-cultural effectiveness among women.
Prerequisite: 100
250f (Biology 250)
FOUNDATIONS OF NEUROSCIENCE I: EXCITABLE CELLS AND SYNAPSES
See Biology 250 for description.

251s (Biology 251)
FOUNDATIONS OF NEUROSCIENCE II
This course focuses on the function and properties of neural circuits and systems. This includes the development of the CNS, brain anatomy, sensory systems, perceptual processes and cognition. Laboratories provide an introduction to neuroanatomy, sensory system structure and function, CNS regulatory and behavioral/cognitive function using microscopy, computer software systems and EEG recordings. 3 LEC, 1 LAB
Prerequisite: 100, Biology 191, 192 and 250

305f SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
Behavior of the individual as influenced by the behavior and characteristics of other individuals.
Prerequisite: 100, 206 and 207

310s PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT
Principles and issues of psychological assessment with an emphasis on tests of personality and cognitive abilities.
Prerequisite: 100, 206 and 207

312f ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY
Coverage of the diagnostic characteristics, theoretical perspectives and treatments of the major psychological disorders.
Prerequisite: 100, 206 and 207

314f,s INTRODUCTION TO COUNSELING
This course will provide an introduction to counseling principles, research and skills. Role-play practice sessions will be included.
Prerequisite: 100, 206 and 207

315f COGNITIVE NEUROSCIENCE
Human cognition and perception and their neurophysiological correlates as revealed by functional imaging techniques and clinical populations. Selected topics include basic neuroanatomy and brain imaging techniques and their application to the study of attention, memory imagery, concept formation, language, problem solving, creative thinking and intelligence
Prerequisite: 100, 206 and 207

316s PERSONALITY
Theory and research in the field of personality.
Prerequisite: 100, 206 and 207

324f,s SPECIAL TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY
A seminar focusing on a topic of contemporary interest in psychology. Each year the department will announce the topic(s) to be offered during the next academic year. Credits and prerequisites beyond 100 vary according to topic. The nature of the topic determines the inclusion of a laboratory component.
Prerequisite: 100, 206 and 207

400f,s RESEARCH IN PSYCHOLOGY
Seminars focusing on research in area of psychology. The specific research topic in each section of the class will be determined by the individual class instructor. Students will conduct collaborative research projects in the designated research area.
A) RESEARCH IN COGNITIVE NEUROSCIENCE
Original psychological research carried out in an area or areas selected from basic neuroanatomy and brain imaging techniques and their application to the study of attention imagery, concept formation and language.
Prerequisite: 207, 315 and the instructor's permission
B) RESEARCH IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHOLOGICAL ADJUSTMENT
Individual and small-group research project(s) in clinical psychology and/or psychological adjustment will be conducted. Students may register for one or two semesters.
Prerequisite: 207 and the instructor's permission
C) RESEARCH IN SENSATION AND PERCEPTION
An examination of the effects of the characteristics of the early rearing environment on central nervous-system structure and function. Students will conduct an original collaborative experiment from design through data collection and analysis.
Prerequisite: 207, 320 and the instructor's permission
D) RESEARCH IN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY
Students will examine selected research and issues in the areas of social and intercultural psychology and will conduct a collaborative research project involving data collection and analysis.
Prerequisite: 207 and the instructor's permission
E) RESEARCH IN INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY
Students will conduct collaborative research project(s) in industrial/organizational psychology from research design through data collection and analysis.
Prerequisite: 207 and the instructor's permission

404f HISTORY OF THEORY AND RESEARCH IN PSYCHOLOGY
Historical background for current theories and research issues in psychology.
Prerequisite: 100, 206 and 207; senior standing; priority given to psychology majors

405f,s SENIOR SEMINAR IN PSYCHOLOGY
This course considers controversial and important topics across broad areas in contemporary psychology. The format is a seminar, based on student-led discussions and presentations.
Prerequisite: 100, 206 and 207; senior standing

406f,s PRACTICUM
Supervised field placement focusing on psychopathology, counseling, industrial/organizational psychology or related areas. Placement activities are supplemented by a weekly seminar and research literature reviews. Depending on availability, and with a different practicum placement, this course may be repeated once for credit.
Prerequisite: 100, 206 and 207; instructor's permission. Priority given to seniors.

410f,s SPECIAL STUDY
Supervised intensive study in fields or problems of psychology. Interested students should see the department chair for a departmental application. Applications are due mid-semester the semester prior to the independent study.
Prerequisite: permission of the department

490f,s INDEPENDENT STUDY
Independent research is arranged under the supervision of a department member. Interested students should see the department chair for a departmental application. Applications are due mid-semester the semester prior to the independent study.
Prerequisite: 207 and permission of the department
Courses in this program cover the distinctive beliefs and practices, sacred literatures and cultural expressions of the great religious traditions of the world. Students explore some of the most creative expressions of the human spirit in its responses to personal and cultural concepts of a supreme deity. Special emphasis is placed on biblical literature and on contemporary expressions of religious thought in cultures.

Religious studies majors are strongly encouraged to study abroad through a faculty-led Coca-Cola Global Awareness or Global Connections program or any other college-approved study-abroad program.

Requirements for the Religious Studies Major:
A minimum 32 credit major (eight courses), with at least three courses at the 300 or 400 level within the department
One introductory course in sacred texts: 100, 101 or 120
One introductory course in world religions: 130, 131 or 140
One course in area II: World Religions
One course in area III: Religious Thought and Social Context
One course in area IV: Special Studies in Religion (other than 463)
465, Senior Research Seminar In Religion
Two electives from within the major courses

Requirements for the Religious Studies Major with a Concentration in Religion and Social Justice:
The religion and social justice concentration requires nine courses on an approved list for religion and social justice.

We also recommend a variety of elective tools courses, that is, courses in other departments that are essentially related to the broader study of peace and justice (e.g., political science, international relations, art, history (especially Holocaust studies), sociology, anthropology, Africana Studies, Women’s Studies, Latin American studies, economics, mathematics, philosophy, psychology, modern foreign languages (especially with refugee work), environmental sciences and Coca-Cola Global Awareness/Global Connections, etc.). The concentration will have the flexibility to be geared toward particular student interests.

A concentration is a directed version of the religious studies major. Unlike a minor, a concentration involves additional coursework to develop within the major the appropriate learning and experiential components required for any course of study seriously intending to address issues of religion and social justice.

Required courses:
275 or FYS 190, The Bible and Human Rights in Atlanta (offered alternate years)
One 450 Internship or the Atlanta Semester (junior or senior year)
One of each:
One introduction to a sacred text: 100, 101 or 120
One introduction to a world religion: 130, 131 or 140
One 400 level course (in addition to 450 or the Atlanta Semester): 465 when the topic applies, 410 or 490
Two courses from religious thought and social context (no more than one at the 200 level): 210, 224, 275, 280, 331, 340, 345, 350 or 370
The rest from the above and/or other related courses as approved by the department.

Requirements for the Minor in Religious Studies:
A minimum five-course minor (20 credits), with at least one of those courses at the 100 level and one at the 300 or 400 level within the department. One cross-listed course may be applied to the minor.

I. Sacred Text and Traditions

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Courses in this program cover the distinctive beliefs and practices, sacred literatures and cultural expressions of the great religious traditions of the world. Students explore some of the most creative expressions of the human spirit in its responses to personal and cultural concepts of a supreme deity. Special emphasis is placed on biblical literature and on contemporary expressions of religious thought in cultures.

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II. World Religions

140s (African Studies 140)
RELIIGIONS OF AFRICA
Basic elements of African religious beliefs and practices. It aims to treat in a coherent, though summary way, the principal themes and topics of African religious teaching and to examine how the various themes and topics cohere with one another and influence African life. The course will survey African traditional religions, along with the impact of Islam and Christianity in Africa.

20sf INTRODUCTION TO CHRISTIANITY
The course will introduce students to the basic logic of Christian faith and practice, through a critical examination of the history of Christianity and will provide an opportunity to explore and evaluate various forms of Christian theology in the current period of globalization.

207s RELIGION IN AMERICA
Introduction to the major historical and cultural factors that have shaped the religious history of the United States, with some specific attention to regional phenomena. It will familiarize students with the diversity of religious groups and movements and a brief account of their development in the United States. It will also provide an opportunity to survey trends and issues facing religious groups in the United States. Religions other than Christianity will be examined and special attention will be given to marginalized groups and women writers/thinkers in American religious culture.

219s (African Studies 219 (Anthropology 219)
TRANSATLANTIC VODOO
See Anthropology 219 for description.

221s JEWS FASH AND PRACTICE
Basic beliefs and practices of Judaism, from the exodus from Egypt to the present. Special attention given to Judaism as a dynamic civilization, women’s roles, Jewish Feast Days, institutions, life cycle practices, values and major branches of the religion.

231f ISLAMIC FAITH AND PRACTICE
The course will focus upon Islam. It will survey Islamic history, its distinctive forms of faith and practice, its roles in society and its worldwide involvement in a host of issues related to social, economic and political developments. The course will explore sympathetic, critical and creative perspectives on Islam, particularly as related to the struggles of today’s Muslim women. The course will include opportunities for experiential learning, primarily in the form of field trips to one or more Islamic communities in the Atlanta metropolitan area.

232s BUDDHIST FAITH AND PRACTICE
This course examines the life and teachings of the Buddha, the religious institutions that he founded to carry on his doctrine and the ways that Buddhism later developed in India and spread through Asia and to the West.

233s CONSTRUCTING TIBET THROUGH FILM AND LITERATURE
This course examines the construction of Tibet as a mythic object of fantasy in the Western imagination. Close attention will be given to the way Tibet has been portrayed in a variety of literary and film genres.

241s ROMAN CATHOLIC FAITH AND PRACTICE
Roman Catholicism, its history, distinctive institutional forms and beliefs and its worldwide involvement in a host of issues related to social and economic justice. The course will explore diverse perspectives on Catholicism, particularly as these relate to the struggles of today’s women and will include opportunities for experiential learning, primarily in the form of field trips to one or more Catholic communities in the Atlanta metropolitan area.

255f PROTESTANT FAITH AND PRACTICE
Protestantism, its history, distinctive institutional forms and beliefs and the diversity of Protestant self-understandings of the church, its mission and ministry and its proper role in society. The course will explore sympathetic and critical perspectives on Protestantism, particularly as these relate to the struggles of today’s women. The course will include opportunities for experiential learning, primarily in the form of field trips to one or more Protestant communities in the Atlanta metropolitan area.

332 RELIGIONS OF CHINA
Explores the range of Chinese religious traditions, in both their ancient origins and their modern expression. We will explore the indigenous forms of religious practice and Chinese thinking about them, the development of the high traditions of Confucianism and Taoism the impact of foreign religions, such as Buddhism, Islam and Christianity, and seek to understand the ways in which all of these traditions are changing under the impact of China’s current attempts at economic and social modernization. Wherever possible, the course will provide students with opportunities to explore the experience of Chinese women and their distinctive spiritual and religious concerns.

333 RELIGIONS OF NATIVE AMERICANS
A survey of a wide variety indigenous religions, histories and cultures of North America, with focus on the traditions of the Southeast, Plains and Southwest and the issues past and present.
Prerequisite: one religious studies course

334s (Women’s Studies 334)
SEX, GENDER AND EMBODIMENT IN BUDDHISM
This course examines the ways that different Buddhist societies have addressed the challenges of human sexuality, gender, and physical embodiment. Attention will be given to Buddhism in India, Tibet, and America.
Prerequisite: One course in Asian Religions

III. Religious Thought and Social Context

12sf (Political Science 125)
INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN RIGHTS
See Political Science 125 for description.

210f (Women’s Studies 210)
SCIENCE, RELIGION AND WOMEN
A consideration of various topics of mutual interest to science and religion, such as creation, origins of life, medical ethics and environmental concerns. Special emphasis will be given to the roles of women in the sciences and to the feminist science debate.

212f (Sociology 212)
RELIGION AND IMMIGRATION
An examination of how immigration shapes religious life in the United States, using historical and sociological approaches. The course will also attend to the role of religious organizations and practices for immigrant incorporation into U.S. social and cultural life, and to religious voices in contemporary policy debates on immigration.
This course is an interdisciplinary exploration of the significance of religious writings as literature and literary works as TOPICS IN RELIGION AND LITERATURE

See Music 208 for description.

(音乐 208) HISTORY OF SACRED MUSIC

Prerequisite: one 100 course will also help students to develop criteria for making useful assessments of the relative strengths and weaknesses of

This course will survey the major theoretical perspectives that help to define the field of religious studies, particularly in relationship to philosophy and the

RELIGION AND POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE EAST

Prerequisite: one religious studies course

Investigates how religious ethics, both Christian and non-Christian, address the social question(s): the nature of the social order and its religious significance, if any; the
definition(s) and moral justifications of social justice and other central social virtues and imperatives; and the resources for social change offered by particular religious

RELIGIOUS SOCIAL ETHICS

Prerequisite: one religious studies course

RELIGION AND POLITICS IN THE MIDDLE EAST

The religion, history, society, politics and cultures of the Middle East. Movements and the complexities of cultures are included.

THEORIES OF RELIGION

This course will survey the major theoretical perspectives that help to define the field of religious studies, particularly in relationship to philosophy and the social sciences. The

course will also help students to develop criteria for making useful assessments of the relative strengths and weaknesses of the various theories, and their continued

relevance to both the descriptive and the normative tasks of religious.

Prerequisite: one 300-level religious studies course

IV. Special Studies in Religion

(Art 202) THE MIDDLE AGES: IMAGES AND IDEAS

See Art 202 for description.

(Music 208) HISTORY OF SACRED MUSIC

See Music 208 for description.

This course is an interdisciplinary exploration of the significance of religious writings as literature and literary works as avenues for the exploration of religious perspectives
and practices. Each time the course is offered it will focus on a specific author or related group of authors whose works are distinguished for both their religious content and their literary merits.

308s (Music 308) SACRED MUSIC OF WORLD RELIGIONS 4
See Music 308 for description.

312f (Art 312) THE AGE OF THE CATHEDRALS 4
See Art 312 for description.

330f TOPICS IN WORLD RELIGIONS 4
Seminar focusing on a special problem within one of the world’s historic religions or on new developments in the field of comparative literature. May be taken more than once if topic varies.
Prerequisite: one religious studies course

410f,s SPECIAL STUDY 2-4
Directed reading course supervised by a department member
Prerequisite: the instructor’s permission

465f SENIOR RESEARCH SEMINAR IN RELIGION 4
The focus of the seminar is on research, writing and peer editing in the field of religion. Students will focus on a specific research project and work with the instructor of the seminar, with consultation with a second faculty member when warranted by the research topic.
Prerequisite: Restricted to Religious Studies majors and minors.

490f,s INDEPENDENT STUDY 4-8
Independent research arranged under supervision of a department member

SOCIOMETRY & ANTHROPOLOGY

Faculty
Douglas Falen, assistant professor
Brenda A. Hoke, associate professor and chair
Yvonne D. Newsome, associate professor
Rosemary Lévy Zumwalt, professor, vice president for academic affairs and dean of the college

Sociology focuses on the study of human society, including social action and social organizations. Sociologists use theories and scientific research methods to examine social life in its multitude of settings. They investigate the interconnections of race, class and gender in the lives of members of our society.

Anthropologists compare societies and cultures, both the unity of humankind and the diverse and unique ways different peoples meet basic human needs. Much of the information anthropologists have gathered comes from small-scale, non-Western societies. This represents an opportunity to step outside familiar experience and broaden our understanding of what it means to be a human being.

Students are encouraged to organize an internship of cross-cultural research or living experience and pursue fluency in a foreign language.
Sociology and anthropology majors are strongly encouraged to study abroad through a faculty-led Coca-Cola Global Awareness or Global Connections program or any other college-approved study-abroad program.

Requirements for the Major in Sociology & Anthropology:

Required discipline courses:
Anthropology: 101
Sociology: 101, 251
Anthropology or Sociology: 390, 391
Three electives: Two at the 300 level (two in sociology and one in anthropology or two in anthropology and one in sociology)

Recommended course for the major:
Sociology 206 (Psychology 206)

Requirements for the Minor in Sociology & Anthropology:
Anthropology: 101
Sociology: 101 and 251
Anthropology or Sociology: 390
Four additional credits in anthropology or sociology

Sociology

101f,s INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY 4
Current sociological theory and research as they relate to primary units of social life, social processes and social institutions. Emphasis on relating concepts to contemporary American society.

206f,s (Psychology 206) RESEARCH STATISTICS 4
See Psychology 206 for description.

211s (Women s Studies 212) MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY 4
The family as a basic social institution. The range of alternative behaviors in contemporary family life. Role relationships within the family and changes in family patterns.
Family organization in different social classes, ethnic groups and utopian communities.
Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101

212f (Religious Studies 212)
RELIGION AND IMMIGRATION
See Religious Studies 212 for description.

213s (Religious Studies 213)
SOCILOGY OF RELIGION
See Religious Studies 213 for description.

214s (Political Science 211) (Women s Studies 211)
WOMEN IN LATIN AMERICA
See Political Science 211 for description.

214Ls (Political Science 211L) (Spanish 301L)
WOMEN IN LATIN AMERICA, SPANISH COMPONENT
See Spanish 301L for description.

217f (Education 217)
SCHOOLS AND SOCIETY
Education in cross-cultural perspective. The role of education in the transmission of values and culture. The conflict between family and school. The inequality of educational opportunity. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101 or Education 210

221f SOCIAL PROBLEMS
Examination of alternative ways of defining, measuring and intervening in social problems. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101

230s (Women s Studies 231) (Africana Studies 230)
RACE, CLASS AND GENDER
Survey of the history, basic theories and recent research integrating these key concepts for modern society. Systematic examination of the effects of these variables on different groups in society. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101

251f HISTORY OF SOCIAL THEORY
Introduction to theory in social science, review of the major theoretical constructs of the 19th century and application in modern social science. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101

301s COLLECTIVE BEHAVIOR AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS
Examination of organized efforts at social change through discussion of traditional and contemporary perspective relative to collective action and American social movements, such as, but not limited to, civil rights and feminist movements. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101 Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

314s (Religious Studies 314) (Women s Studies 314)
GENDER IN U.S. RELIGION
See Religious Studies 314 for description.

319f PRACTICUM IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
Bridges theory and practice by placing students in agencies or organizations with preparation and supervision. The objective is to expose the students to interactions with career professionals and connect practical experience with social theories. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101 Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

325f URBAN LIVES
An exploration of social change, particularly the ways societal processes and social structures influence human behavior in urban settings. Issues such as deindustrialization, urban poverty, environmental pollution and gentrification will be discussed. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101 Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

341s (Classics 341) (Women s Studies 341)
TOPICS IN CLASSICAL STUDIES: WIVES, WARRIORS, SLAVES AND CITIZENS
See Classics 341 for description.

350f CONTEMPORARY THEORY IN SOCIOLOGY
Survey of current theories with a rotating concentration on particular theories and issues. Prerequisite: 251

370s (Africana Studies 370)
AFRICAN-AMERICAN IMAGES IN POPULAR CULTURE
Emphasis given to the influence of race on U.S. culture and the interplay of race and culture with politics. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101

390f (Anthropology 390)
FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIAL RESEARCH
Introduction to social research, including developing research questions, reviewing literature, carrying out field research and data analysis. Involves teamwork. Basic skills include kinship, ethnography, interviews and surveys. Topic varies by semester. Prerequisite: Sociology 101, Anthropology 101 and junior standing

391s (Anthropology 391)
SPECIAL AREAS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE INQUIRY
Topics vary by semester, according to professor teaching the course. Each student will design and carry out a research project. Prerequisite: Sociology 390 or Anthropology 390

410f,s SPECIAL STUDY
Supervised intensive study in a special field of sociology.

482f SOCIOLOGY SEMINAR
An exploration of important sociological research topics. Topics include issues related to the intersection of race, class and gender. Open only to junior and senior sociology-anthropology majors.

490f,s INDEPENDENT STUDY
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a program member.
Anthropology

101f  CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY
Overview of cultural universals and cultural diversity, using comparative analysis of African, American, Asian and other cultures. Examination of the impact of contact between cultures and the contemporary condition of indigenous peoples, using case studies (ethnographies), ethnographic film and class activities.

202f  HUMAN ORIGINS
Overview of evidence of the biological, social and ecological bases of human behavior, from East African fossils to the present; modern biological variation and its effect on society. Examination of fossil material, artifacts and contemporary skeletal material. Theoretical explanations for physical and cultural development of humans and other primates, including evolution and ecology, with specific attention to the origins of race and gender and implications for contemporary society.

219s  (Africana Studies 219) (Religious Studies 219)
TRANSATLANTIC VOODOO
Traces Voodoo/Vodou religious traditions from West Africa to the Caribbean and North America, including the history of European contact and the slave trade, European views of African religions, and the cultural and symbolic meanings of Voodoo spirits and dancing.

220s  CULTURE AND THE GLOBAL ECONOMY
Economic anthropology is concerned with the interconnections between culture and material life. This course examines the development, dynamics and experience of the global economy, as well as emerging alternatives, from a theoretical, historical and contemporary, cross-cultural perspective. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101

270f  (Women s Studies 270)
WOMEN, HEALTH AND SOCIETY
Cross-cultural contexts of women's bodies and health, including reproduction and child care, health practitioners and disease. Focus on gender, ethnic and class differences in health, health concepts and health practices. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

308f  FOLKLORE: CREATIVE EXPRESSIONS OF SELF AND OF GROUP IDENTITY
An examination of the forms and analysis of folklore. The focus will be on the way in which folklore forms the core of social identity; encourages creative interpretation; and allows the individual to perform her identity in social context. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101

340s  WORLDS OF CULTURE: GLOBAL ETHNOGRAPHY
A sample of ethnographies offering detailed anthropological studies of a range of geographic regions and cultural themes. The course probes other cultures ways of knowing and how they deal with religion, ecology, economics, kinship, gender, health, language, and globalization. Prerequisite: Anthropology 101 Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

345s  ANTHROPOLOGY OF PUBLIC HEALTH
This course examines anthropological perspectives and practices for understanding public health and medicine. It considers a variety of health issues, discourses, knowledge, and practices among different societies and social strata within various societies. It likewise explores globalization's effects on health. Prerequisite: Anthropology 101 Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

354s  ANTHROPOLOGICAL THEORY
Survey of anthropological theories, including evolution, functionalism, structuralism, Marxism, feminism, postmodernism, ecology and cultural change. Specific topics vary by semester. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or Anthropology 101 Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

390f  (Sociology 390)
FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIAL RESEARCH
Introduction to social research, including developing research questions, reviewing literature, carrying out field research and data analysis. Involves teamwork. Basic skills include kinship, ethnography, interviews and surveys. Topic varies by semester. Prerequisite: Sociology 101, Anthropology 101 and junior standing

391s  (Sociology 391)
SPECIAL AREAS IN SOCIAL SCIENCE INQUIRY
Topic varies by semester, according to the professor teaching the course. Each student will design and carry out a research project. Prerequisite: Sociology 390 or Anthropology 390

410f,s  SPECIAL STUDY
Supervised intensive study in a special field of anthropology. 2-4

490f,s  INDEPENDENT STUDY
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a program member. 4-8

SPANISH

Faculty
Patricia Andino, visiting instructor
Gisela Norat, associate professor and chair
Rafael Ocasio, Charles A. Dana professor of Spanish
Stacy Schmitt Rusnak, visiting instructor
Michael Schigl, associate professor

The language courses (101-202) fulfill the college's specific standard requirement of proficiency in a foreign language at the intermediate level and promote the appreciation of the cultural diversity that characterizes the Spanish-speaking world and Latino communities on the United States.

To be better prepared for language courses, students should have taken a few years of Spanish, including a course during their senior year in high school. Incoming students with more than one year of Spanish must take a placement test before enrolling in courses.

Students have the opportunity to improve fluency and cultural awareness by participating in the weekly Spanish table or in special activities hosted on campus by a teaching assistant from a Spanish-speaking country. The program encourages students to explore the lively Hispanic cultural life of metropolitan Atlanta and to volunteer in local institutions that support the growing Latino population.

The Spanish department recommends that students spend time abroad either through Agnes Scott's summer program in Oviedo, Spain, or through
any of the approved programs in Spanish-speaking countries sponsored by the International Student Exchange Program, or affiliated programs in Latin America and Spain. Recently, our students have completed semester or yearlong programs in Argentina, Chile, Mexico and Spain.

Students are strongly encouraged to take part in the Coca-Cola Global Awareness and Global Connections programs, especially when trips are arranged to destinations in Spanish-speaking countries.

The Major and Minor
Students who major or minor in Spanish receive advanced training in the Spanish language, Hispanic literatures and cultures. The course of study emphasizes written and oral communication that prepares students to function in a Spanish-speaking community. Majors are further trained to evaluate literature and other cultural expressions that add to the scope of their understanding of the Hispanic world.

Requirements for the Spanish Major:

480; 28 credits from the following courses: 205, 206, 207, 208, 223, 280, 281, 344, 361, 364, 370, and 380

Credits from the Spanish component of Language Across the Curriculum courses, Spanish program-sponsored Global Connections and Coca-Cola Global Awareness courses and summer classes in Oviedo, Spain, also satisfy requirements toward the major. Spanish majors are required to complete four courses from those offered by the department. Students who study in a Spanish-speaking country for one year may be granted an exception to this policy. The student must petition the Chair of the Spanish Department in writing before initiating study abroad.

Requirements for the Spanish Minor:

A minor requires completion of 16 credits beyond Spanish 202, not to include 370. Credits from the Spanish component of Language Across the Curriculum courses, Spanish-program sponsored Global Connections and summer classes in Oviedo, Spain, also satisfy requirements toward the minor. At least eight credits must be from courses taught by department faculty.

101f ELEMENTARY SPANISH I 4
Fundamentals of Spanish for speaking, listening, writing and reading. Emphasis on proficiency achievement and cultural awareness of the Hispanic world. Not open to students with one or more years of Spanish in high school. All students with more than one year of Spanish are required to take the placement test.

102f,s ELEMENTARY SPANISH II 4
Continuation of 101. All students with more than one year of Spanish are required to take the placement test.
Prerequisite: 101

201s INTERMEDIATE SPANISH I 4
Grammar review, conversation, listening, comprehension, composition and reading. All students with more than one year of Spanish are required to take the placement test.
Prerequisite: 102

202s INTERMEDIATE SPANISH II 4
Continuation of 201. All students with more than one year of Spanish are required to take the placement test.
Prerequisite: 201

205 READING AND WRITING ABOUT THE HISPANIC WORLD 4
Continued study of Hispanic cultures with special emphasis on the development of conversational, written and listening expression in Spanish.
Prerequisite: 202 with a minimum grade of C-.

206s SPANISH CULTURE IN SPAIN 2
Intermediate and advanced students will complement their studies at the University of Oviedo by completing weekly activities and projects while they visit sites, live with families and study in Spain.
Prerequisite: 102.

207 SPANISH CIVILIZATION AND CULTURE 4
Important historical events, trends and ideas of Spain from earliest times to the present.
Prerequisite: 202 with a minimum grade of C-

208 LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN CIVILIZATIONS AND CULTURES 4
The study of historical, political, social and cultural aspects that unify Latin America as a region from the preconquest to the present and an exploration of the diversity within countries and across borders.
Prerequisite: 202 with a minimum grade of C-

223 APPROACHES TO LITERATURE 4
Presentation of representative Latin-American and Spanish texts to foster reading, writing and analytical skills.
Prerequisite: 205 with a minimum grade of C-

280 INTRODUCTION TO LATIN AMERICAN LITERATURE 4
The study of representative works of literature and literary movements from classic to contemporary writing in Latin America.
Prerequisite: 205 with a minimum grade of C-

281 INTRODUCTION TO THE LITERATURE OF SPAIN 4
A historic and thematic introduction to representative works of significant literary movements from the Middle Ages to present-day Spain.
Prerequisite: 205 with a minimum grade of C-

301L (Political Science 211L) (Sociology 214L) (Women's Studies 211L) WOMEN IN LATIN AMERICA, SPANISH COMPONENT 1
Reading and discussion of texts complementary and parallel to those used in Political Science 211. Conducted in Spanish.
Corequisite: Political Science 211, Sociology 214 or Women's Studies 211
Prerequisite: Spanish 202

344 CONTEMPORARY SHORT STORIES 4
Traces the history and development of the genre with emphasis on examining the elements specific to the short story and the literary devices contemporary writers employ in their craft.
Prerequisite: 223

361 20TH-CENTURY SPAIN 4
Examines how societal changes throughout the century are reflected in representative works of literature and other forms of artistic expression such as film and painting. Topics include the avant-garde, the dictatorship of Francisco Franco and the transition to democracy.
Prerequisite: 223

364 LATIN AMERICA ON FILM:
FROM LITERARY CLASSICS TO POPULAR ICONS
An exploration of film production representing the broad spectrum of Hispanic experience. Course study includes screen renditions of notable literary works, popular icons, historical figures and marginal groups.
Prerequisite: 223

370 (English 370) (Women's Studies 370, when the topic pertains to Women's Studies)
TOPICS IN LATINO LITERATURE
A critical analysis of a specific topic, genre, or period in Latino literature and other English-language media produced in the United States. May be repeated for credit when topic varies.
Prerequisite: English 110

380 INTERDISCIPLINARY APPROACHES TO HISPANIC LITERATURES AND CULTURES
Examination of selected aspects of the cultures of Spain and/or Latin America through the study of literature, film, mass media, social institutions and movements. May be repeated for credit when the instructor changes.
Prerequisite: 223

410 SPECIAL STUDY

480 (Women's Studies 481, when the topic pertains to Women's Studies) TOPICS IN HISPANIC THEMES
A detailed critical analysis of a specific topic, genre or period in Spanish or Latin American literatures and other media. May be repeated for credit when topic varies.
Prerequisite: 223

490f Independent Study
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a program member.

THEATRE & DANCE
Faculty
David Lawrence, visiting associate professor of communications and rhetoric and director of the speaking center
Bridget Roosa, visiting assistant professor and director of dance studies
Dudley Sanders, professor
David S. Thompson, associate professor and chair

Theatre
Theatre is perhaps the quintessential liberal art, taking for its subject matter what it means to be human. It promotes self-examination and self-discipline, fosters the development of artistic, analytical, critical and organizational capabilities and stimulates the student to realize her full creative potential. Now, as in Shakespeare's day, theatre holds a mirror up to nature, allowing us to see ourselves and our place in the universe in a manner that is at once both immediate and timeless.

The curriculum integrates theory, history and practice, including foundational training in acting, directing, dramatic writing and design, and culminates in a senior capstone project. In addition, the department works closely with Blackfriars, a volunteer student theatre organization, to create a student-centered production program that encourages individual leadership and responsibility.

With the Winter Theatre, an intimate 310-seat auditorium with a modified-thrust stage, serving as laboratory and home, the department and Blackfriars mount one major production, a play for children, and a number of student-generated projects annually.

Requirements for the Theatre Major:
Required courses: 100, 131, 203, 250 and 326
Three of the following: 313, 322, 323, 324 and 325
Two of the following: 235, 303, 327, and 350
One of the following: 400, 410 or 490, with department permission and approval
Major requires a minimum of eleven courses (44 credits) in the discipline.

Other requirements:
A student electing a theatre major must play an active participatory role in the Agnes Scott theatre production program as determined by the faculty

Requirements for the Theatre Minor:
100 and four additional courses, not including 108 or 117
The student may design her program with the department guidance and approval to reflect a particular interest or emphasis, including performance, design, dramatic writing, history and criticism or some combination of the above. A student electing a minor in theatre must play an active participatory role in the Agnes Scott theatre production program as determined by the department.

100s INTRODUCTION TO THE THEATRE
The study of drama and the practice of theatre as a performing art. Explorations of dramatic theory, dramatic literature, performance and design.

108f VOICE AND DICTION
Practices of effective voice and speech production, with an emphasis on articulation, pronunciation, flexibility and effectiveness of the speaking voice leading to good usage in standard American English. Does not satisfy the fine arts distributional standard

117f, s INTRODUCTION TO PUBLIC SPEAKING
Techniques of effective oral communication including rhetorical theory and criticism, methods of organization, means of presentation and voice and diction, practiced in the context of group process and oral presentation. Does not satisfy the fine arts distributional standard

131f, s ACTING I
As a foundation in acting technique, exercises and presentations contribute to the process of freeing the student's imagination and creativity for application to scene study and class performance.

203f  (English 203)
**Dramatic Writing I** 4
Principles of the craft of the playwright with an emphasis on dramatic structure and the resources of the theatre through the reading of play scripts and the writing of a one-act play.

205  (English 205 when the topic relates to dramatic writing)
**Topics in Creative Writing** 4
See English 205 for description.

235s  (ACTING I)
Text analysis, scene study and acting theory with major emphasis on character and approach. Concentration on practice in the preparation and presentation of performance assignments. Prerequisite: 131

250f  (Design for the Stage I)
Principles of costume and scenic design for the theatre. Emphasis on basic composition, script analysis, period research, rendering techniques and execution of designs in a color medium.

303  (English 303)
**Dramatic Writing II** 4
Principles of the craft of the screenwriter with an emphasis on film structure and format through reading of screenplays and writing of a feature-length scenario. Offered 2008-2009 and alternate years

315s  (Special Topics in Theatre)
Study in selected areas of theatre history, dramatic literature, dramatic theory or performance theory. Topic for Spring 2008: Award-Winning Women Playwrights A study of plays written by women that have received major dramatic prizes, including a consideration of the attendant theatrical trends, reception issues and societal concerns suggested by each citation. May be repeated if subject matter varies. Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

322f  (Theatrical Origins and Traditions)
A consideration of the origin of theatre and the establishment of significant theatrical traditions in selected countries. Emphasize includes comparisons of European and Asian forms and theatre in social, civic and religious contexts.

323s  (Medieval and Renaissance Theatre)
An examination of the role of theatre in Western society from the fall of Rome through the 17th century. Emphasize include the mutual influences among theatre companies, individual performers, religious institutions and governmental structures.

324f  (Romanticism to Realism)
A study of the development and influence of realism in theatrical presentation. Emphasize include dramatic movements of the 18th through early 20th centuries, the shift from essentialism to observed reality, and reactions to realism and naturalism.

325s  (Contemporary Theatre)
A study of current theatrical practice including background from significant movements in the twentieth century. In addition to important American commercial productions, topics may include fringe and alternative theatre, international artists and considerations of selected locales.

326f  (Directing I)
Study in approaches to realizing a script in performance. Focus on text analysis, creation of a promptbook and the presentation of directed scenes. Prerequisite: 100 and 131

327s  (Directing II)
Practical and creative application of directing theories and techniques through the analysis, audition, rehearsal and public performance of a one-act play. Prerequisite: 326

350s  (Design for the Stage II)
Advanced principles of scenic and lighting design. Emphasis on proscenium design practice, theatrical drafting, mechanical perspective methods and lighting equipment and design. 3LEC, 1LAB Prerequisite: 250 Offered 2007-2008 and alternate years

400f,s  (Senior Project)
Culminating project in acting, directing, design, dramatic writing, research or other approved theatre-related endeavor. Open only to senior theatre majors with the instructor's permission. Prerequisite: 131 and 235 for acting; 326 and 327 for directing; 250 or 350 for design; 203 or 303 for dramatic writing; appropriate courses as determined by the department for research

410s (Special Study) 2-4
Supervised intensive study of selected topics in theatre history or dramatic literature or supervised advanced projects in the areas of acting, design or directing.

415s  (Advanced Creative Writing)
Individual conferences with emphasis on sustained dramatic writing projects in theatre, film or television. May be repeated if the subject matters varies. Prerequisite: 203

490f,s  (Independent Study) 4-8
Exploration of an area of intellectual or artistic interest that results in the creation of a major work of theatre arts or a significant research project.

**Dance**

The dance major or minor experiences dance as a cultural endeavor in the liberal arts tradition. This program prepares the student to dance and perform in a variety of settings and combines the discipline of dance with other areas of study.

One-credit dance-technique courses (111, 112, 113, 211, 212, 213, 311, 312 and 313) may be counted toward the physical education requirement. If the student elects this option, the course will carry no credit and will be graded on a pass/fail basis. Courses taken to fulfill the physical education requirement cannot apply to the dance minor.

**Requirements for the Dance Major:**

1. **Dance Technique**: 14 hours drawn from the studio courses below. Students are required to achieve advanced-level proficiency in two techniques (ballet,
modern or jazz). Dance technique courses may be repeated for credit. Courses used for Physical Education credit may not count toward the Dance Major. (Note that dance students typically enroll in 1-2 credits of technique courses per semester.)

Dance 111, 112, 113, 211, 212, 213, 311, 312, 313

2. Each of the following courses:
   Theatre 131
   Dance 240, 308, 314 (taken twice) 315, 317, 340

3. One of the following: Dance 400 or 410

Requirements for the Dance Minor:
The dance minor requires a minimum of 20 credits in the discipline.

Course requirements are as follows:
A minimum of four credits in dance technique (studio coursework):
The dance minor must reach standing in the advanced level (300 level) in one dance technique (ballet, modern or jazz), typically two- to three-credits.
The dance minor must reach standing in the intermediate level (200 level) in one other dance technique, typically one- to-two-credits.
Dance 308, 315 and 317
Theatre 131 or Music 108

All dance minors must audition. A panel of qualified dance professionals adjudicates these students to determine proper placement. Students who wish to excel beyond the minor are encouraged to talk with the dance director about an interdisciplinary self-designed major.

A dance minor is encouraged to pursue active participation in the Agnes Scott student dance company.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>111f,s</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO BALLET</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>112f,s</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO MODERN DANCE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>113f,s</td>
<td>INTRODUCTION TO JAZZ DANCE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>211f,s</td>
<td>INTERMEDIATE BALLET</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>212f,s</td>
<td>INTERMEDIATE MODERN DANCE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213f,s</td>
<td>INTERMEDIATE JAZZ DANCE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>215f,s</td>
<td>(Africana Studies 215) (Music 215) AFRICAN MUSIC AND DANCE ENSEMBLE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240f</td>
<td>DANCE KINESIOLOGY</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>308f</td>
<td>HISTORY OF DANCE</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>311f,s</td>
<td>ADVANCED BALLET</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>312f,s</td>
<td>ADVANCED MODERN DANCE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>313f,s</td>
<td>ADVANCED JAZZ DANCE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>314f,s</td>
<td>DANCE PERFORMANCE</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>315s</td>
<td>CHOREOGRAPHY I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>317f</td>
<td>CHOREOGRAPHY II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>340s</td>
<td>LABANOTATION</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400f,s</td>
<td>SENIOR PROJECT</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410f,s</td>
<td>SPECIAL STUDY</td>
<td>2-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

WOMEN’S STUDIES

Faculty
Elizabeth Hackett, associate professor and director
Elizabeth Kiss, president of the college; professor
Isa Williams, assistant professor
Women’s Studies critically examines women’s lives and employs gender as a primary category of analysis, both in itself and in relationship to other factors such as ability, age, class, ethnicity, nationality, race, religion and sexuality. Women’s Studies courses expose students to feminist scholarship from around the world and across the disciplines, and more than one-third of the Agnes Scott faculty members teach in the program. Over the years, two types of cross-listed courses have evolved. The first contributes to the curriculum by exposing students to the experiences of women. The second analyzes the experiences of women or the implications of sexism from an explicitly feminist perspective. The Program welcomes both types of courses.

Women’s Studies courses address, for example, the roles of women in Latin America, how notions of masculinity influence global politics and the work of black women writers. In Women’s Studies classrooms, controversial issues are approached from various viewpoints, inspiring lively debate and critical thinking. Program goals include increased knowledge about women and gender, a commitment to social justice, honed critical-thinking skills, effective oral and written expression and heightened self-awareness.

The Atlanta Semester affords Women’s Studies students a unique opportunity to explore the connections between feminist theory and practice by combining an internship experience with a seminar focused on issues of women, leadership and social change. (Credits earned in the Atlanta Semester may be counted toward the Women’s Studies major or minor.) Majors and minors also are encouraged to enhance their knowledge of women and gender globally by studying abroad.

The liberal education provided by Agnes Scott and in Women’s Studies focuses on intellectual inquiry and developing habits of mind that will enrich students’ lives well beyond their college years. Much of the knowledge and many skills honed here also have straightforward applications in employment contexts. Upon graduation, Women’s Studies majors commonly work in organizations dedicated to social justice, pursue graduate study or law school, and work in social service or nonprofit organizations, and work with agencies and businesses that focus on women and teach.

The Women’s Studies Program’s Mission

The Women’s Studies program is committed to providing a curriculum, cocurricular programming, community activities and program governance that are feminist. We understand feminist efforts to be those that critically analyze the conditions of women’s lives and that intentionally and consistently promote the flourishing of girls and women of all abilities, ages, classes, ethnicities, nationalities, races, religions and sexualities.

Requirements for the Major:

I. Core Courses: 100, 340, 499, and the Atlanta Semester (WLSC 301 & 350)*

II. Elective Courses (six)

   A. Topical: Three courses that share a common theme (at least one of which must be a Women’s Studies course that serves to link the non-Women’s Studies courses to Women’s Studies), plus three Women’s Studies courses of the student’s choosing. At least three of the six must be at the 300-level or higher. (Must be approved by the Women’s Studies advisory group.)

   OR

   B. Divisional: Six Women’s Studies courses, at least two from the humanities/arts list and two from the social sciences/natural sciences list. At least three of the six must be at the 300 level or higher.

III. Global Diversity: One course with a non-U.S. focus.

The minimum number of credits required for the major is 40; the maximum allowed is 56.

* In exceptional circumstances, WS 450 may be used to meet this requirement, with permission of the Women’s Studies adviser.

Requirements for the Minor:

Required courses: 100, 340

Three additional courses chosen in consultation with the director; 499 is highly recommended.

100 INTRODUCTION TO WOMEN’S STUDIES
An introduction to Women’s Studies. Using feminist perspectives and scholarship, this interdisciplinary course examines the experiences of women in the United States, analyzes institutions and practices that affect women and develops connections to women in other cultures.

130 PSYCHOLOGY OF GENDER
See Psychology 130 for description.

202 PSYCHOLOGY OF SEXUAL BEHAVIOR
See Psychology 202 for description.

210 SCIENCE, RELIGION AND WOMEN
See Religious Studies 210 for description.

211 WOMEN IN LATIN AMERICA
See Political Science 211 for description.

211L WOMEN IN LATIN AMERICA, SPANISH COMPONENT
See Spanish 301L for description.

212 MARRIAGE AND THE FAMILY
See Sociology 211 for description.

216 (English 216, when the topic pertains to
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>217</td>
<td>(English 217, when the topic pertains to Women’s Studies) TOPICS IN BLACK WRITING</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>English 216 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>219</td>
<td>(Music 219) WOMEN IN WORLD MUSIC</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See Music 219 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>220</td>
<td>(Music 220) WOMEN IN MUSIC: THE WESTERN MUSICAL TRADITIONS</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See Music 220 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>221</td>
<td>(English 221) TOPICS IN WOMEN AND LITERATURE</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See English 221 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>222</td>
<td>(History 222) EUROPEAN WOMEN SINCE THE MIDDLE AGES</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See History 222 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>224</td>
<td>(Religious Studies 224) FEMINISMS AND RELIGION</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See Religious Studies 224 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>225</td>
<td>TOPICS IN WOMEN’S HEALTH</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>This course will examine women’s health issues from scientific and sociopolitical perspectives. This course meets the second science requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>235</td>
<td>WOMEN AND THE LAW</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Selected aspects of American constitutional and statutory law that have a particular impact on women. Likely topics include: legal guarantees of race and gender equality, employment discrimination (including sexual harassment), affirmative action, marriage, rape, domestic violence, reproductive rights, pornography and prostitution.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>(Psychology 240) PSYCHOLOGY OF CROSS-CULTURAL CONTACT</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See Psychology 240 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>263</td>
<td>TOPICS IN WOMEN’S STUDIES</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>A detailed, critical analysis of a specific topic in Women’s Studies. Previous topics have included: Theorizing the Female Body, Women in Families, Marginalized Women Redefining Feminism, and Audre Lorde: Challenging and Transforming Feminist Thought. Course may be repeated for credit when subject matter warrants. Prerequisite: 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>270</td>
<td>(Anthropology 270) WOMEN, HEALTH AND SOCIETY</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See Anthropology 270 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304</td>
<td>(Art 304) WOMEN AS ARTISTS AND PATRONS FROM THE 12TH TO THE 17TH CENTURIES</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See Art 304 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>306</td>
<td>(English 306, when the topic pertains to Women’s Studies) AUTHORIAL STUDIES</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See English 306 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>310f</td>
<td>FEMINISM AND SEXUALITY</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Feminism is understood by many to have implications for understanding not only gender, but sexuality as well. This course explores these implications by investigating such issues as the social construction of sex, gender and sexuality; heterosexuality as a site of women’s oppression; lesbianism as feminist practice; and queer theory. Prerequisite: one course in women’s studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>313</td>
<td>(Political Science 313) GENDER POLITICS</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See Political Science 313 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>314</td>
<td>(Sociology 314) (Religious Studies 314) GENDER IN U.S. RELIGION</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See Religious Studies 314 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>322</td>
<td>(English 322, when the topic pertains to Women’s Studies) STUDIES IN 19TH-CENTURY LITERATURE</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See English 322 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>330</td>
<td>(History 330) HISTORY OF WOMEN IN AMERICA</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See History 330 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>331</td>
<td>(Religious Studies 331) FEMINIST AND WOMANIST ETHICS AND SPIRITUALITY</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>See Religious Studies 331 for description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>334</td>
<td>(Religious Studies 334) SEX, GENDER AND EMBODIMENT IN BUDDHISM</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
340f
(Philosophy 315)
CONTEMPORARY FEMINIST THEORY 4
A cross-disciplinary study of feminist theorists representing a variety of approaches.
Prerequisite: 100 or any philosophy course

341
(Classics 341) (Sociology 341)
TOPICS IN CLASSICAL STUDIES: WIVES, WARRIORS, SLAVES AND CITIZENS 4
See Classics 341 for description.

342
(Religious Studies 341)
GENDER AND ISLAM 4
See Religious Studies 341 for description.

343
(History 343)
FAMILY, LOVE AND MARRIAGE IN PREMODERN EUROPE 4
See History 343 for description.

345
(English 340)
STUDIES IN GENDER AND SEXUALITY 4
See English 340 for description.

350
(English 350, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)
STUDIES IN MODERNISM 4
See English 350 for description.

355
(English 355, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)
STUDIES IN 20TH-CENTURY AND CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE 4
See English 355 for description

363
ADVANCED TOPICS ON WOMEN S STUDIES 4
A detailed, critical analysis of a specific topic in Women s Studies designed for students with significant background in Women s Studies and/or advanced undergraduates.

365
(French 365)
WOMEN AND FRENCH CULTURE 4
See French 365 for description.

370
(Spanish 370, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)
TOPICS IN LATINO LITERATURE 4
See Spanish 370 for description.

410
SPECIAL STUDY 2-4
Supervised intensive study of selected texts or a particular field within Women s Studies.

450
INTERNSHIP 1-10

481
(Spanish 480, when the topic pertains to Women s Studies)
TOPICS IN HISPANIC THEMES 4
See Spanish 480 for description.

490
INDEPENDENT STUDY 4-8
Independent research arranged under the supervision of a faculty member.

499f
THEORIES OF LIBERATION: FEMINISM IN CONVERSATION 4
Examines feminist theory s relationship to other liberty theoretical work (e.g., human rights discourse, queer theory, anti-racist theory, post-colonial theory, disability studies, etc.)
Restricted to senior majors or minors

Joeleen Akin, director of athletics

Agnes Scott recognizes that physical activity is an essential component of the total growth and education of women. Physical education is required of all students in the academic program, not only for physical well-being, but to develop lifetime activities for health fitness and recreation.

Two semester courses of physical education are required for graduation. These are in addition to the 128 academic credits required. One-credit dance-technique courses (111, 112, 113, 211, 212, 213, 311, 312 and 313) may count toward the physical education requirement. If the student elects this option, the course will carry no credit and will be graded on a pass/fail basis. Courses taken to fulfill the physical education requirement cannot
Although courses taken to fulfill the two-semester requirement may be selected from any area, it is strongly recommended that students take at least one course from the area of lifetime activities.

The Robert W. Woodruff Physical Activities Building provides quality facilities for classes, NCAA intercollegiate sports, club sports, intramurals and recreation activities. Facilities include a basketball court and volleyball courts, an eight-lane, 25-meter competition swimming pool, a sports-medicine center, a cardiovascular/strength training room, an all-weather six-lane track and soccer field, and six tennis courts.

**Fitness & Health Assessment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>101f,s</td>
<td><strong>WOMEN'S HEALTH AND FITNESS</strong></td>
<td>Students will examine an array of health, exercises and wellness issues related to women and then apply these issues to their personal lifestyles to develop a personal exercise program that they will implement and carry out.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>102f,s</td>
<td><strong>STRENGTH TRAINING</strong></td>
<td>Fitness through use of weight training.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103f</td>
<td><strong>FITNESS SWIMMING</strong></td>
<td>Fitness through lap swimming and interval workouts; participants will receive instruction on four basic strokes (FL, BK, BR, FS). Swimmers will work toward becoming both independent and team lap swimmers. Prerequisite: Must be able to swim length of the pool with over-arm freestyle and rhythmic side breathing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104f,s</td>
<td><strong>LIFETIME FITNESS</strong></td>
<td>The first two weeks in each semester will focus on each student's personal-fitness assessment (body mass index, body fat, Harvard Step Test, etc.). Following personal assessment, each participant will be exposed to multiple cross-training aerobic activities such as: jogging, step aerobics, swimming, weight training and cycling (indoor and outdoor).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>107f,s</td>
<td><strong>POWER WALKING</strong></td>
<td>Fitness through power walking. Emphasis on techniques and aerobic endurance, flexibility, strength, speed, agility and nutrition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>109f,s</td>
<td><strong>STEP AEROBICS</strong></td>
<td>Fitness achieved through continuous movement using levels to vary intensity, resistance and speed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Lifetime Activities**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>112f,s</td>
<td><strong>FENCING</strong></td>
<td>Foil fencing for the individual with little or no experience. Skills, techniques and bouting covered.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>115</td>
<td><strong>GOLF</strong></td>
<td>Basic skills covered. Rules and golf etiquette are included. Several trips made to the driving range and golf course. (Fee required)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>117f,s</td>
<td><strong>RIDING I</strong></td>
<td>Beginning riding; dressage seat geared toward combined training. Taught off campus. (Fee required)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>118f,s</td>
<td><strong>RIDING II</strong></td>
<td>Intermediate riding. Continuation of Riding I. Taught off campus. (Fee required)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: 117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>119f,s</td>
<td><strong>RIDING III</strong></td>
<td>Advanced riding. Students perform basic dressage on difficult horses. Includes possibilities for jumping. Taught off campus. (Fee required)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: 118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>120f</td>
<td><strong>BEGINNING SWIMMING</strong></td>
<td>For novice swimmers or nonswimmers only. Focus on principles of breathing, floatation, propulsion. Instruction in four strokes (FS, BK, BR and elementary BK).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>121f,s</td>
<td><strong>YOGA</strong></td>
<td>The first two weeks will be dedicated to teaching students yoga postures and proper breathing techniques. Students will participate in a yoga exercise routine progressing from basic to complex yoga postures for remainder of the semester.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>123f</td>
<td><strong>TENNIS</strong></td>
<td>Tennis for the individual with little or no prior experience. Forehands, backhands and serves with game procedures and rules covered.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>128f,s</td>
<td><strong>CARDIO COMBO</strong></td>
<td>A cardioaerobic combination exercise class to include low-impact aerobics, power walking, introduction to step aerobics and floor work for toning the major muscle groups.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>211</td>
<td><strong>INTERMEDIATE GOLF</strong></td>
<td>Continuation of beginning golf with emphasis on advanced stroke techniques.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>213</td>
<td><strong>INTERMEDIATE TENNIS</strong></td>
<td>Building on beginning skills while developing advanced shot techniques and strategy for singles and doubles.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Prerequisite: 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>221f,s</td>
<td><strong>YOGA II</strong></td>
<td>The first two weeks will be spent reviewing familiar postures and breathing techniques. From there, the focus will move to teaching new, more challenging and vigorous practice. Students will learn intermediate-breathing techniques and meditation. Prerequisite: 121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>244</td>
<td><strong>FENCING II</strong></td>
<td>Will allow Fencing I students the opportunity to continue the development of basic fencing skills and include epee and sabre instruction while working toward a competitive level of fencing. Prerequisite: 112</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Specialized Activities**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1425</td>
<td><strong>LIFEGUARD TRAINING</strong></td>
<td>Red Cross Lifeguard certification which includes Lifeguard Training (3 years), First Aid (3 years) and CPR for the Professional Rescuer (1 year). (Fee required) Prerequisite: See department chair.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>145f,s</td>
<td><strong>SELF DEFENSE</strong></td>
<td>Emphasis on awareness or warning signs that may prevent an assault from taking place. Basic attacks and counter attacks will be addressed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>147</td>
<td><strong>WATER-SAFETY INSTRUCTORS</strong></td>
<td>Red Cross water-safety instructor course. Students perfect swimming skills, learn techniques of teaching all swimming levels. (Fee required) Prerequisite: Introduction to Health Services Education course taught at Red Cross service centers (four credits); advanced lifesaving; the instructor's permission; screening</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SELF DEFENSE II
Self Defense II provides students with the opportunity to build upon the foundation of self-defense options, both verbal and physical, that they have learned in Self Defense I.
Prerequisite: 145

Varsity Intercollegiate and Club Sports
Varsity student-athletes and approved club-sport participants fulfill their two semester physical education requirement by participating on two or more varsity athletic teams, or approved club sports. For club-sport activities, the chair of physical education department must approve participation for credit prior to initial engagement in the activity. Team selections for competitive play are made each preseason by the head coach and her/his assistants.

200s
VARSITY BASKETBALL TEAM
Prerequisite: the instructor's permission

202f
VARSITY CROSS COUNTRY
Prerequisite: the instructor's permission

205f
VARSITY SOCCER TEAM
Prerequisite: the instructor's permission

206s
VARSITY SWIMMING TEAM
Advanced competitive swimming including home and away-varsity competitions.
Prerequisite: the instructor's permission

207s
VARSITY TENNIS TEAM
Prerequisite: team tryouts and the instructor's permission

209f
VARSITY VOLLEYBALL TEAM
Prerequisite: the instructor's permission

212s
VARSITY SOFTBALL TEAM
Prerequisite: the instructor's permission

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Associate Professor of Women’s Studies

STUDENT LIFE AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS

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Dean of Students

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Dean of Admission and Associate Vice President for Enrollment Management

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Special Assistant to the Vice President for Student Life and Community Relations

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Associate Dean of Students

Michelle T. Hall, B.A., M.S.
Associate Dean of Students

Joeleen Akin, B.S., M.A.
Director of Athletics

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Vice President for Business and Finance

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Controller

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Senior Financial Analyst

Henry Hope, B.S.
Director of Public Safety

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Supreme Court of South Carolina
Columbia, S. C.

Clyde C. Tuggle
President, Russia, Ukraine and Belarus Division
The Coca-Cola Company
Moscow, Russia
2007-2008 Academic Calendar

FALL SEMESTER 2007

International students arrive... Tuesday, Aug. 21
New student orientation........ Friday-Monday, Aug. 24-27
Registration for new students............................. Tuesday, Aug. 28
First day of classes............... Wednesday, Aug. 29
Labor Day........................................ Monday, Sept. 3
Fall break............................... Thursday-Sunday, Oct. 18-21
Thanksgiving break.............. Wednesday-Sunday, Nov. 21-25
Last day of classes................. Monday, Dec. 10
Reading days ....................... Tuesday-Wednesday, Dec. 11-12
Exams ............................. Thursday-Tuesday, Dec. 13-18

**SPRING SEMESTER 2008**

Students arrive ..................... Monday, Jan. 14
First day of classes ............... Tuesday, Jan. 15
Martin Luther King Jr. Day ... Monday, Jan. 21
Spring break ........................ Monday-Friday, March 3-7
Easter break ......................... Friday-Sunday, March 21-23
Last day of classes .......... Tuesday, April 29
Reading days ....................... Wednesday-Thursday, April 30-May 1
Senior final exams ............. Thursday-Tuesday, May 1-6
Final exams ......................... Friday-Wednesday, May 2-7
Baccalaureate ..................... Friday, May 9
Commencement ..................... Saturday, May 10

**SUMMER SESSION 2008**

*Session I*

First day of classes ............... Monday, June 2
Last day of classes ............... Monday, June 30
Reading day ....................... Tuesday, July 1
Final exams ....................... Wednesday, July 2

*Session II*

First day of classes ............... Monday, July 7
Last day of classes ............... Monday, Aug. 4
Reading day ....................... Tuesday, Aug. 5
Final exams ....................... Wednesday, Aug. 6

**FALL SEMESTER 2008**

International students arrive ... Tuesday, Aug. 19
New student orientation ......... Friday-Monday, Aug. 22-25
Registration for new students Tuesday, Aug. 26
First day of classes ............... Wednesday, Aug. 27
Labor Day ....................... Monday, Sept. 1
Fall break ............................ Thursday-Sunday, Oct. 16-19
Thanksgiving break ............. Wednesday-Sunday, Nov. 26-30
Last day of classes .......... Monday, Dec. 8
Reading days ..................... Tuesday-Wednesday, Dec. 9-10
Exams ............................. Thursday-Wednesday, Dec. 11-16

**SPRING SEMESTER 2009**

Martin Luther King Jr. Day .... Monday, Jan. 19
Students arrive ..................... Tuesday, Jan. 20
First day of classes ............... Wednesday, Jan. 21
Spring break .................. Monday-Friday, March 9-13
Easter break .................. Friday-Sunday, April 10-12
Last day of classes .......... Tuesday, May 5
Reading days ................. Wednesday-Thursday, May 6-7
Senior final exams .......... Thursday-Tuesday, May 7-12
Final exams .................. Friday-Wednesday, May 8-13
Baccalaureate ................ Friday, May 15
Commencement ............... Saturday, May 16

SUMMER SESSION 2009 (tentative)

Session I
First day of classes ............ Monday, June 1
Last day of Classes ............. Monday, June 29
Reading day .................... Tuesday, June 30
Final exams ..................... Wednesday, July 1

Session II
First Day of Classes .......... Monday, July 6 *
Last Day of Classes .......... Monday, Aug. 3
Reading day ..................... Tuesday, Aug. 4
Final Exams ..................... Wednesday, Aug. 5

*July 4th falls on a Saturday. This proposal assumes that the college will be closed on Friday, July 3.